

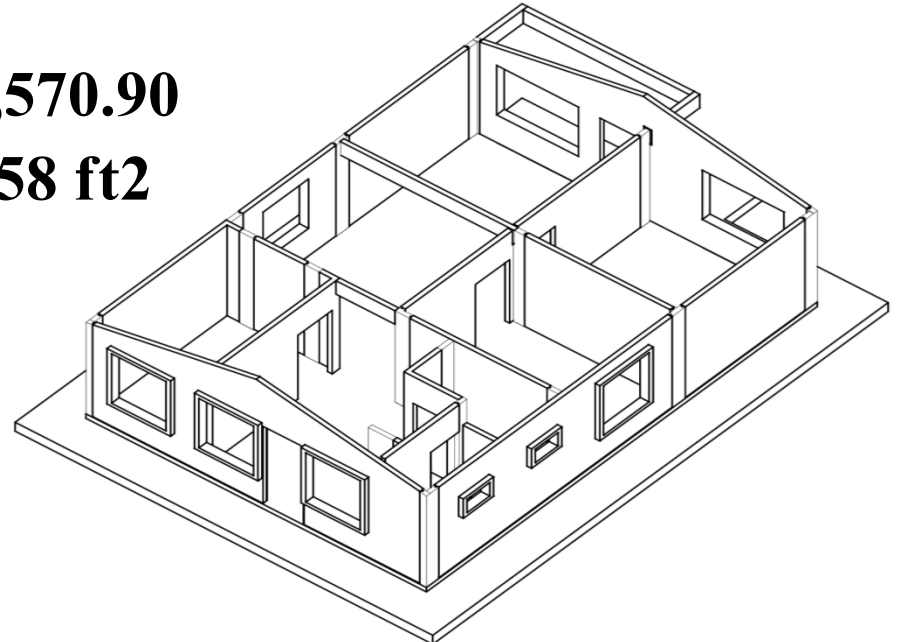
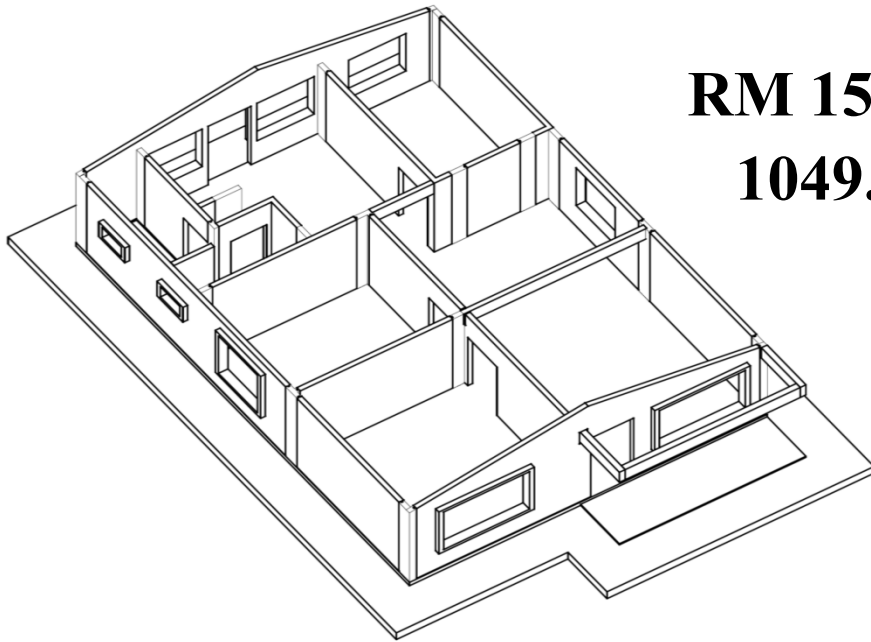
PERUMAHAN KEKAL MANGSA BANJIR (RKB)

ONE OF THE WAYS TO IMPROVE THE OUTFLOW OF CURRENCY IS THE UTILIZATION OF INDUSTRIAL BUILDING SYSTEM (IBS)

Single Storey Bungalow

RM 15,570.90

1049.58 ft2



HC PRECAST SYSTEM

IBS Superstructure In Malaysia 3in1

Load Bearing Wall + Modular Shear Keys Wet Joint + Box System

- Speed, Quality & Environment

IBS IS A SYSTEM NOT A COMPONENTS

“ significantly difference from traditional cast in-situ construction which relies heavily on customized site work ”

We would like to highlight that we have not received any Soil Investigation information. As such, we have made several assumptions for the design of the said building's foundation. This design is based on the assumption that the soil bearing pressure is at least 50kN/m².

- The wall is designed to provide adequate fire resistance according to demand (with minimum 2 hours as per BS8110)**
- The system is designed and approved by PE and endorsed by independent checker**
- Thickness of the wall can be customized according to requirement**
- Our design and casting are following strictly to British Standard**

**ONE OF THE WAYS TO IMPROVE THE OUTFLOW OF CURRENCY IS
THE UTILIZATION OF INDUSTRIAL BUILDING SYSTEM (IBS)**



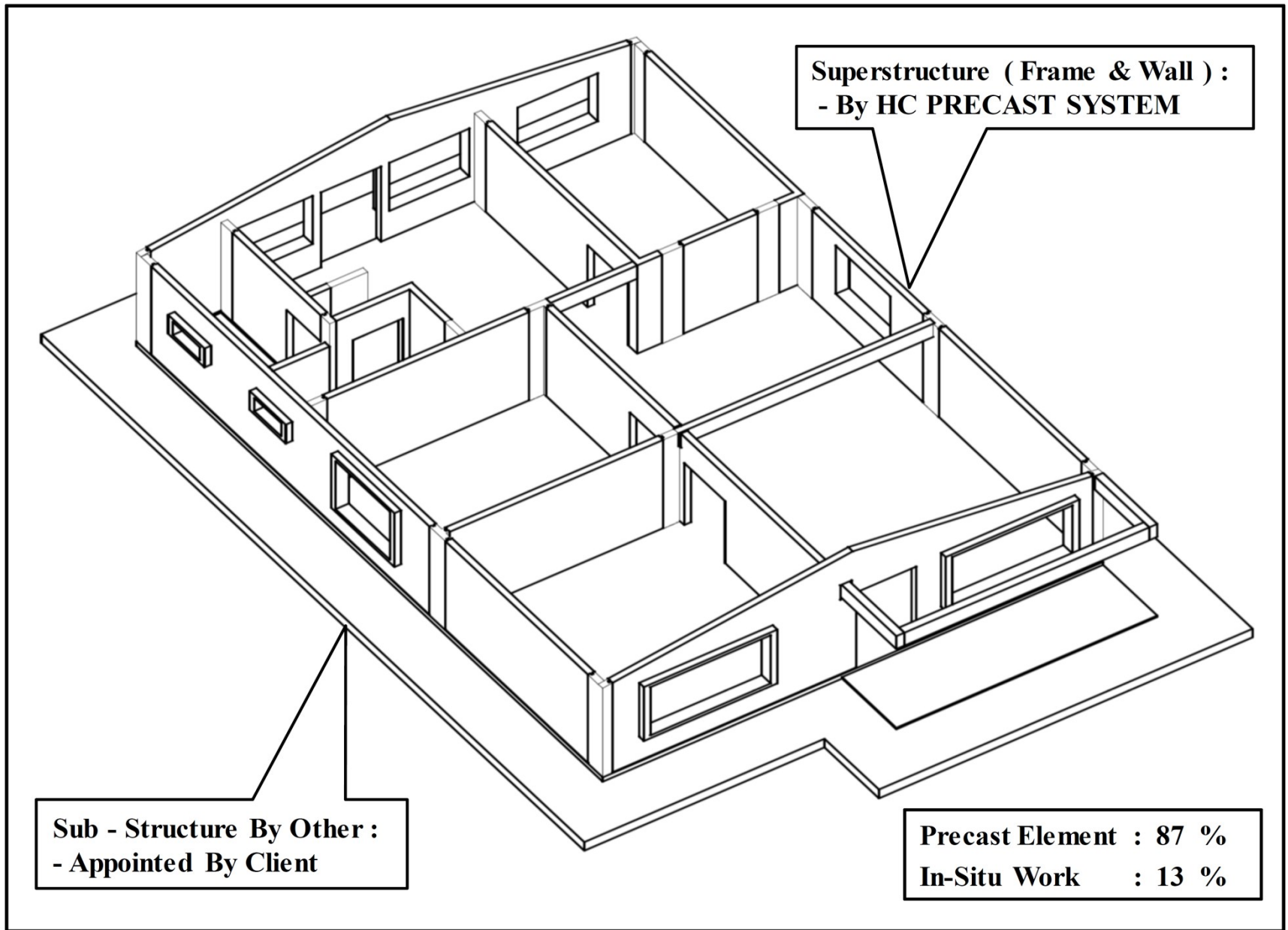
HC Precast System: Industrial Building System or Component?

Tiong, P.L.Y. and Teow, B.H.

What are the important elements required to complete a building to perform its function? Buildings, as we know require few basic structural components to form an integral system to contain its occupants to protect them from weather and external hazards. These components, as we know are beam, column, staircase and wall.

To speed up construction as well as decreasing dependant on heavy site works, the government are encouraging a relatively new-method of construction, termed as Industrialized Building System (IBS). However, what does IBS truly mean? Many precast manufacturers turn to use limited types of precast element in order to satisfy the minimum percentage of prefabricated materials in order to qualify for government projects. For example, by resorting to only precast beam and column (i.e. precast skeletal system), large amount of brick-wall assembling work is still required when the frame is in place. The same goes for concreting of staircase. Some may say, why don't we use precast wall together with precast frame? Okay, while this problem does not occur in countries like the U.S. or European, we have to accept the fact that the construction tolerance of local builders is a serious issue. The precast wall is unable to sit in place if the frame system beneath or above the wall does not form the exact angle as required.

Hence, in HC Precast System, we have come up with a complete precast building system where the level of site grouting work is kept to minimum. Only casting of connection between the precast elements is required. The complete system, consisting of precast beam, load-bearing wall, and staircase are able to provide the whole precast system rather than individual components. Besides that, our casting and lifting technology are able to produce wall panel with any types of openings, thus eliminating the need to rely on conventional brick-wall even for special architectural demands.



RUMAH KEKAL MANGSA BANJIR - JENIS SEBUAH
(1049.58 Sqft) : RM 15,570.90
87% Precast Element at Factory
13% Wet work on Site (by system formwork)

Item	Description	Unit	Precast	In-situ
1)	Ground Floor			
a.	Panel	m ³	14.806	-
b.	Wet Joint	m ³	-	1.782
c.	Precast Beam	m ³	0.308	-
d.	Insitu Beam	m ³	-	0.405
	Sub Total	m ³	15.114	2.187
	Total	m ³	17.301	
	Rate / m ³	RM	900.00	
	Total Amount	RM	15,570.90	
	GFA	m ²	97.50	
	Rate / m ² GFA	RM	159.70	
	Rate / ft ² GFA	RM	14.83	
	Percentage	%	87.35	12.65

Scope of Works For Superstructure are as below:

Included :

1. Superstructure design calculation.
2. Supply & Install.
3. Setting out (panel)
4. TBM for each block & 4 + 2 Boundary point per unit must be provided.
5. Mobile crane.
6. Shop drawing for M&E location layout related to panel wall casting.
(Subject to client / consultant confirmation)

Excluded :

1. Substructure design by others.
2. Skim coat.
3. Storage yard at project site : 50mm thick crusher-run base.
4. Access road at project site.
5. Temporary water & electricity supply.
6. Quarters for workers.
7. Security at site for our material & system formwork.
8. Contractor All Risks Insurance.

A) Lukisan

- 1) Lukisan arkitek JKR ditukarkan kepada HC Precast System
Converting JKR architect drawing to HC Precast

Senarai Lukisan – 01 November 2015

Bil	Tajuk Lukisan	Nombor Lukisan
1	Pelan Aras Satu Dan Cadangan Pelan Tapak	JKR/HC/CA/11/01/PEL 15/008/RBB/P/01
2	Pelan Bumbung Dan Pelan Siling	JKR/HC/CA/11/01/PEL 15/008/RBB/P/02
3	Keratan A – A & Jadual Pintu Tingkap	JKR/HC/CA/11/01/PEL 15/008/RBB/K/01
4	Keratan B – B	JKR/HC/CA/11/01/PEL 15/008/RBB/K/02
5	Tampak Hadapan dan Belakang	JKR/HC/CA/11/01/PEL 15/008/RBB/T/01
6	Tampak Sisi Kanan	JKR/HC/CA/11/01/PEL 15/008/RBB/T/02
7	Tampak Sisi Kiri	JKR/HC/CA/11/01/PEL 15/008/RBB/T/03
8	Butiran Tandas & Bilik Mandi	JKR/HC/CA/11/01/PEL 15/008/RBB/B/01

- 2) Lukisan 3D HC System dan pelan lantai – Vol : CD-2
HC System 3D drawing & layout
- 3) Pelan Struktur
Structure layout
- 4) Senarai arkitek panel HC Precast – Vol : CD-5
HC system architectural panel list
- 5) Senarai struktur panel dinding dan rasuk – Vol : CD-6
Structural panel & beam list
- 6) Lukisan M&E untuk pengesahan lokasi oleh klien
HC Precast M&E Shop drawing for client confirmation location

B) Structure design calculation – PE endorsement

C) Program Kerja ‘Production, Delivery, Installation & Quality Control Schedule’

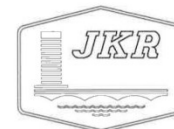
- 1) Program kerja pengeluaran (*production*) bagi 73 unit
- 2) Program kerja bagi 43 unit
- 3) Program kerja bagi 30 unit
- 4) Program kerja bagi 2 unit rumah contoh RKB

D) Video – 3D Model Rumah RKB

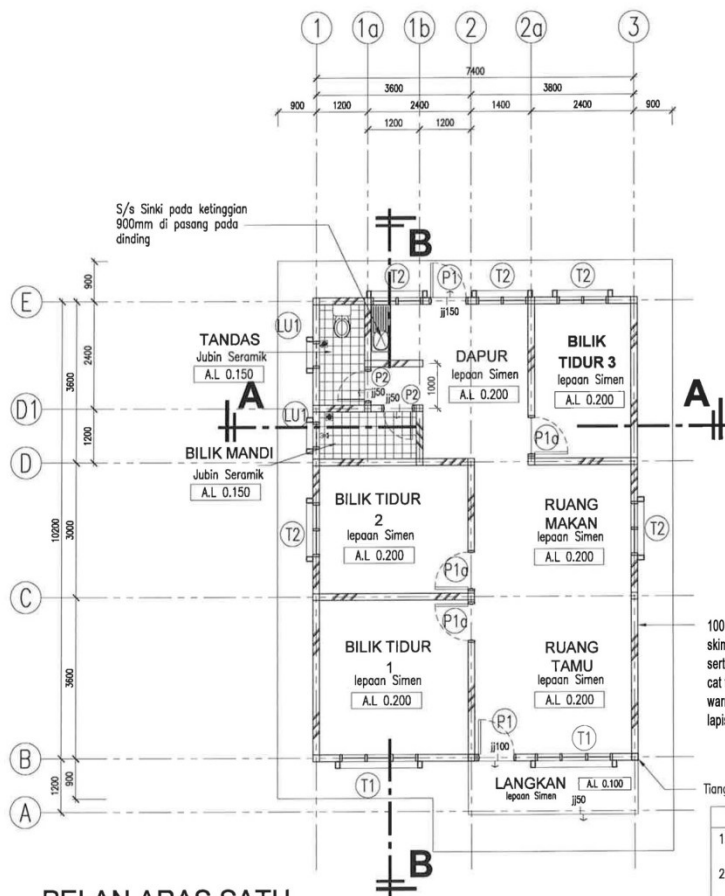
CADANGAN RUMAH KEKAL MANGSA BANJIR - JENIS SEBUAH

SENARAI LUKISAN – 05 MAC 2015

BIL	TAJUK LUKISAN	NOMBOR LUKISAN
1.	PELAN ARAS SATU DAN CADANGAN PELAN TAPAK	JKR /HC/CA/11/01/PEL 15/008/RB1/P/01 (PINDAAN B)
2.	PELAN BUMBUNG DAN PELAN SILING	JKR /HC/CA/11/01/PEL 15/008/RB1/P/02 (PINDAAN B)
3.	KERATAN A – A & JADUAL PINTU TINGKAP	JKR /HC/CA/11/01/PEL 15/008/RB1/K/01 (PINDAAN B)
4.	KERATAN B –B	JKR /HC/CA/11/01/PEL 15/008/RB1/K/02 (PINDAAN B)
5.	TAMPAK HADAPAN & BELAKANG	JKR /HC/CA/11/01/PEL 15/008/RB1/T/01 (PINDAAN B)
6.	TAMPAK SISI KANAN	JKR /HC/CA/11/01/PEL 15/008/RB1/T/02 (PINDAAN B)
7.	TAMPAK SISI KIRI	JKR /HC/CA/11/01/PEL 15/008/RB1/T/03 (PINDAAN B)
8.	BUTIRAN TANDAS – PELAN LANTAI & KERATAN	JKR /HC/CA/11/01/PEL 15/008/RB1/B/01 (PINDAAN B)



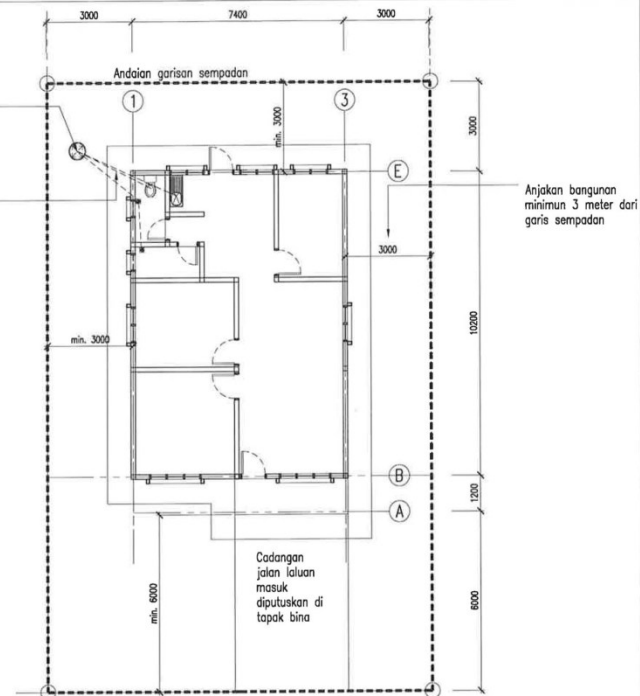
CAWANGAN ARKITEK
IBU PEJABAT JABATAN KERJA RAYA
MALAYSIA



PELAN ARAS SATU
SKALA 1 : 100

Keperluan dan kedudukan tangki najis ditentukan oleh Jurutera di tapak bina

Paip air buangan rujuk jurutera



CADANGAN PELAN TAPAK
SKALA 1 : 150

NOTA

1. Saiz dan perletakan tiang sila rujuk butiran Jurutera
2. Semua Pintu dan Tingkap perlu dilengkapi dengan konkrit lintal rujuk butiran Jurutera

KELUASAN RUANG UNIT

BIL	KETERANGAN	METER PERSEGI	KAKI PERSEGI
1.	RUANG TAMU	13.68	147.25
2.	RUANG MAKAN	11.40	127.71
3.	BILIK TIDUR TIDUR 1	12.96	139.50
4.	BILIK TIDUR TIDUR 2	10.80	116.25
5.	BILIK TIDUR TIDUR 3	8.64	93.00
6.	DAPUR	12.24	131.75
7.	BILIK MANDI	2.88	31.00
8.	TANDAS	2.88	31.00
	JUMLAH	75.48	812.48

PINDAAN A

1. Tambahan dinding bata di bahagian depan pintu Bilik Mandi (Grid 1a-1b).
2. Pinda kedudukan sinki pada Grid 1b.

PINDAAN B

1. Pinda lokasi Pintu P1 dari kedudukan Grid 2a kepada Grid 2.
2. Pinda tingkap T1 (1 bil.) kpd. T2 (2 bil.) pada kedudukan Grid E.
3. Pinda ketebalan lepa simen dari 18mm kepada 16mm.
4. Siling di bahagian luar (roof eaves) dikeluarkan

TAJUK LUKISAN

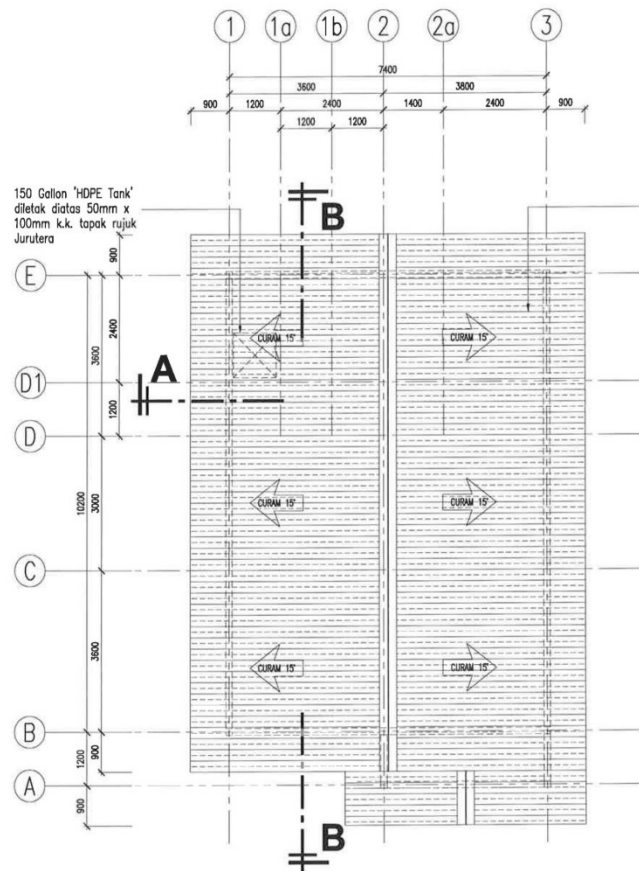
- PELAN ARAS SATU
- CADANGAN PELAN TAPAK

NO. LUKISAN File Elektronik:

JKR/H/CA/11/01/PEL 15/008/RB1/P/01

PINDAAN A B

DILUKIS MPA02LE DISEMAK NIK SKALA 1 : 100 TARIKH 05/03/2015



PELAN BUMBUNG
SKALA 1 : 100

PEMBINAAN BUMBUNG

- 0.42mm BTM (0.48mm TCI) Bumbung keluli aloi zink-aluminium dilengkapi dgn aksesori 'ridge capping', apron mould, flashing mengikut spesifikasi pembekal yang diluluskan
- Sistem kuda bumbung yang diluluskan oleh JKR
- 1 Lapisan penebat haba dua permukaan jenis alum. foil yang diluluskan oleh pihak JKR
- Kecerunan Bumbung adalah 15°
- 6mm Tbl. 'Simen Board' tumpu kasau

PEMBINAAN SILING

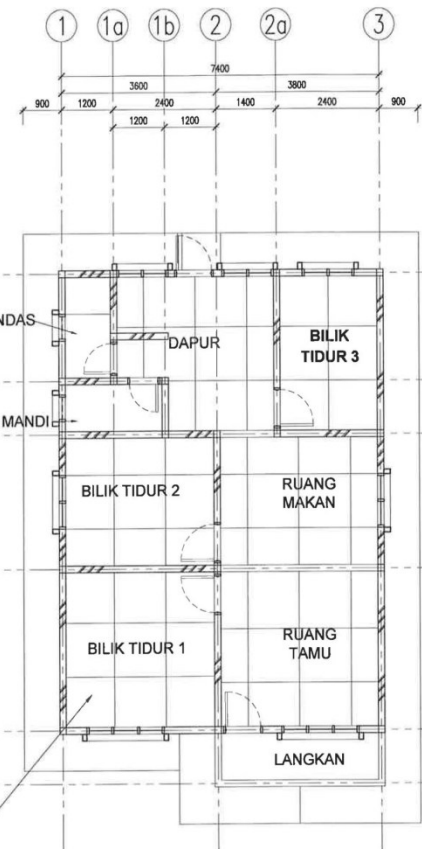
- 1200 X 1200 X 8mm tbl. 'Gypsum Board' yang dipasang tetap pada kerangka bumbung yang diluluskan Jurutera

PINDAAN A

1. Tambahan dinding bata di bahagian depan pintu Bilik Mandi (Grid 1a-1b).
2. Pinda kedudukan sinki pada Grid 1b.

PINDAAN B

1. Pinda lokasi Pintu P1 dari kedudukan Grid 2a kepada Grid 2.
2. Pinda tingkap T1 (1 bil.) kpd. T2 (2 bil.) pada kedudukan Grid E.
3. Pinda ketebalan lepa simen dari 18mm kepada 16mm.
4. Siling di bahagian luar (roof eaves) dikeluarkan



PELAN SILING
SKALA 1 : 100



CAWANGAN ARKITEK
IBU PEJABAT JABATAN KERJA RAYA
MALAYSIA

PENGARAH CAWANGAN ARKITEK

Ar. SUTINA BT CHAZALI
PENOLONG PENGARAH KANAN

MASSROL NIZZAM B. MD SALLEH

KETUA PENOLONG PENGARAH KANAN

Ar. SUH. MARIANADOR BT SUHID
PENOLONG PENGARAH

NIK MUHAMMAD SYAHMAN NIK IBRAHIM

PROJEK

CADANGAN RUMAH KEKAL MANGSA BANJIR

- JENIS SEBUAH

TAJUK LUKISAN

- PELAN BUMBUNG
- PELAN SILING

NO. LUKISAN File Elektronik:

JKR/HQ/CA/11/01/PEL 15/008/RB1/P/02

PINDAAN A B

DILUKIS MFADZIL NIK DISEMAK NIK SKALA 1 : 100 TARIKH 05/03/2015

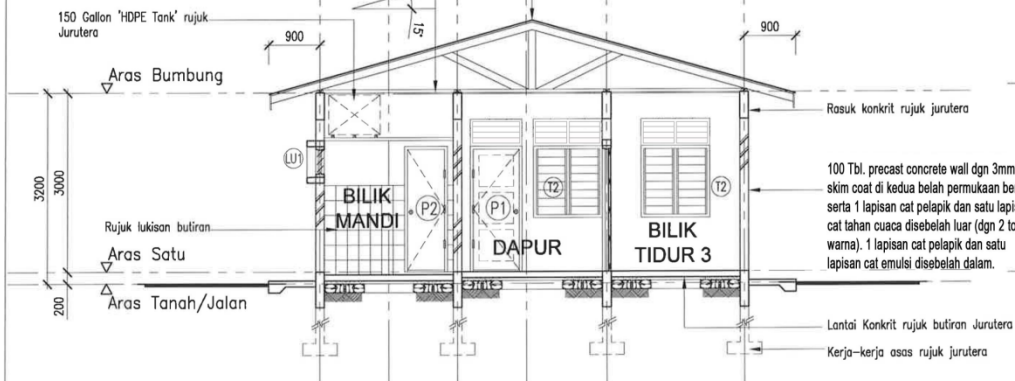
PINDAAN A	PINDAAN B
1. Tambahan dinding bata di bahagian depan pintu Bilik Mandi (Grid 1a-1b). 2. Pinda kedudukan sinki pada Grid 1b.	1. Pinda lokasi Pintu P1 dari kedudukan Grid 2a kepada Grid 2. 2. Pinda tingkap T1 (1 bil.) kpd. T2 (2 bil.) pada kedudukan Grid E. 3. Pinda ketebalan lepa simen dari 18mm kepada 16mm. 4. Siling di bahagian luar (roof eaves) dikeluarkan

PEMBINAAN BUMBUNG

- 0.42mm BTM (0.48mm TCT) Bumbung keluli aloi zink-aluminium dilengkapi dgn aksesori 'ridge capping', apron mould, flashing mengikut spesifikasi pembekal yang diluluskan
- Sistem kedua bumbung yang diluluskan oleh JKR
- 1 Lapisan penatapan haba dua permukaan jenis alum. foil yang diluluskan oleh pihak JKR
- Kecerunan Bumbung adalah 15°
- 6mm Tbl. 'Simen Board' tumpu kasau

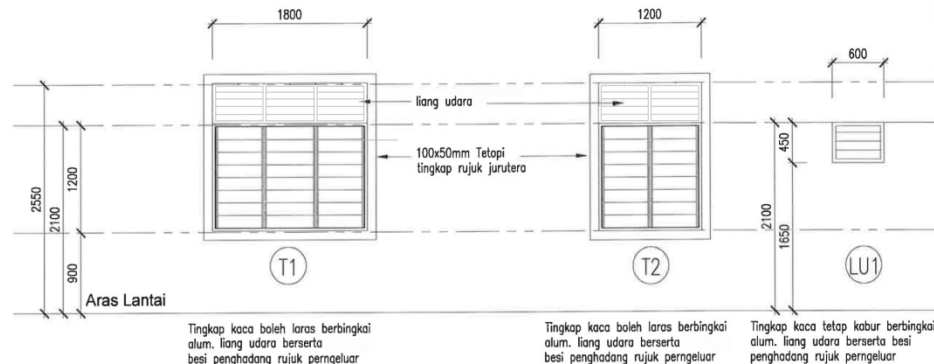
PEMBINAAN SILING

- 1200 X 1200 X 8mm tbl. 'Gypsum Board' yang dipasang tetap pada kerangka bumbung yang diluluskan Jurutera



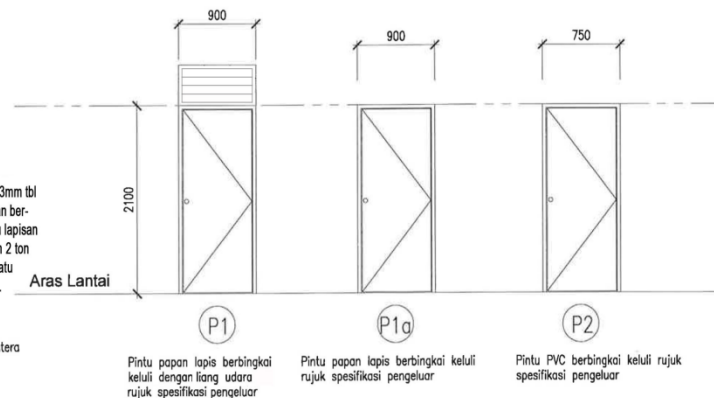
KERATAN A-A

SKALA 1 : 75



JADUAL TINGKAP

SKALA 1 : 50



JADUAL PINTU

SKALA 1 : 50



PENGARAH CAWANGAN ARKITEK

Ar. SUTINA BT CHAZALI

PENOLONG PENGARAH KANAN

MASSROL NIZZAM B. MD SALLEH

KETUA PENOLONG PENGARAH KANAN

Ar. HJ. MARIANI BT SUHJUD

PENOLONG PENGARAH

NIK MUHAMMAD SYAHMAN NIK IBRAHIM

PROJEK

CADANGAN RUMAH KEKAL MANGSA BANJIR

JENIS SEBUAH

TAJUK LUKISAN

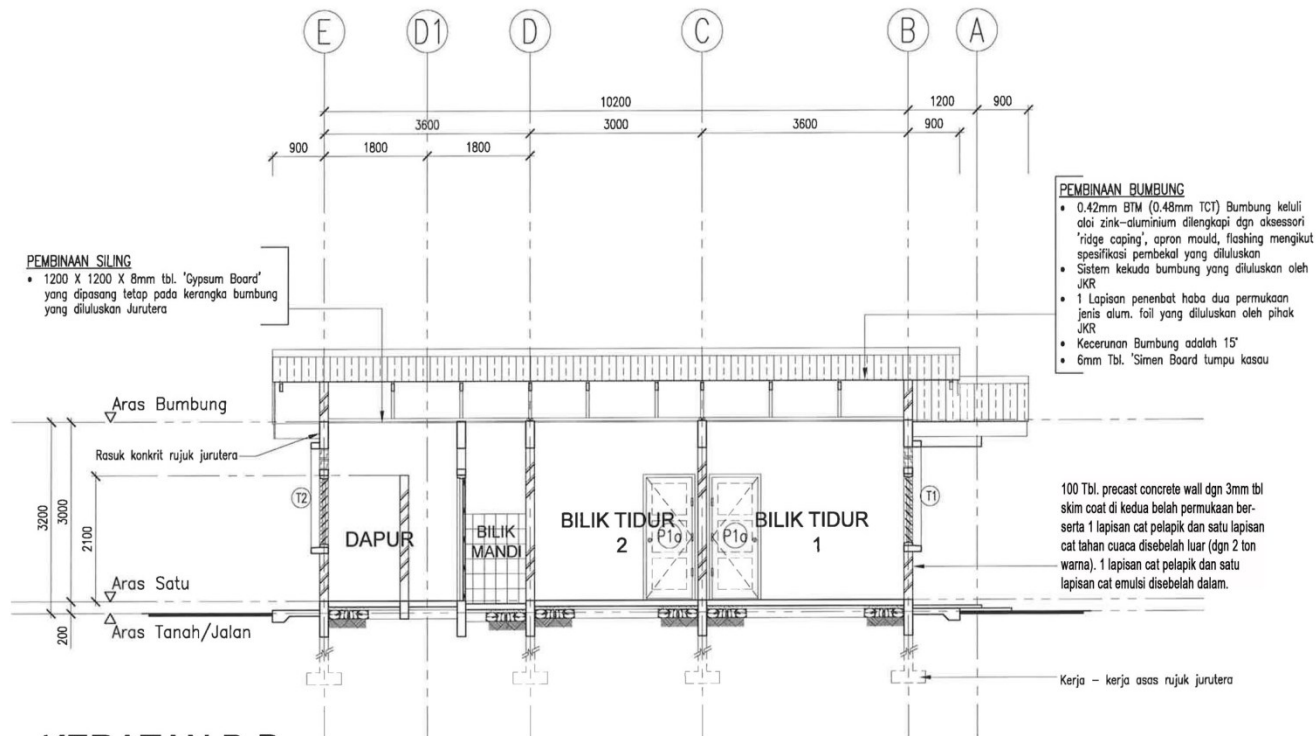
- KERATAN A-A
- JADUAL PINTU
- JADUAL TINGKAP

NO. LUKISAN File Elektronik:

JKR/H/C/CA/11/01/PEL 15/008/RB1/K/01

PINDAAN A B

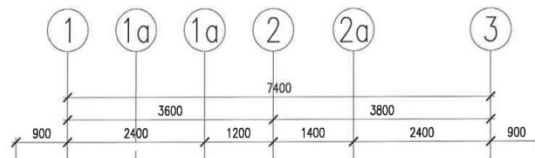
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KERATAN B-B

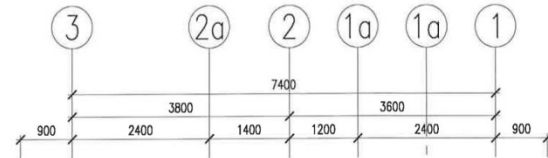
SKALA 1 : 75

PINDAAN A	PINDAAN B
1. Tambahan dinding bata di bahagian depan pintu Bilik Mandi (Grid 1a-1b).	1. Pinda lokasi Pintu P1 dari kedudukan Grid 2a kepada Grid 2.
2. Pinda kedudukan sinki pada Grid 1b.	2. Pinda tingkap T1 (1 bil.) kpd. T2 (2 bil.) pada kedudukan Grid E.
	3. Pinda ketebalan lepa simen dari 18mm kepada 16mm.
	4. Siling di bahagian luar (roof eaves) dikeluarkan



PEMBINAAN BUMBUNG

- 0.42mm BTM (0.48mm TCT) Bumbung keluli aloi zink-aluminium dilengkapi dgn aksesori 'ridge capping', apron mould, flashing mengikut spesifikasi pembekal yang diluluskan
- Sistem kekuda bumbung yang diluluskan oleh JKR
- 1 Lapisan penambat haba dua permukaan jenis alum. foil yang diluluskan oleh pihak JKR
- Kecerunan Bumbung adalah 15°
- 6mm Tbl. 'Simen Board tumpu kasau'



TAMPAK HADAPAN

SKALA 1 : 75

TAMPAK BELAKANG

SKALA 1 : 75

PINDAAN A

1. Tambahan dinding bata di bahagian depan pintu Bilik Mandi (Grid 1a-1b).
2. Pinda kedudukan sinki pada Grid 1b.

PINDAAN B

1. Pinda lokasi Pintu P1 dari kedudukan Grid 2a kepada Grid 2.
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CAWANGAN ARKITEK
ITU PRIABAT JABATAN KERJA RAYA
MALAYSIA

PENGARAH CAWANGAN ARKITEK

Sumaira
Ar. SUTINA BT CHAZALI

PENOLONG PENGARAH KANAN

MASSROL NIZZAM B. MD SALLEH

KETUA PENOLONG PENGARAH KANAN

Mariyam
Ar. HIL. MARIAM NAWAR BT SUHOD

PENOLONG PENGARAH

NIK MUHAMMAD SYAHMAN NIK IBRAHIM

PROJEK

CADANGAN RUMAH KEKAL MANGSA BANJIR

- JENIS SEBUAH

TAJUK LUKISAN

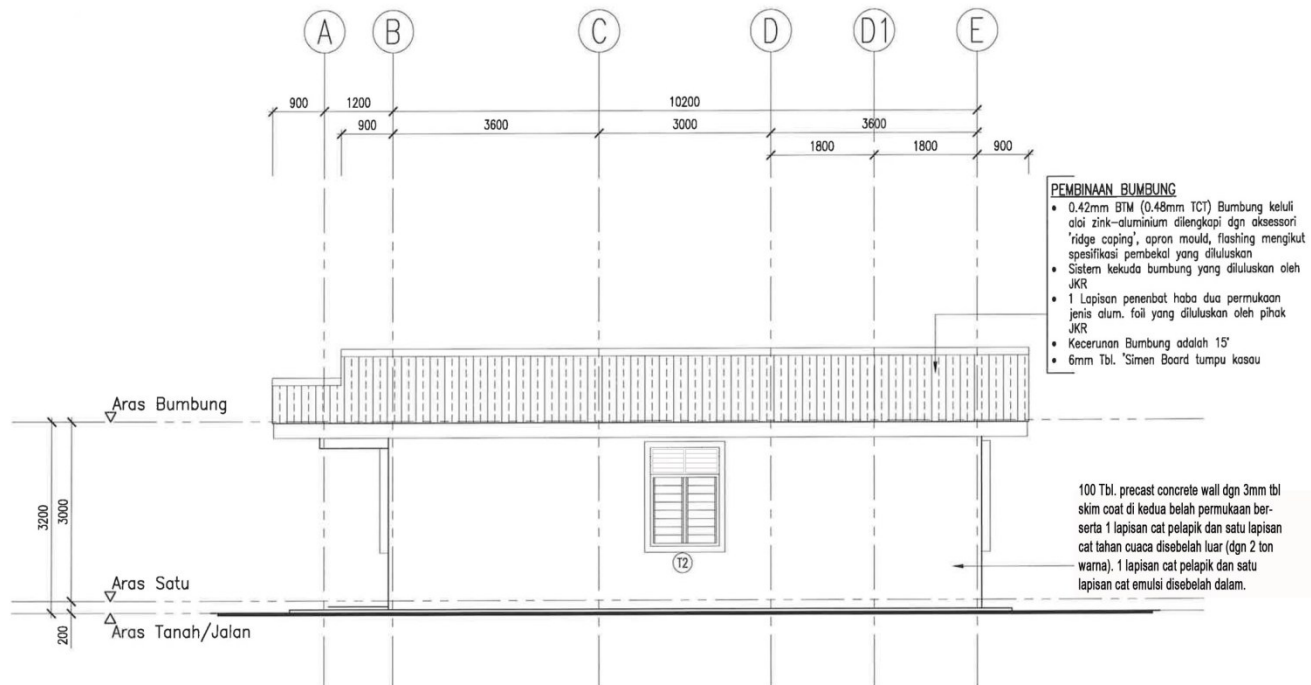
- TAMPAK HADAPAN
- TAMPAK BELAKANG

NO. LUKISAN File Elektronik:

JKR/HQ/CA/11/01/PEL 15/008/RB1/T/01

PINDAAN A B

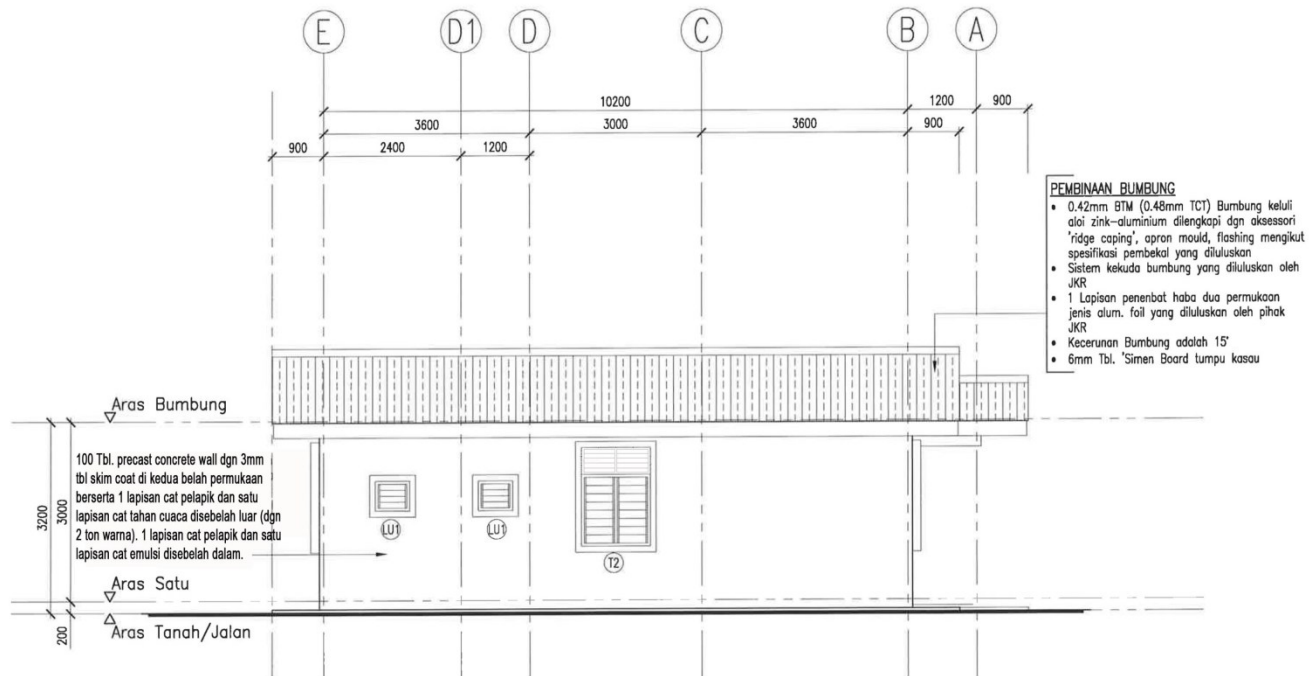
DILUKIS MFADZIL DISEMAK NIK SKALA 1 : 75 TARIKH 05/03/2015



TAMPAK SISI KANAN

SKALA 1 : 75

PINDAAN A	PINDAAN B
1. Tambahan dinding bata di bahagian depan pintu Bilik Mandi (Grid 1a-1b).	1. Pinda lokasi Pintu P1 dari kedudukan Grid 2a kepada Grid 2.
2. Pinda kedudukan sinki pada Grid 1b.	2. Pinda tingkap T1 (1 bil.) kpd. T2 (2 bil.) pada kedudukan Grid E.
	3. Pinda ketebalan lepa simen dari 18mm kepada 16mm.
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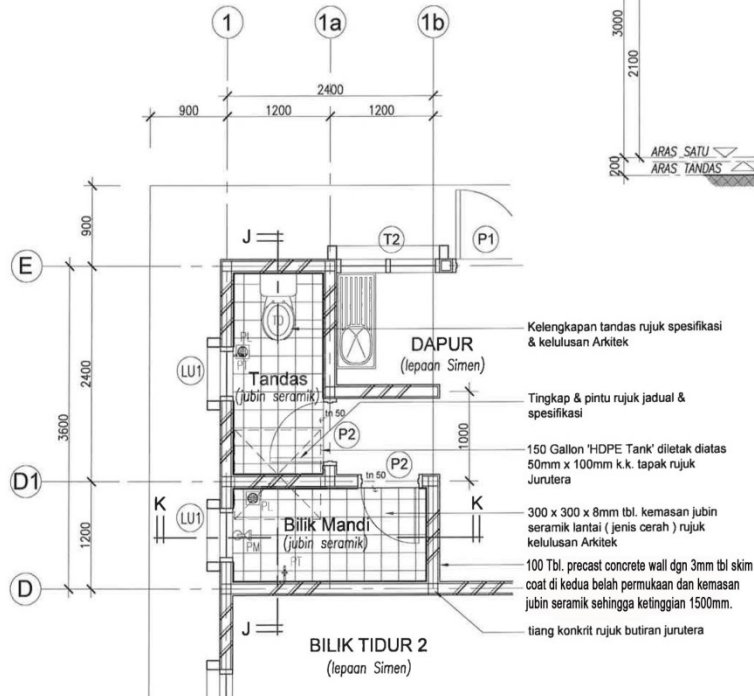


TAMPAK SISI KIRI

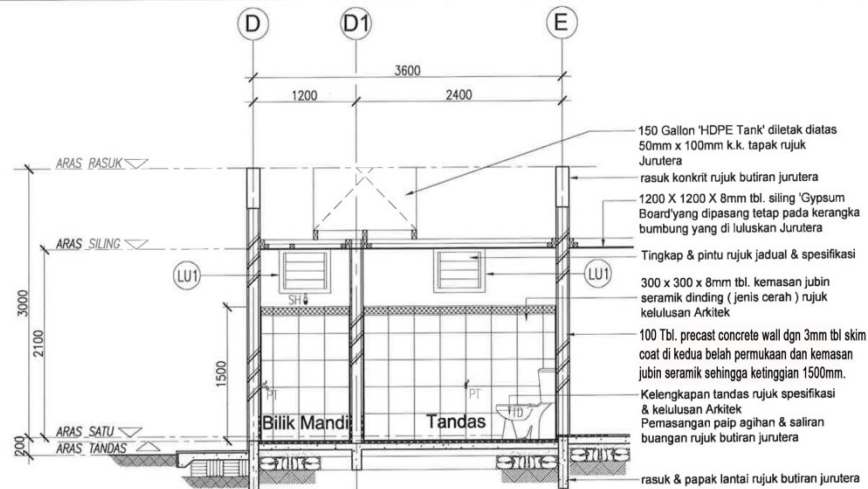
SKALA 1 : 75

PINDAAN A	PINDAAN B
1. Tambahan dinding bata di bahagian depan pintu Bilik Mandi (Grid 1a-1b).	1. Pinda lokasi Pintu P1 dari kedudukan Grid 2a kepada Grid 2.
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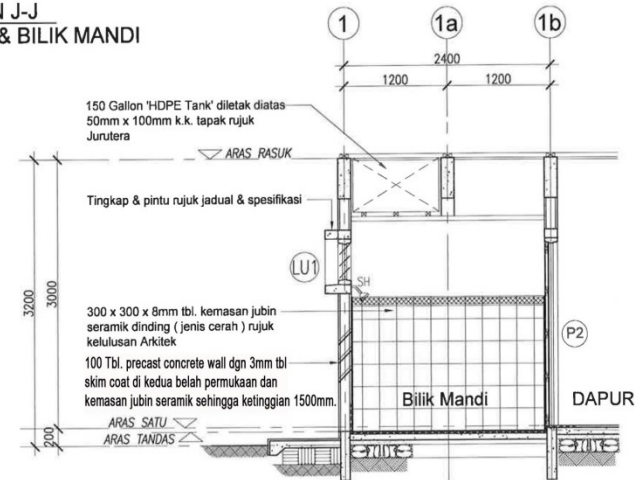
PINDAAN A	PINDAAN B
1. Tambahan dinding bata di bahagian depan1. Pinda lokasi Pintu P1 dari kedudukan pintu Bilik Mandi (Grid 1a-1b).	2. Pinda tingkap T1 (1 bil.) kpd. T2 (2 bil.) pada kedudukan Grid E.
2. Pinda kedudukan sinki pada Grid 1b.	3. Pinda ketebalan lepa simen dari 18mm kepada 16mm.
	4. Siling di bahagian luar (roof eaves) dikeluarkan




PELAN LANTAI
TANDAS & BILIK MANDI
SKALA 1:50



KERATAN J-J
TANDAS & BILIK MANDI
SKALA 1:50



KERATAN K-K
TANDAS & BILIK MANDI
SKALA 1:50

<div><p>CAWANGAN ARKITEK IBU PEJABAT JABATAN KERJA RAYA MALAYSIA</p></div>	<div><p>PENGARAH CAWANGAN ARKITEK</p><p><i>[Signature]</i></p><p>Ar. SUTINA BT GHAZALI</p></div>		<div><p>KETUA PENOLONG PENGARAH KANAN</p><p><i>[Signature]</i></p><p>Ar. H.H. MARIANI MAMOR BT SUHID</p></div>		<div><p>PROJEK</p><p>CADANGAN RUMAH KEKAL MANGSA BANJIR</p></div>		<div><p>TAJUK LUKISAN</p><p>BUTIRAN TANDAS & BILIK MANDI</p></div>		<div><p>NO. LUKISAN File Elektronik :</p><p>JKR /HC/CA/11/01/PEL 15/008/RB1/B/01</p></div>			
	<div><p>PENOLONG PENGARAH KANAN</p><p><i>[Signature]</i></p><p>MASSROL NIZZAM B. MD SALLEH</p></div>		<div><p>PENOLONG PENGARAH</p><p><i>[Signature]</i></p><p>NIK MUHAMMAD SYAHMAN NIK IBRAHIM</p></div>		<div><p>• JENIS SEBUAH</p></div>				<div><p>PINDAAN A B </p></div>			

CADANGAN RUMAH KEKAL MANGSA BANJIR
SETINGKAT SEBANYAK 26 UNIT

Vol : CD-2

MUKIM KUALA NAL, KUALA KRAI, KELANTAN

UNTUK TETUAN:
JABATAN KERJA RAYA

JENIS SEBUAH BERKELOMPOK

3D DRAWI NG

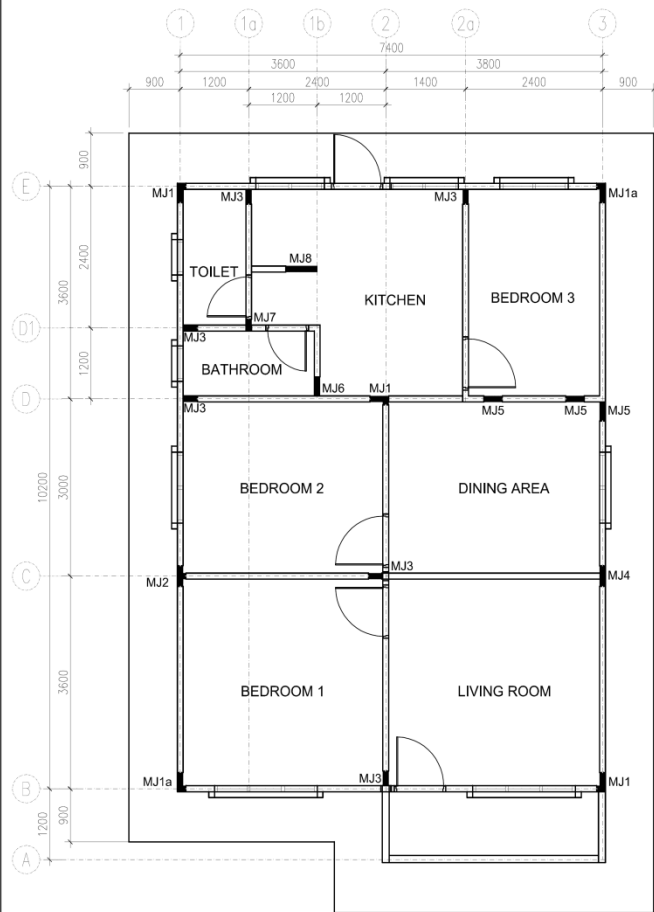
SYSTEM PROVIDER



HC PRECAST SYSTEM SDN. BHD. (586697-M)

No.23, Jalan Seri Sarawak 208/KS2, Taman Seri Andalas,
41200 Klang, Selangor D.E. Tel:03-3323 8995 Fax:03-3319 8994
e-mail:enquiry@hccprecast.com, Http:www.hccprecast.com

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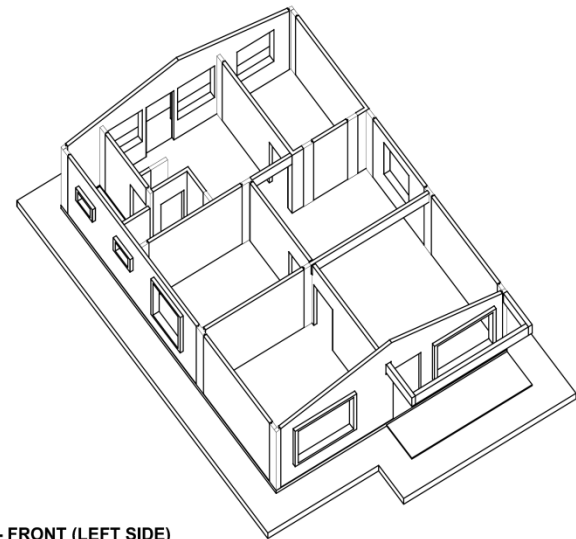


GROUND FLOOR COLUMN LAYOUT
SCALE 1:75

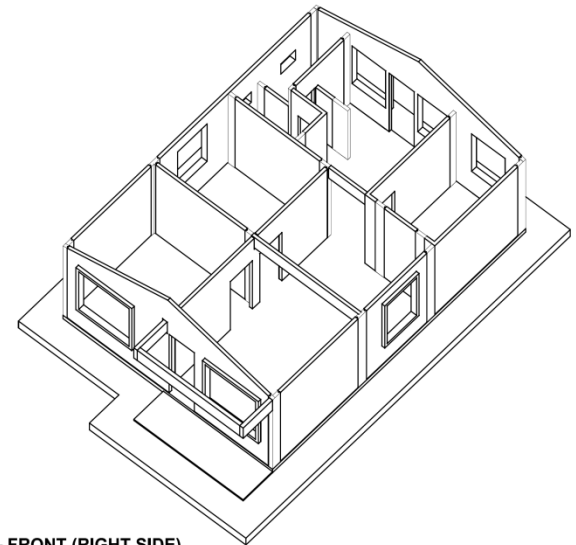
TOTAL VOLUME: 17.28m³
PRECAST ELEMENTS: 88%
WET WORKS ON SITE: 12%

MODIFIED JOINT - 1 UNIT

COLUMN	SHAPED	QUANTITY
MJ1		3
MJ1a		2
MJ2		1
MJ3		6
MJ4		1
MJ5		3
MJ6		1
MJ7		1
MJ8		1
TOTAL		19



3D VIEW - FRONT (LEFT SIDE)



3D VIEW - FRONT (RIGHT SIDE)

SYSTEM PROVIDER



HC PRECAST SYSTEM SDN. BHD. (586697-M)
No.23, Jalan Seri Sarawak 208/KS2, Taman Seri Andalas,
41200 Klang, Selangor D.E. Tel:03-3323 8995 Fax:03-3319 8994
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41200 Klang, Selangor D.E.
Tel:03-3323 7999 Fax:03-3323 8993

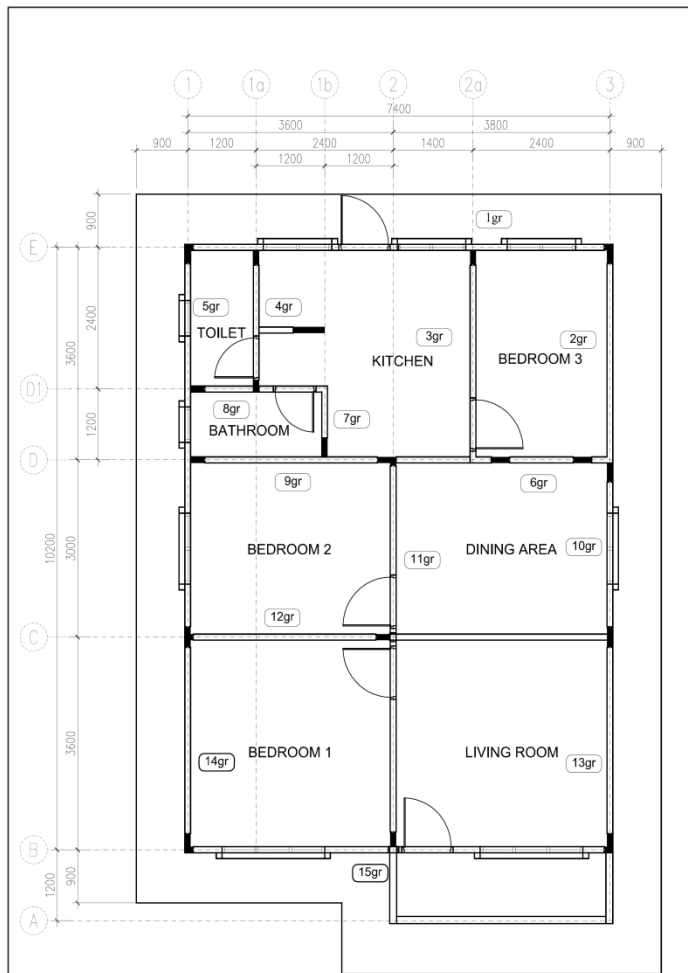
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DATE :	002-2015
CHECKED :	3993
DESIGNED :	3993
APPROVED :	3993
SCALE :	1:75

CADANGAN RUMAH KEKAL MANGSA BANJIR
- JENIS SEBUAH BERKELOMPOK

DRAWING TITLE :

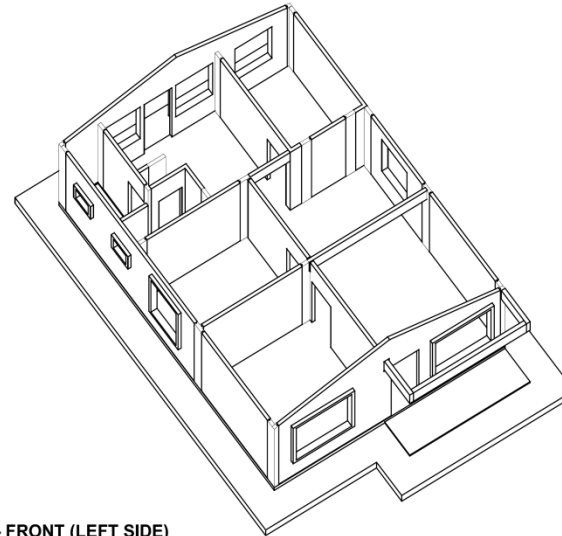
ARCHITECTURAL DRAWING
GROUND FLOOR COLUMN LAYOUT
& 3D VIEWS

DRAWING NO :	HC/JKR-CRKM8/JS/3D-01	REV :	-
SYSTEM :	-	REV :	-

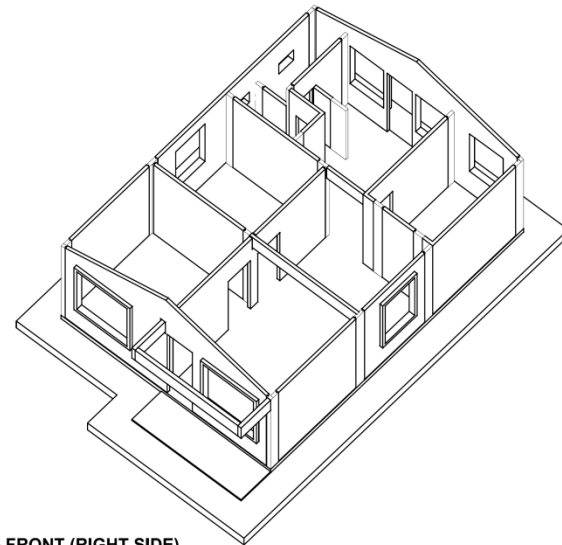


GROUND FLOOR PANEL LAYOUT
SCALE 1:75

TOTAL VOLUME: 17.28m³
PRECAST ELEMENTS: 88%
WET WORKS ON SITE: 12%



3D VIEW - FRONT (LEFT SIDE)



3D VIEW - FRONT (RIGHT SIDE)

SYSTEM PROVIDER



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41200 Klang, Selangor D.E. Tel:03-3323 7999 Fax:03-3323 8993

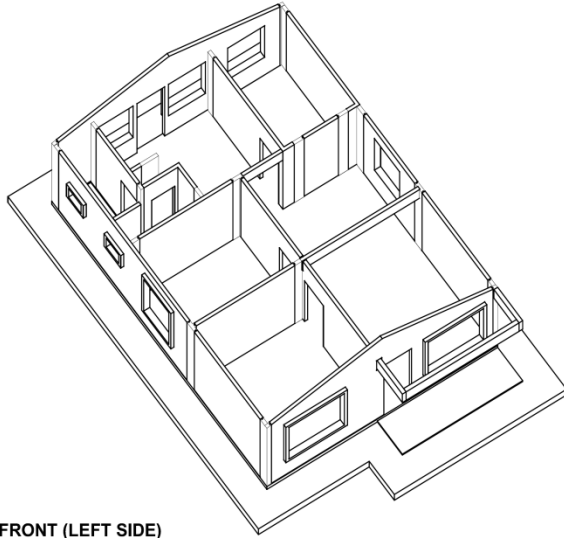
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CHECKED :	DEC 2015
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APPROVED :	3993
SCALE :	1:75

CADANGAN RUMAH KEKAL MANGSA BANJIR
- JENIS SEBUAH BERKELOMPOK

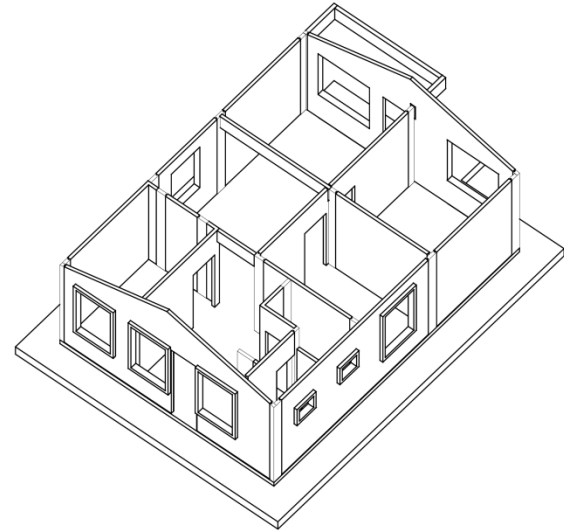
DRAWING TITLE :

ARCHITECTURAL DRAWING
GROUND FLOOR PANEL LAYOUT
& 3D VIEWS

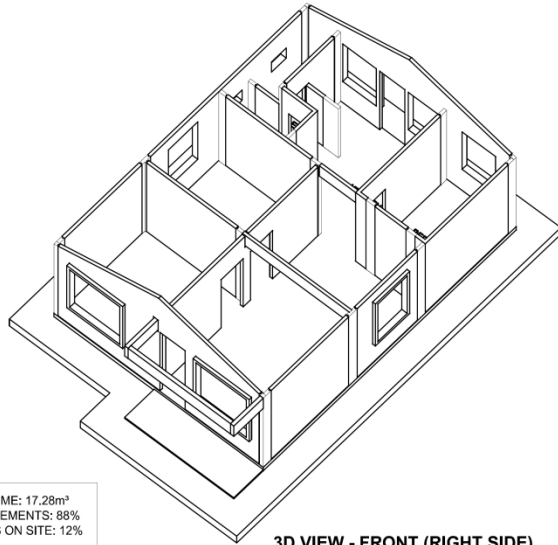
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SYSTEM :	-	REV :	-



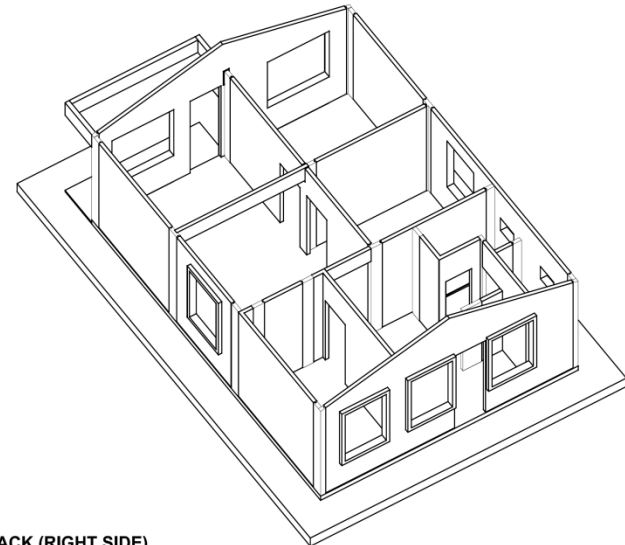
3D VIEW - FRONT (LEFT SIDE)



3D VIEW - BACK (LEFT SIDE)



3D VIEW - FRONT (RIGHT SIDE)



3D VIEW - BACK (RIGHT SIDE)

TOTAL VOLUME: 17.28m³
PRECAST ELEMENTS: 88%
WET WORKS ON SITE: 12%

SYSTEM PROVIDER



HC PRECAST SYSTEM SDN. BHD. (586697-M)
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41200 Klang, Selangor D.E. Tel:03-3323 8995 Fax:03-3319 8994
e-mail:enquiry@hccprecast.com, <http://www.hccprecast.com>
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41200 Klang, Selangor D.E.
Tel:03-3323 7999 Fax:03-3323 8993

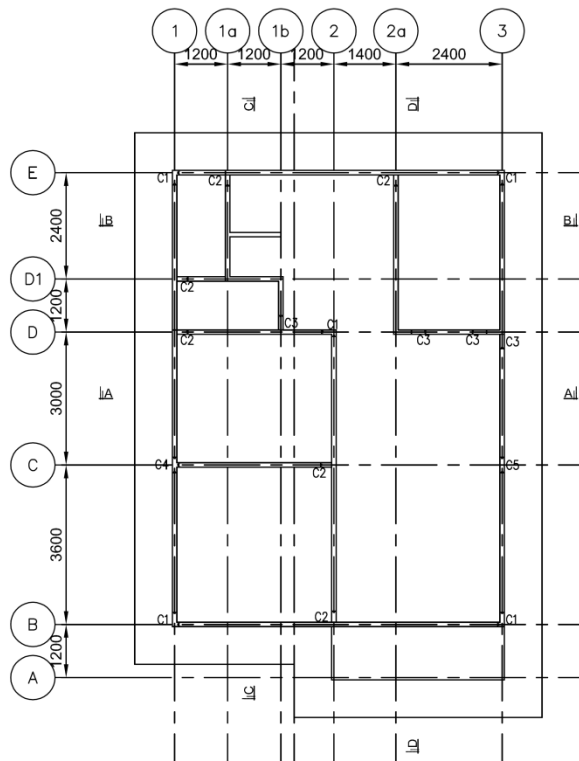
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CHECKED :	3993
DESIGNED :	3993
APPROVED :	3993
SCALE :	1:75

CADANGAN RUMAH KEKAL MANGSA BANJIR
- JENIS SEBUAH BERKELOMPOK

DRAWING TITLE :

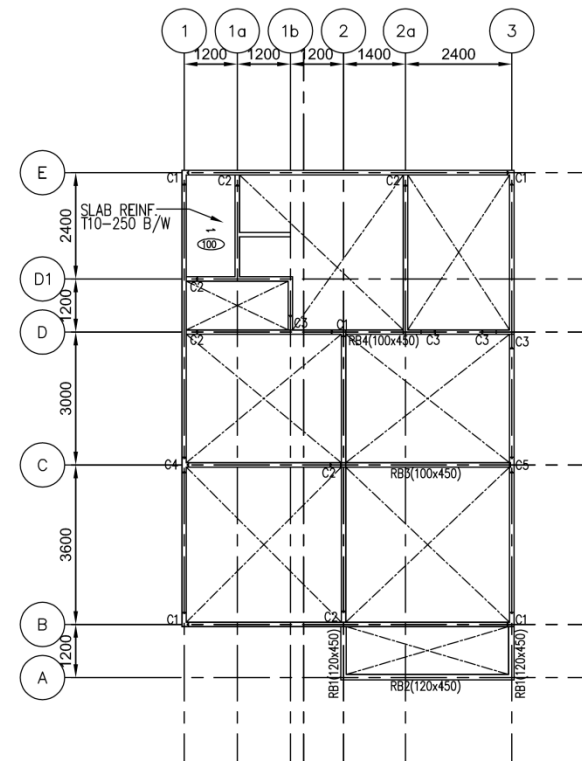
ARCHITECTURAL DRAWING
3D VIEWS

DRAWING NO :	HC/JKR-CRKM/JS/3D-03	REV :	-
SYSTEM :	-	REV :	-



FOUNDATION PLAN

SCALE: 1:100



ROOF PLAN

SCALE: 1:100



EPKM ENGINEERING SDN BHD
(Formerly known as PK Max Consulting Engineer)
B3-08, PJ INDUSTRIAL PARK
JALAN KEMAJUAN, SECTION 13,
46200 PETALING JAYA,
SELANGOR DARUL EHSAN
Tel: 603-7931 8112 Fax: 603-7931 8112
Email: pkmaxcon@gmail.com

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No.23, Jalan Seri Sarawak 208/KS2, Taman Seri Andalas,
41200 Klang, Selangor D.E. Tel:03-3323 8995 Fax:03-3319 8994
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41200 Klang, Selangor D.E.
Tel:03-3323 7999 Fax:03-3323 8993

DRAWN :	-
DATE :	DEC 2015
CHECKED :	3993
EXAMINED :	3993
APPROVED :	3993
SCALE :	1:100

CADANGAN RUMAH KEKAL MANGSA BANJIR
- JENIS SEBUAH BERKELOMPOK

DRAWING TITLE :

FOUNDATION & ROOF PLAN

DRAWING NO :

EPKM/JKR-CRKM/B/JS/01

SYSTEM :

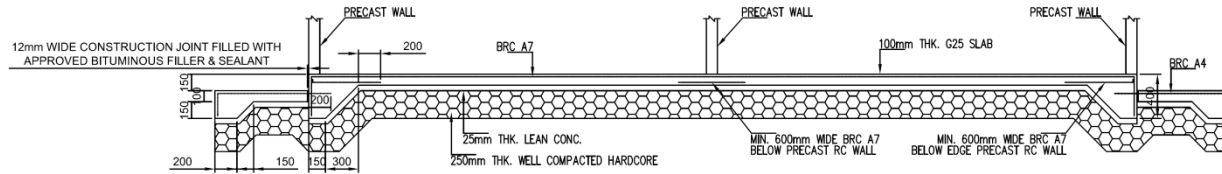
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REV :

-

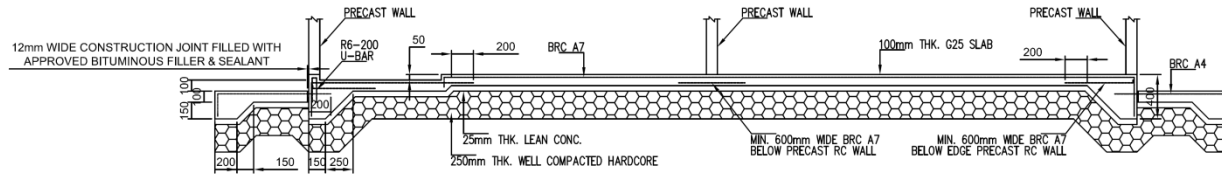
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-



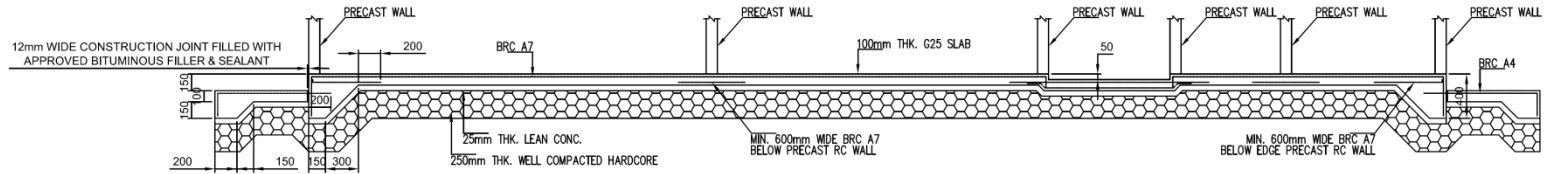
SECTION A-A

SCALE: 1:40



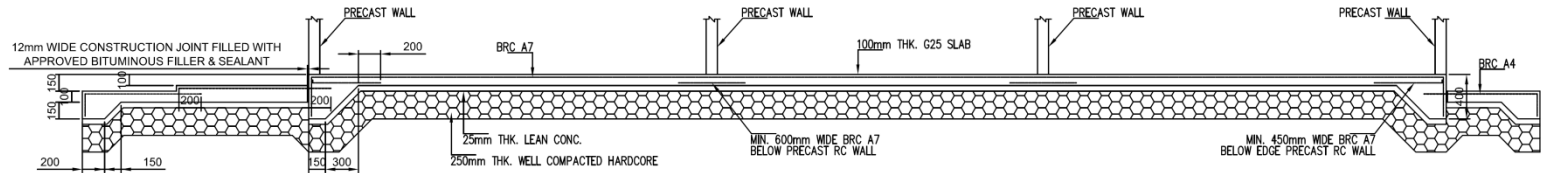
SECTION B-B

SCALE: 1:40








SECTION C-C

SCALE: 1:40

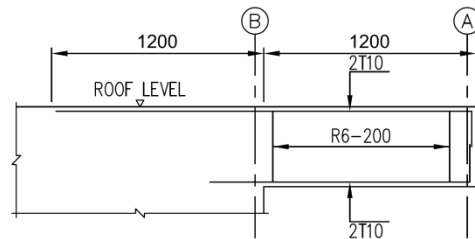


SECTION D-D

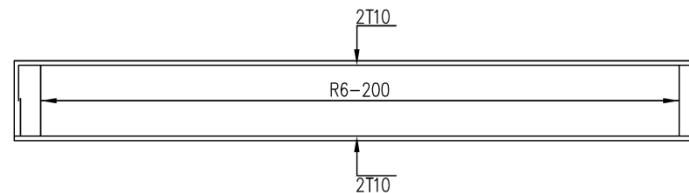
SCALE: 1:40

COL. MARK		C1	C2	C3	C4	C5
FLOOR	GROUND FLOOR-ROOF					
		MAIN BAR	3T10	2T10	3T10	3T10
		OUTER TIES	R6 - 200	R6 - 200	R6 - 200	R6 - 200
		INNER TIES	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.
		COL. SIZE	AS SHOWN	AS SHOWN	AS SHOWN	AS SHOWN

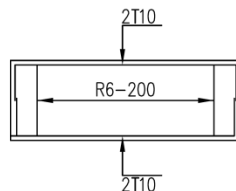
COLUMN REINFORCEMENT SCHEDULE



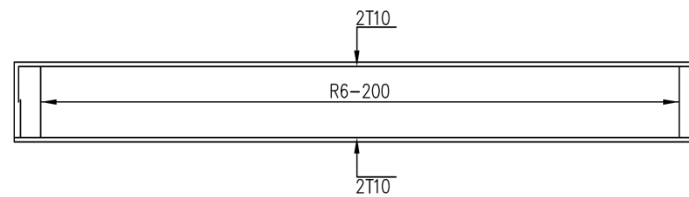
RB1 (120x450)
SCALE: 1:25



RB2 (120x450)
SCALE: 1:25



RB4 (100x450)
SCALE: 1:25



RB3 (100x450)
SCALE: 1:25

CADANGAN RUMAH KEKAL MANGSA BANJIR
SETINGKAT SEBANYAK 26 UNIT

Vol : CD-5

MUKIM KUALA NAL, KUALA KRAI, KELANTAN

UNTUK TETUAN:
JABATAN KERJA RAYA

JENIS SEBUAH BERKELOMPOK

ARCHITECTURAL PANEL LIST

SYSTEM PROVIDER



HC PRECAST SYSTEM SDN. BHD. (586697-M)

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HC PRECAST SYSTEM

TITLE : CADANGAN RUMAL KEKAL MANGSA BANJIR
TYPE : JENIS SEBUAH BERKELOMPOK
CONCRETE: G30

SUMMARIZE OF PANEL NUMBER

Type	Qty of Panel	Nos of Unit	Volume per Unit (m ³)	Weight per Unit (tonnes)	Total Volume (m ³)	Total Weight (tonnes)
Jenis Sebuah	15	26	14.960	36.053	388.960	937.378
TOTAL	15	26	14.960	36.053	388.960	937.378

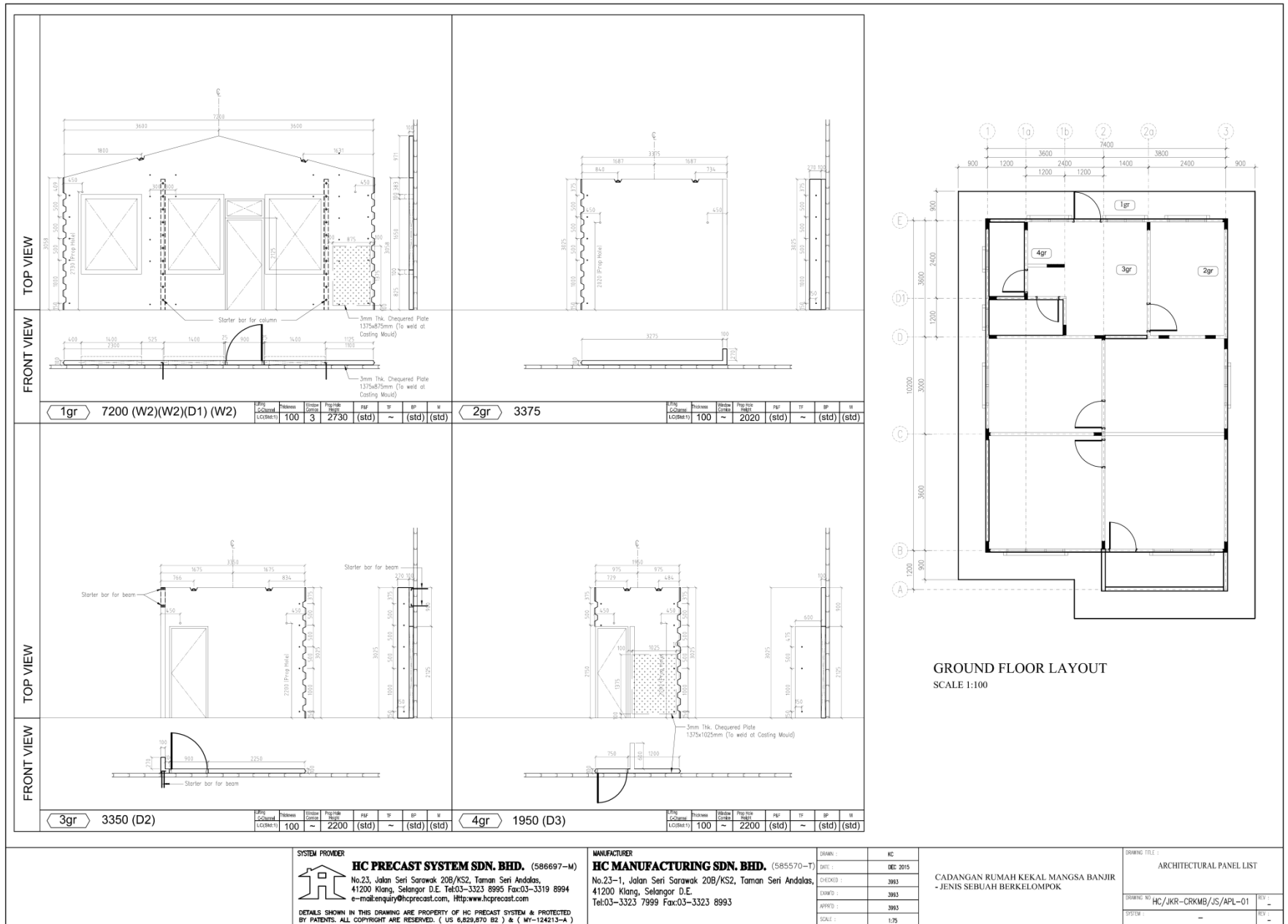
JENIS SEBUAH BERKELOMPOK

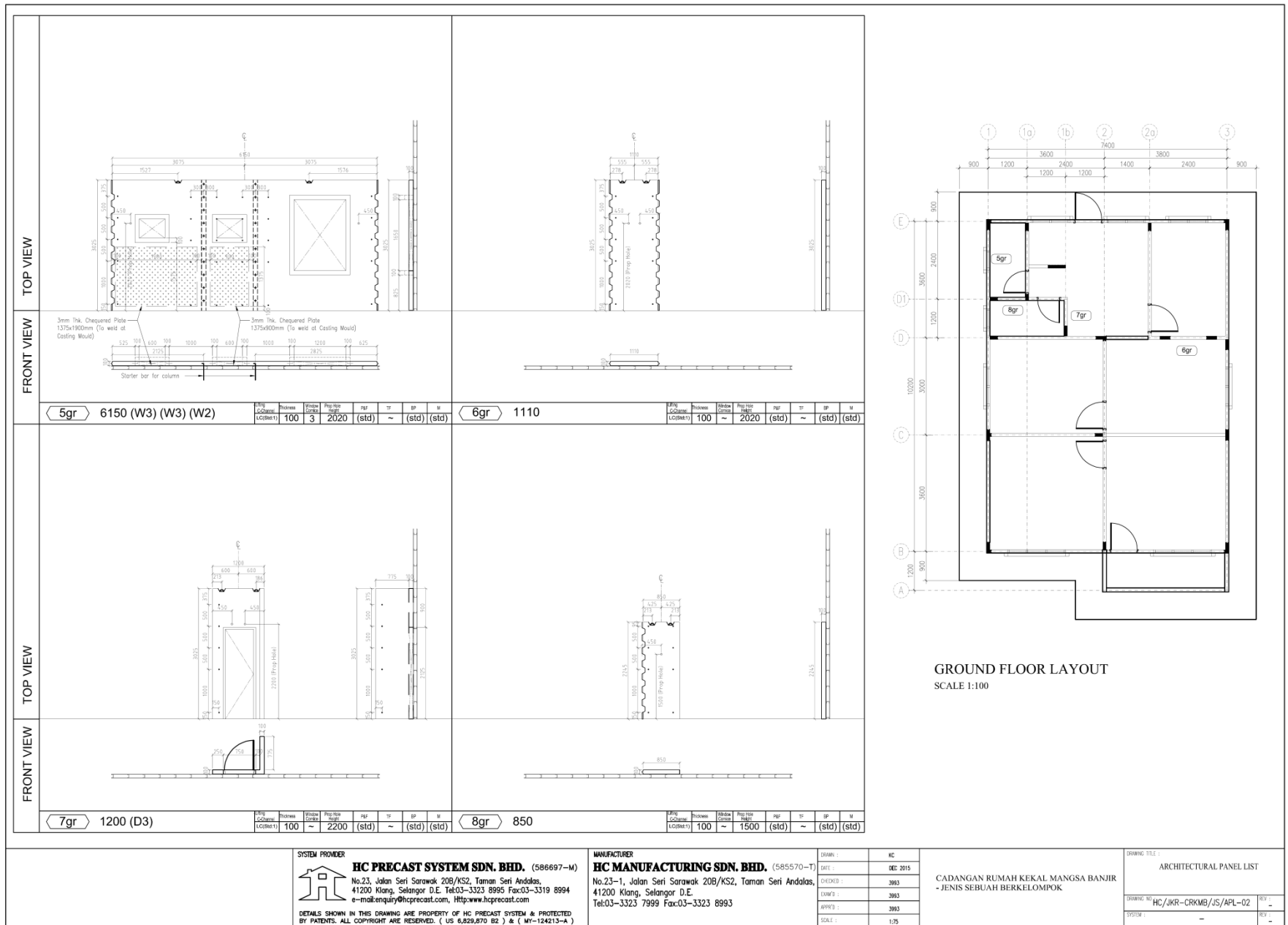
- ~ Panel Check List
- ~ Architectural Panel List

HC PRECAST SYSTEM

TITLE : CADANGAN RUMAL KEKAL MANGSA BANJIR
TYPE : JENIS SEBUAH BERKELOMPOK
CONCRETE: G30

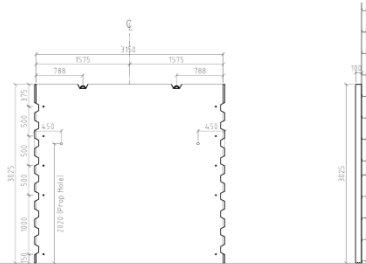
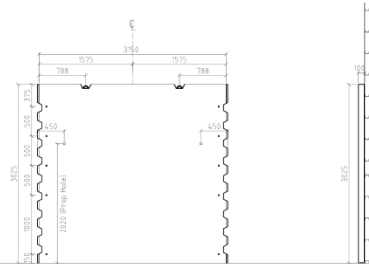
	POSITION	PANEL NAME	Chequered Plate	Beam Opening	Refer site PS mould	Panel Height	P & F	Middle P & F	Window	Door	Starter Bar		Power pt.		Wall Light point	6A Switch 1525(h)	TV Outlet 325(h)	Tel Outlet 325(h)	DB/Meter 2305(h)	Cold Water Pipe	Volume (m³)	Weight (Tonnes)
											Side	Top	325(h)	1525(h)								
1	1gr	7200 (W2)(W2)(D1)(W2)	yes			3058	std		W2	D1	yes										1.916	4.618
2	2gr	3375				3025	std				yes										1.105	2.663
3	3gr	3350 (D2)				3025	std			D2	yes										0.906	2.183
4	4gr	1950 (D3)	yes			3025	std			D3	yes										0.561	1.352
5	5gr	6150 (W3) (W3) (W2)	yes			3025	std		W3 & W2		yes										1.724	4.155
6	6gr	1110				3025	std				yes										0.340	0.819
7	7gr	1200 (D3)				3025	std			D3	yes										0.438	1.056
8	8gr	850				2245	std				yes										0.193	0.465
9	9gr	3025	yes			3025	std				yes										0.920	2.217
10	10gr	2450 (W2)				3025	non-std 1		W2		yes										0.609	1.468
11	11gr	6200 (D2) (D2)		yes		3025	std			D2	yes										1.490	3.591
12	12gr	3200				3025	std				yes										0.973	2.345
13	13gr	3150				3025	std				yes										0.957	2.306
14	14gr	3150				3025	std				yes										0.957	2.306
15	15gr	7200 (W1) (D1) (W1)		yes		3058	std		W1	D1	yes										1.871	4.509
																					14.960	36.053





TOP VIEW

FRONT VIEW



13gr 3150

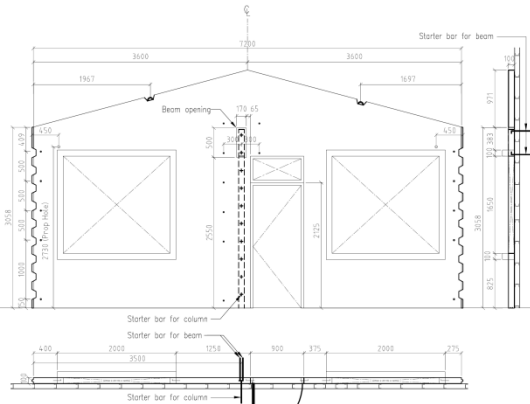
Ref. Location	Access	Status	Proposed	Ref.	TF	BP	M
LOC0011	100	~	2020	(std)	~	(std)	(std)

14gr 3150

Ref. Location	Access	Status	Proposed	Ref.	TF	BP	M
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TOP VIEW

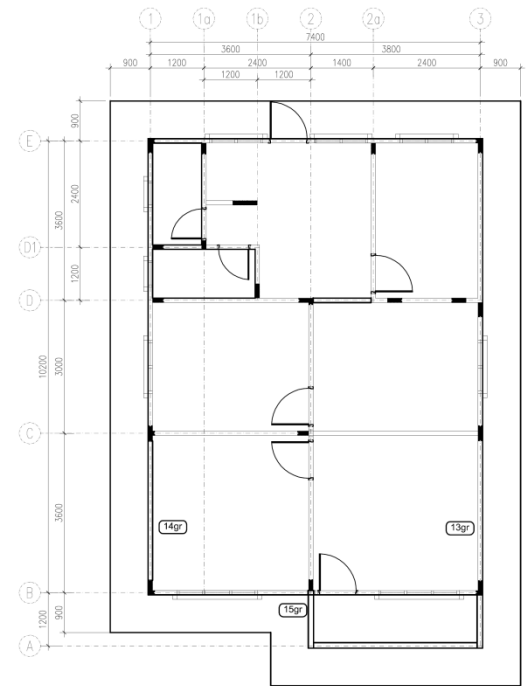
FRONT VIEW



15gr 7200 (W1) (D1) (W1)

Ref. Location	Access	Status	Proposed	Ref.	TF	BP	M
LOC0011	100	~	2730	(std)	~	(std)	(std)

Ref. Location	Access	Status	Proposed	Ref.	TF	BP	M
LOC0011	100	~	2730	(std)	~	(std)	(std)



GROUND FLOOR LAYOUT
SCALE 1:100

SYSTEM PROVIDER



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41200 Klang, Selangor D.E. Tel:03-3323 7999 Fax:03-3323 8993

DRAWN :	KC
CHECKER :	DEC 2015
DESIGN :	3993
APPROVED :	3993
SCALE :	1:25

CADANGAN RUMAH KEKAL MANGSA BANJIR
- JENIS SEBUAH BERKELOMPOK

DRAWING TITLE :

ARCHITECTURAL PANEL LIST

DRAWING NO.	HC/JKR-CRKM/JS/APL-04	REV	-
SYSTEM :	-	REV	-

CADANGAN RUMAH KEKAL MANGSA BANJIR
SETINGKAT SEBANYAK 26 UNIT

Vol : CD-6

MUKIM KUALA NAL, KUALA KRAI, KELANTAN

UNTUK TETUAN:
JABATAN KERJA RAYA

JENIS SEBUAH BERKELOMPOK

STRUCTURAL PANEL & BEAM LIST

SYSTEM PROVIDER



HC PRECAST SYSTEM SDN. BHD. (586697-M)

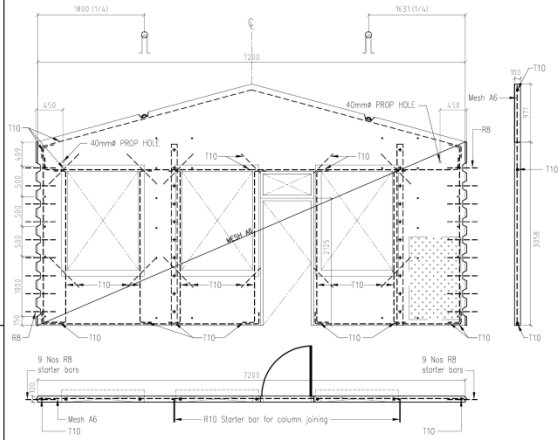
No.23, Jalan Seri Sarawak 208/KS2, Taman Seri Andalas,
41200 Klang, Selangor D.E. Tel:03-3323 8995 Fax:03-3319 8994
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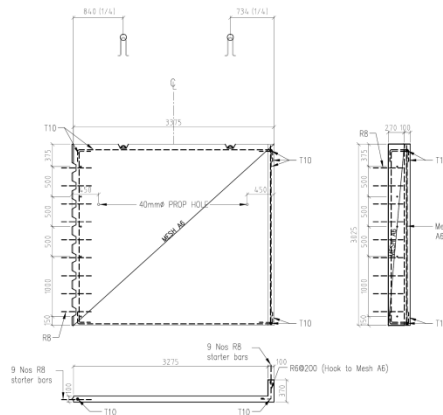
JENIS SEBUAH BERKELOMPOK

~ Structural Panel & Beam List

FRONT VIEW
TOP VIEW

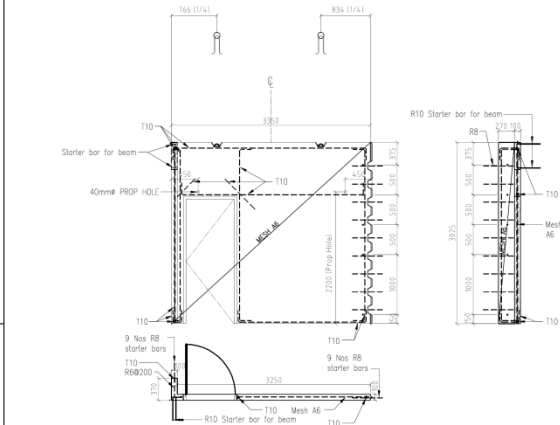


1gr 7200 (W2)(W2)(D1) (W2)

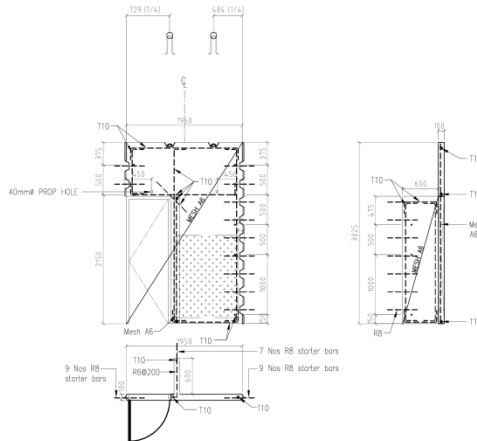


2gr 3375

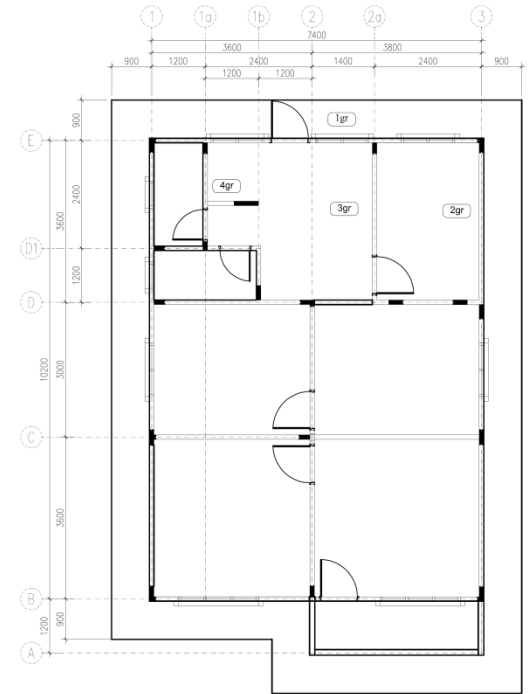
FRONT VIEW
TOP VIEW



3gr 3350 (D2)



4gr 1950 (D3)



GROUND FLOOR LAYOUT
SCALE 1:100

SYSTEM PROVIDER



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41200 Klang, Selangor D.E. Tel:03-3323 8995 Fax:03-3319 8994
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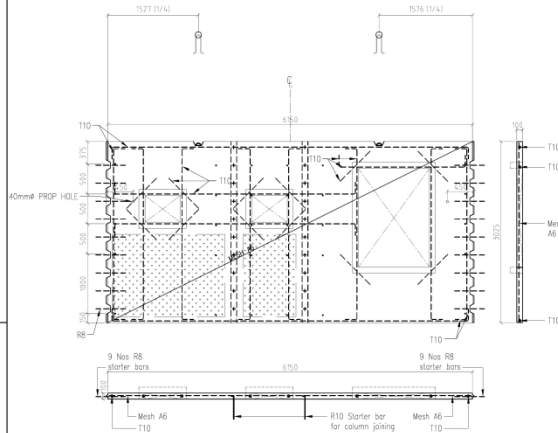
DRAWN :	KC
DATE :	DEC 2015
CHECKER :	3993
CONFIRM :	3993
APPROB :	3993
SCALE :	1:25

CADANGAN RUMAH KEKAL MANGSA BANJIR
- JENIS SEBUAH BERKELOMPOK

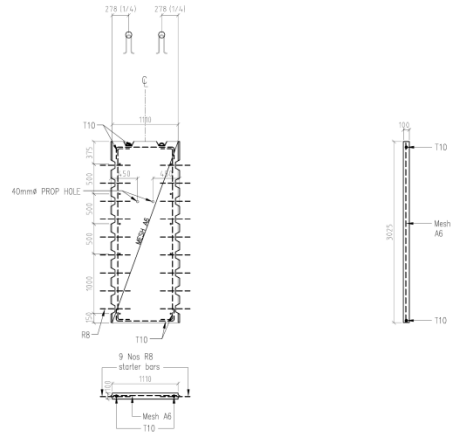
DRAWING TITLE :
STRUCTURAL PANEL LIST

DRAWING NO	HC/JKR-CRKM/JS/SPL-01	REV	-
SYSTEM :	-	REV	-

FRONT VIEW
TOP VIEW

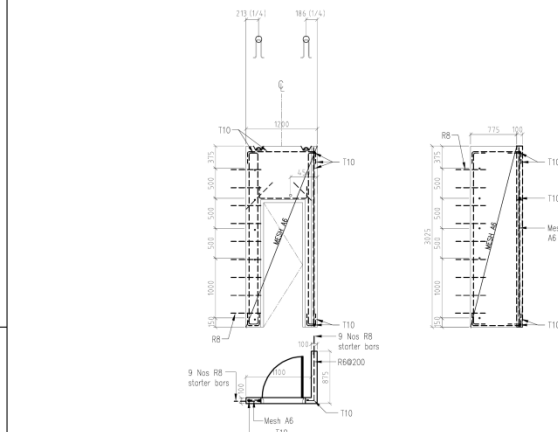


5gr 6150 (W3) (W3) (W2)

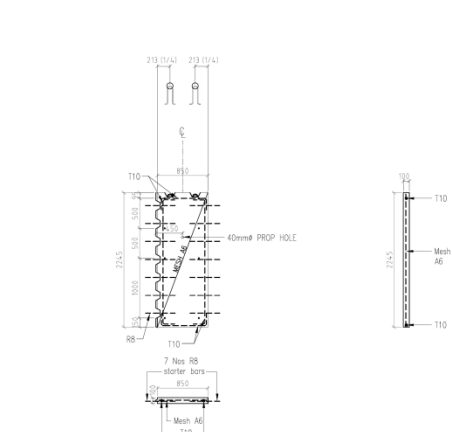


6gr 1110

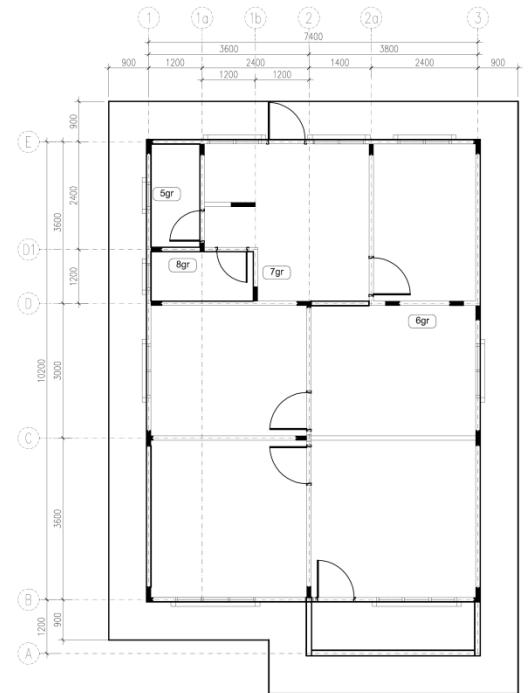
FRONT VIEW
TOP VIEW



7gr 1200 (D3)



8gr 850



GROUND FLOOR LAYOUT
SCALE 1:100

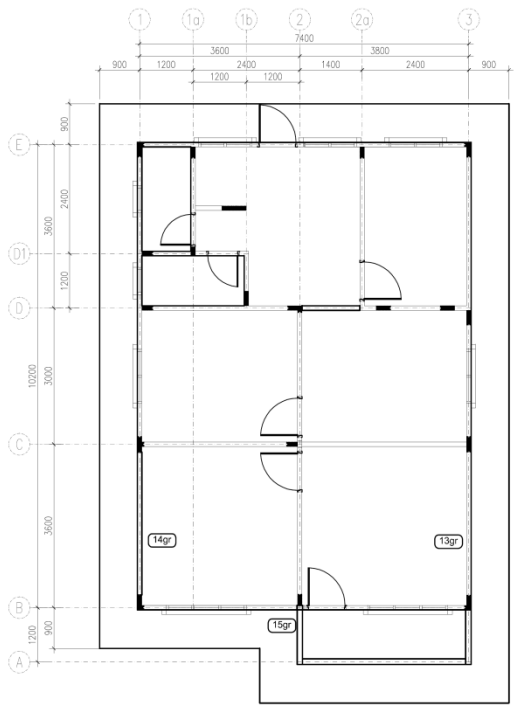
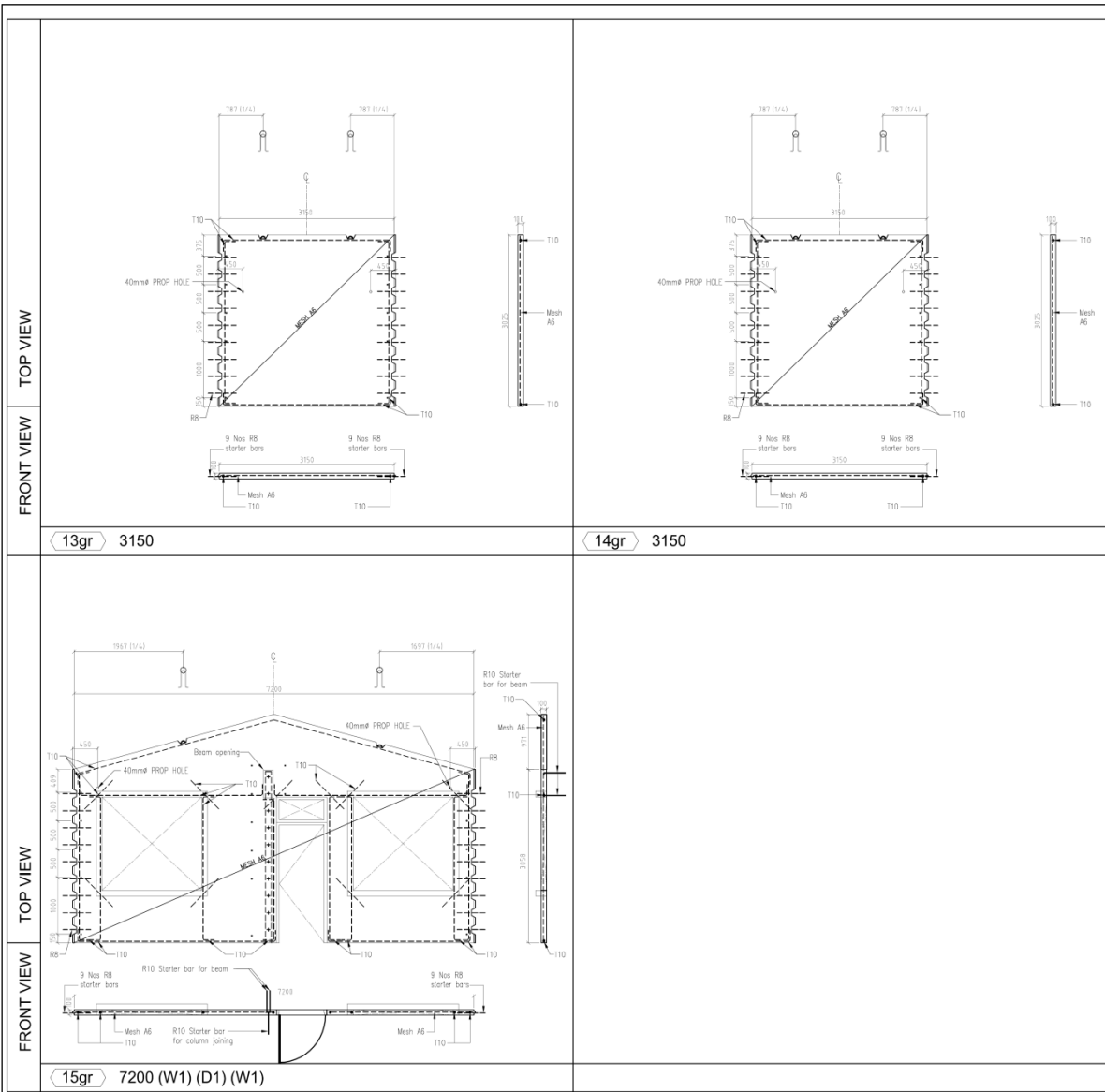
SYSTEM PROVIDER
HC PRECAST SYSTEM SDN. BHD. (586697-M)
No.23, Jalan Seri Sarawak 208/KS2, Taman Seri Andalas,
41200 Klang, Selangor D.E. Tel:03-3323 8995 Fax:03-3319 8994
e-mail:enquiry@hccprecast.com, Http://www.hccprecast.com
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MANUFACTURER
HC MANUFACTURING SDN. BHD. (585570-T)
No.23-1, Jalan Seri Sarawak 208/KS2, Taman Seri Andalas,
41200 Klang, Selangor D.E.
Tel:03-3323 7999 Fax:03-3323 8993

DRAWN :	HC
DATE :	DEC 2015
CHECKED :	3963
CONF'D :	3963
APPR'D :	3963
SCALE :	1/25

CADANGAN RUMAH KEKAL MANGSA BANJIR
- JENIS SEBUAH BERKELOMPOK

DRAWING TITLE :	
STRUCTURAL PANEL LIST	
DRAWING NO :	HC/JKR-CRKM/JK/SPL-02
SYSTEM :	-
REV :	-



GROUND FLOOR LAYOUT
SCALE 1:100

SYSTEM PROVIDER  HC PRECAST SYSTEM SDN. BHD. (586697-M) No.23, Jalan Seri Sarawak 208/KS2, Taman Seri Andalas, 41200 Klang, Selangor D.E. Tel:03-3323 8995 Fax:03-3319 8994 e-mail:enquiry@hccprecast.com, Http://www.hccprecast.com	MANUFACTURER HC MANUFACTURING SDN. BHD. (585570-T) No.23-1, Jalan Seri Sarawak 208/KS2, Taman Seri Andalas, 41200 Klang, Selangor D.E. Tel:03-3323 7999 Fax:03-3323 8993	DRAWN : KC DATE : DEC 2015 CHECKED : 3993 EXAMD : 3993 APPRD : 3993 SCALE : 1/75	CADANGAN RUMAH KEKAL MANGSA BANJIR - JENIS SEBUAH BERKELOMPOK	DRAWING TITLE : STRUCTURAL PANEL LIST
			DRAWING NO : HC/JKR-CRKMB/JS/SPL-04 SYSTEM : - REV : -	REV : - REV : -

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CADANGAN RUMAH KEKAL MANGSA BANJIR
SETINGKAT SEBANYAK 73 UNIT

MUKIM KUALA NAL, KUALA KRAI, KELANTAN

UNTUK TETUAN:
JABATAN KERJA RAYA

JENIS SEBUAH BERKELOMPOK

M&E SHOP DRAWING

- POSITION OF BATHROOM & TOILET FITTINGS
- POSITION OF ELECTRIC POINT

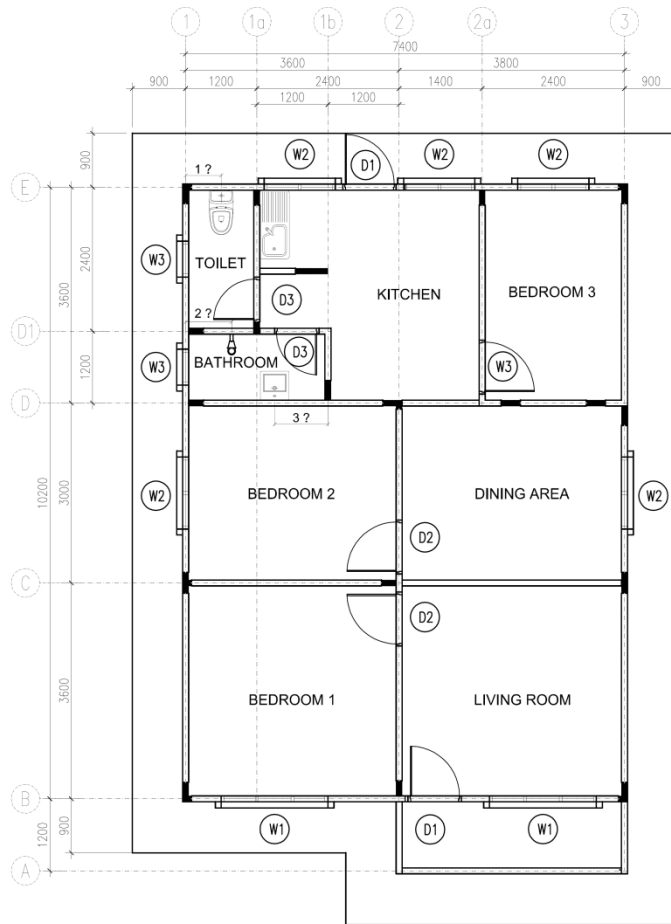
SYSTEM PROVIDER

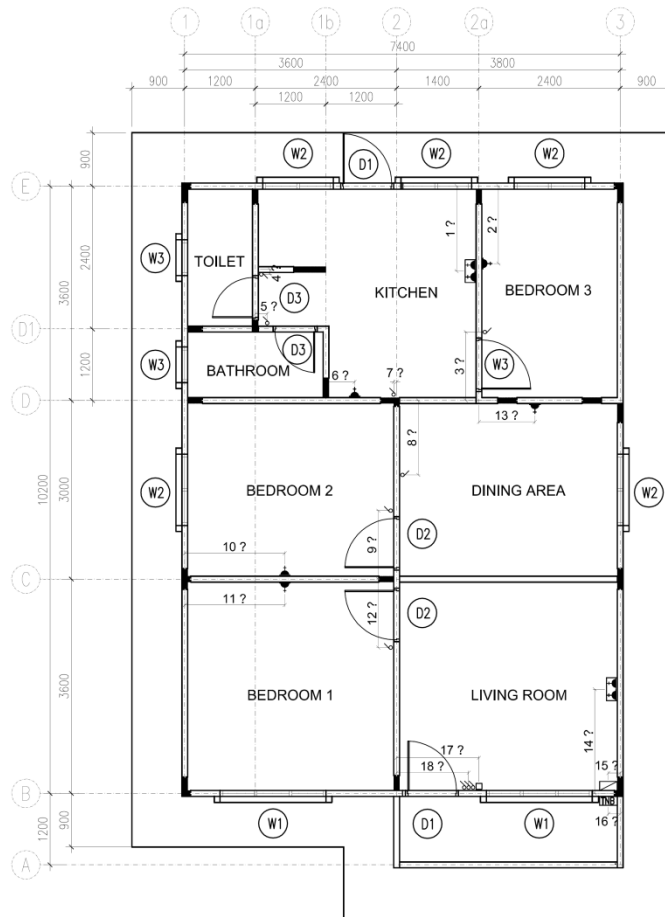


HC PRECAST SYSTEM SDN. BHD. (586697-M)

No.23, Jalan Seri Sarawak 209/KS2, Taman Seri Andalas,
41200 Klang, Selangor D.E. Tel:03-3323 8995 Fax:03-3319 8994
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POSITION OF ELECTRICAL POINTS

	Distance of Point (mm)	Height of Point (mm)	Confirmation by M&E Consultant
1			
2			
3			
4			
5			
6			
7			
8			
9			
10			
11			
12			
13			
14			
15			
16			
17			
18			

Notes:

- 1) Distance of Point has been scaled from M&E Consultant drawing.
- 2) Height of Point from schedule provided by M&E Consultant drawing.
- 3) M&E Consultant to fill in dimension not stated (?mm)

Confirmed by M&E Consultant

Signature :

Name :

Date :

SYSTEM PROVIDER



HC PRECAST SYSTEM SDN. BHD. (586697-M)
No.23, Jalan Seri Sarawak 208/KS2, Taman Seri Andalas,
41200 Klang, Selangor D.E. Tel:03-3323 8995 Fax:03-3319 8994
e-mail:enquiry@hccprecast.com, http://www.hccprecast.com

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MANUFACTURER

HC MANUFACTURING SDN. BHD. (585570-T)
No.23-1, Jalan Seri Sarawak 208/KS2, Taman Seri Andalas,
41200 Klang, Selangor D.E.
Tel:03-3323 7999 Fax:03-3323 8993

DRAWN :	HC
DATE :	DEC 2015
CHECKED :	3983
DRAWN :	3983
APPROD :	3983
SCALE :	1:25

CADANGAN RUMAH KEKAL MANGSA BANJIR
- JENIS SEBUAH BERKELOMPOK

DRAWING TITLE :

ELECTRICAL LAYOUT

DRAWING NO: HC/JKR-CRKM/JIS/EL-01

SYSTEM : -

CADANGAN RUMAH KEKAL MANGSA BANJIR - JENIS SEBUAH

STRUCTURE DESIGN CALCULATIONS

CLIENT

JABATAN KERJA RAYA MALAYSIA
(PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT MALAYSIA)
CAWANGAN KERJA BANGUNAN 1
(BUILDING WORKS BRANCH)
IBU PEJABAT JKR MALAYSIA
(P.W.D. HEAD QUARTERS MALAYSIA)
TINGKAT 13, 13A & 17, MENARA PJD
No. 50, JALAN TUN RAZAK, 50400 KUALA LUMPUR
Telefon : 03-2618 7002 (Pengarah Kanan)
 : 03-2618 7009 (KPPK BPKS)
Faxsimili: 03-4041 1925 (Pej. Pengarah Kanan)
 : 03-2618 7059 (BPKS)

STRUCTURE ENGINEER

EPKM ENGINEERING SDN. BHD.
B2-08, PJ Industrial Park
Jalan Kemajuan, Section 13
46200 Petaling Jaya
Selangor Darul Ehsan
Tel/Fax: 03-7931 8112



1) GENERAL

a) DESIGN DATA

CODE USED

STRUCTURAL CONCRETE : BS 8110
STRUCTURAL STEEL : BS 5950
LOADING : BS 6399

b) MATERIAL DATA

CONCRETE GRADE : 30 N/mm²
STEEL REINFORCEMENT : T = 460 N/mm²
 R = 250 N/mm²

c) FOUNDATION USED : STRIP FOOTING
FOOTING : 50 kN/m²

2) DESIGN CONSIDERATIONS

- a) PRECAST WALLS ARE DESIGNED AS LOAD BEARING WALLS
- b) STRIP FOOTING WILL BE INTEGRATED WITH THE GROUND SLAB
- c) MINIMUM SOIL BEARING PRESSURE OF 50 kN/m²

Loadings

① Precast wall

$$\begin{aligned} \text{DL: RC Wall} &= 24(0.1)3 = 7.2 \text{ kN/m} \\ \text{Skin Coat} &= 24(0.01)3 = 0.72 \text{ kN/m} \\ &= 7.92 \text{ kN/m} \end{aligned}$$

assume same
thick on both
sides.

② Roof @ 1.8m spacing

$$\begin{aligned} \text{DL} &: 3.66 \text{ kN} \\ \text{LL} &: 6.39 \text{ kN} \end{aligned}$$

from analysis
(attached)

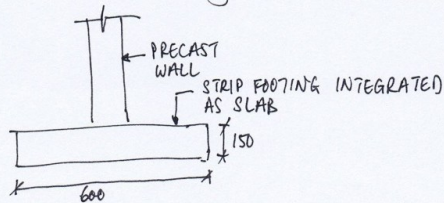
We use DL of 5 kN and LL of 7.5 kN.

 \therefore Total ultimate loads;

$$\begin{aligned} \text{ULT} &= 1.4(7.92 + 5.0) + 1.6(7.5) \\ &= 30.088 \text{ kN} \end{aligned}$$

max load on
1m strip of
foundation.Strip Footing Design

Assume a bearing width of 600 mm



$$\begin{aligned} \text{Footing load} &= 24(0.6)0.15 \\ &= 2.16 \text{ kN/m} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Total load (unfactored)} &= 7.92 + 5 + 7.5 + 2.16 \\ &= 22.58 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \therefore \text{Soil bearing pressure} &= \frac{22.58}{0.6} \\ &= 37.63 \text{ kN/m}^2 \end{aligned}$$

Shear Check

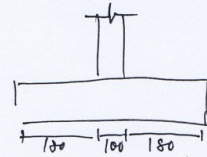
① Punching shear at face of wall

$$V = \frac{30.088 \times 10^3}{2(1000)(120)}$$

$$\begin{aligned} d &= 150 - 25 - 5 \\ &= 120 \end{aligned}$$

$$= 0.125 \text{ N/mm}^2 < 0.8\sqrt{30} = 4.38 \sim \text{OK.}$$

② Shear at 1.5d



$$V = \frac{37.63(1.5)(600 - 460)}{2(1000)120}$$

$$= 0.03 \text{ N/mm}^2 - \text{Nominal}$$

Check on Precast Wall

Height = 3000 mm

Thickness = 100 mm

$$\frac{L_e}{w} = \frac{3000}{100} = 30 \leq 40 \sim \text{OK}$$

braced

Capacity of stocky braced walls.

3.9.4.15

$$n_w \leq 0.3(h - 2e_x)f_{cu}$$


 \therefore considered as 0 as it is a single storey building

$$\therefore n_w \leq 0.3(100 - 0)30$$


$$\leq 900 \text{ kN/m} \ggg 30.088 \text{ kN} \sim \text{OK.}$$


Provide mesh A6 throughout and 710 at edges/openings.
for plain wall reinforcement.

ROOF DESIGN CALCULATIONS

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	Part		
Job Title Rumah Kekal Mangsa Banjir	Ref		
By	Date 18-Dec-15		Chd
Client JKR	File truss.std	Date/Time 18-Jan-2016 13:07	



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	Part		
	Job Title Rumah Kekal Mangsa Banjir		
	By	Date 18-Dec-15	Chd
Client JKR	File truss.std	Date/Time 18-Jan-2016 13:07	

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	Part		
	Job Title Rumah Kekal Mangsa Banjir		
	By	Date 18-Dec-15	Chd
Client JKR	File truss.std	Date/Time 18-Jan-2016 13:07	

Job Information

	Engineer	Checked	Approved
Name:			
Date:	18-Dec-15		

Structure Type PLANE FRAME

Number of Nodes	21	Highest Node	27
Number of Elements	36	Highest Beam	42

Number of Basic Load Cases	3
Number of Combination Load Cases	4

Included in this printout are data for:

All The Whole Structure

Included in this printout are results for load cases:

Type	L/C	Name
Primary	1	DL
Primary	2	LL
Primary	3	WL
Combination	5	DL+LL
Combination	6	GENERATED BRITISH BS 5950 1
Combination	7	GENERATED BRITISH BS 5950 2
Combination	8	GENERATED BRITISH BS 5950 3

Nodes

Node	X (m)	Y (m)	Z (m)
1	0.000	0.000	0.000
2	7.400	0.000	0.000
4	3.700	0.991	0.000
5	-0.869	-0.233	0.000
6	8.269	-0.233	0.000
7	3.700	0.000	0.000
8	0.925	0.000	0.000
9	1.850	0.000	0.000
10	2.775	0.000	0.000
11	3.237	0.867	0.000
13	2.313	0.619	0.000
14	1.850	0.495	0.000
15	1.388	0.372	0.000
17	0.463	0.124	0.000
18	4.625	0.000	0.000
19	5.550	0.000	0.000
20	6.475	0.000	0.000
21	4.162	0.867	0.000
23	5.088	0.619	0.000
25	6.012	0.372	0.000

Y
Z X

X = 12.51 kN
Y = 6.39 kN
Z = 0.00 kN
MX = FREE
MY = FREE
MZ = FREE

X = -12.51 kN
Y = 6.39 kN
Z = 0.00 kN
MX = FREE
MY = FREE
MZ = FREE

Load 2



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Job Title Rumah Kekal Mangsa Banjar

Client JKR

Job No

Sheet No

2

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Part

Ref

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Nodes Cont...

Node	X (m)	Y (m)	Z (m)
27	6.938	0.124	0.000

Beams

Beam	Node A	Node B	Length (m)	Property	β (degrees)
1	1	8	0.925	1	0
3	4	11	0.479	1	0
4	4	21	0.479	1	0
5	1	5	0.900	1	0
6	2	6	0.900	1	0
7	7	18	0.925	1	0
8	8	9	0.925	1	0
9	9	10	0.925	1	0
10	10	7	0.925	1	0
11	11	13	0.958	1	0
13	13	14	0.479	1	0
14	14	15	0.479	1	0
15	15	17	0.958	1	0
17	17	1	0.479	1	0
18	4	7	0.991	1	0
19	7	11	0.983	1	0
20	11	10	0.983	1	0
21	10	13	0.773	1	0
22	9	13	0.773	1	0
23	9	15	0.593	1	0
24	15	8	0.593	1	0
25	8	17	0.479	1	0
26	18	19	0.925	1	0
27	19	20	0.925	1	0
28	20	2	0.925	1	0
29	21	23	0.958	1	0
31	23	25	0.958	1	0
33	25	27	0.958	1	0
35	27	2	0.479	1	0
36	7	21	0.983	1	0
37	21	18	0.983	1	0
38	18	23	0.773	1	0
39	23	19	0.773	1	0
40	19	25	0.593	1	0
41	25	20	0.593	1	0
42	27	20	0.479	1	0

Section Properties

Prop	Section	Area (cm ²)	I_{yy} (cm ⁴)	I_{zz} (cm ⁴)	J (cm ⁴)	Material
1	CH76X38	8.530	10.700	74.100	1.106	STEEL



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Materials

Mat	Name	E (kN/mm ²)	ν	Density (kg/m ³)	α (1/°K)
1	STEEL	205.000	0.300	7.83E+3	12E-6
2	STAINLESSSTEEL	197.930	0.300	7.83E+3	18E-6
3	ALUMINUM	68.948	0.330	2.71E+3	23E-6
4	CONCRETE	21.718	0.170	2.4E+3	10E-6

Supports

Node	X (kN/mm)	Y (kN/mm)	Z (kN/mm)	rX (kN m/deg)	rY (kN m/deg)	rZ (kN m/deg)
1	Fixed	Fixed	Fixed	-	-	-
2	Fixed	Fixed	Fixed	-	-	-

Basic Load Cases

Number	Name
1	DL
2	LL
3	WL

Combination Load Cases

Comb.	Combination L/C Name	Primary	Primary L/C Name	Factor
5	DL+LL	1	DL	1.00
		2	LL	1.00
6	GENERATED BRITISH BS 5950 1	1	DL	1.40
		2	LL	1.60
7	GENERATED BRITISH BS 5950 2	1	DL	1.40
		3	WL	1.40
8	GENERATED BRITISH BS 5950 3	1	DL	1.20
		2	LL	1.20
		3	WL	1.20



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Beam Loads : 1 DL

Beam	Type	Direction	Fa	Da (m)	Fb	Db	Ecc. (m)
1	UNI	kN/m	GY	-0.234	-	-	-
3	UNI	kN/m	GY	-0.396	-	-	-
4	UNI	kN/m	GY	-0.396	-	-	-
5	UNI	kN/m	GY	-0.396	-	-	-
6	UNI	kN/m	GY	-0.396	-	-	-
7	UNI	kN/m	GY	-0.234	-	-	-
8	UNI	kN/m	GY	-0.234	-	-	-
9	UNI	kN/m	GY	-0.234	-	-	-
10	UNI	kN/m	GY	-0.234	-	-	-
11	UNI	kN/m	GY	-0.396	-	-	-
13	UNI	kN/m	GY	-0.396	-	-	-
14	UNI	kN/m	GY	-0.396	-	-	-
15	UNI	kN/m	GY	-0.396	-	-	-
17	UNI	kN/m	GY	-0.396	-	-	-
26	UNI	kN/m	GY	-0.234	-	-	-
27	UNI	kN/m	GY	-0.234	-	-	-
28	UNI	kN/m	GY	-0.234	-	-	-
29	UNI	kN/m	GY	-0.396	-	-	-
31	UNI	kN/m	GY	-0.396	-	-	-
33	UNI	kN/m	GY	-0.396	-	-	-
35	UNI	kN/m	GY	-0.396	-	-	-

Selfweight : 1 DL

Direction	Factor
Y	-1.000

Beam Loads : 2 LL

Beam	Type	Direction	Fa	Da (m)	Fb	Db	Ecc. (m)
3	UNI	kN/m	GY	-1.350	-	-	-
4	UNI	kN/m	GY	-1.350	-	-	-
5	UNI	kN/m	GY	-1.350	-	-	-
6	UNI	kN/m	GY	-1.350	-	-	-
11	UNI	kN/m	GY	-1.350	-	-	-
13	UNI	kN/m	GY	-1.350	-	-	-
14	UNI	kN/m	GY	-1.350	-	-	-
15	UNI	kN/m	GY	-1.350	-	-	-
17	UNI	kN/m	GY	-1.350	-	-	-
29	UNI	kN/m	GY	-1.350	-	-	-
31	UNI	kN/m	GY	-1.350	-	-	-
33	UNI	kN/m	GY	-1.350	-	-	-
35	UNI	kN/m	GY	-1.350	-	-	-



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Beam Loads : 3 WL

Beam	Type	Direction	Fa	Da (m)	Fb	Db	Ecc. (m)
1	UNI	kN/m	GY	1.276	-	-	-
5	UNI	kN/m	GY	1.276	-	-	-
6	UNI	kN/m	GY	1.276	-	-	-
7	UNI	kN/m	GY	1.276	-	-	-
8	UNI	kN/m	GY	1.276	-	-	-
9	UNI	kN/m	GY	1.276	-	-	-
10	UNI	kN/m	GY	1.276	-	-	-
26	UNI	kN/m	GY	1.276	-	-	-
27	UNI	kN/m	GY	1.276	-	-	-
28	UNI	kN/m	GY	1.276	-	-	-

Node Displacements

Node	L/C	X (mm)	Y (mm)	Z (mm)	Resultant (mm)	rX (rad)	rY (rad)	rZ (rad)
1	1:DL	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	2:LL	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	3:WL	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00
	5:DL+LL	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	6:GENERATEC	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	7:GENERATEC	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00
	8:GENERATEC	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	8:GENERATEC	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00	-0.00
2	1:DL	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00
	2:LL	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00
	3:WL	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	5:DL+LL	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00
	6:GENERATEC	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00
	7:GENERATEC	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	8:GENERATEC	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00
	8:GENERATEC	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00
4	1:DL	0.000	-0.732	0.000	0.732	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	2:LL	0.000	-1.076	0.000	1.076	0.00	0.00	0.00
	3:WL	-0.000	0.994	0.000	0.994	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	5:DL+LL	0.000	-1.808	0.000	1.808	0.00	0.00	0.00
	6:GENERATEC	0.000	-2.746	0.000	2.746	0.00	0.00	0.00
	7:GENERATEC	0.000	0.367	0.000	0.367	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	8:GENERATEC	0.000	-0.976	0.000	0.976	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	8:GENERATEC	0.000	-0.976	0.000	0.976	0.00	0.00	-0.00
5	1:DL	-0.068	0.252	0.000	0.261	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	2:LL	0.044	-0.168	0.000	0.174	0.00	0.00	0.00
	3:WL	-0.040	0.153	0.000	0.158	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	5:DL+LL	-0.024	0.084	0.000	0.087	0.00	0.00	0.00
	6:GENERATEC	-0.024	0.083	0.000	0.087	0.00	0.00	0.00
	7:GENERATEC	-0.151	0.566	0.000	0.586	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	8:GENERATEC	-0.076	0.283	0.000	0.293	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	8:GENERATEC	-0.076	0.283	0.000	0.293	0.00	0.00	-0.00
6	1:DL	0.068	0.252	0.000	0.261	0.00	0.00	0.00
	2:LL	-0.044	-0.168	0.000	0.174	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	3:WL	0.040	0.153	0.000	0.158	0.00	0.00	0.00
	5:DL+LL	0.024	0.084	0.000	0.087	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	6:GENERATEC	0.024	0.083	0.000	0.087	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	6:GENERATEC	0.024	0.083	0.000	0.087	0.00	0.00	-0.00



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Node Displacements Cont...

Node	L/C	X (mm)	Y (mm)	Z (mm)	Resultant (mm)	rX (rad)	rY (rad)	rZ (rad)
	7:GENERATE[	0.151	0.566	0.000	0.586	0.00	0.00	0.00
	8:GENERATE[	0.076	0.283	0.000	0.293	0.00	0.00	0.00
7	1:DL	0.000	-0.748	0.000	0.748	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	2:LL	0.000	-1.100	0.000	1.100	0.00	0.00	0.00
	3:WL	-0.000	1.018	0.000	1.018	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	5:DL+LL	0.000	-1.848	0.000	1.848	0.00	0.00	0.00
	6:GENERATE[	0.000	-2.807	0.000	2.807	0.00	0.00	0.00
	7:GENERATE[	-0.000	0.377	0.000	0.377	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	8:GENERATE[	0.000	-0.996	0.000	0.996	0.00	0.00	-0.00
8	1:DL	0.003	-0.506	0.000	0.506	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	2:LL	0.002	-0.730	0.000	0.730	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	3:WL	0.000	0.673	0.000	0.673	0.00	0.00	0.00
	5:DL+LL	0.005	-1.235	0.000	1.235	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	6:GENERATE[	0.008	-1.875	0.000	1.875	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	7:GENERATE[	0.005	0.234	0.000	0.234	0.00	0.00	0.00
	8:GENERATE[	0.007	-0.675	0.000	0.675	0.00	0.00	-0.00
9	1:DL	0.009	-0.686	0.000	0.686	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	2:LL	0.012	-1.005	0.000	1.005	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	3:WL	-0.008	0.929	0.000	0.929	0.00	0.00	0.00
	5:DL+LL	0.020	-1.691	0.000	1.691	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	6:GENERATE[	0.031	-2.568	0.000	2.568	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	7:GENERATE[	0.001	0.340	0.000	0.340	0.00	0.00	0.00
	8:GENERATE[	0.015	-0.914	0.000	0.914	0.00	0.00	-0.00
10	1:DL	0.008	-0.747	0.000	0.747	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	2:LL	0.012	-1.098	0.000	1.098	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	3:WL	-0.009	1.017	0.000	1.017	0.00	0.00	0.00
	5:DL+LL	0.020	-1.846	0.000	1.846	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	6:GENERATE[	0.030	-2.803	0.000	2.804	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	7:GENERATE[	-0.001	0.377	0.000	0.377	0.00	0.00	0.00
	8:GENERATE[	0.013	-0.994	0.000	0.994	0.00	0.00	-0.00
11	1:DL	0.022	-0.745	0.000	0.746	0.00	0.00	0.00
	2:LL	0.033	-1.097	0.000	1.097	0.00	0.00	0.00
	3:WL	-0.030	1.012	0.000	1.013	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	5:DL+LL	0.054	-1.842	0.000	1.843	0.00	0.00	0.00
	6:GENERATE[	0.083	-2.799	0.000	2.800	0.00	0.00	0.00
	7:GENERATE[	-0.011	0.374	0.000	0.374	0.00	0.00	0.00
	8:GENERATE[	0.030	-0.996	0.000	0.996	0.00	0.00	0.00
13	1:DL	0.058	-0.717	0.000	0.719	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	2:LL	0.087	-1.054	0.000	1.058	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	3:WL	-0.080	0.971	0.000	0.975	0.00	0.00	0.00
	5:DL+LL	0.145	-1.771	0.000	1.777	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	6:GENERATE[	0.221	-2.690	0.000	2.699	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	7:GENERATE[	-0.030	0.356	0.000	0.358	0.00	0.00	0.00
	8:GENERATE[	0.079	-0.960	0.000	0.963	0.00	0.00	-0.00
14	1:DL	0.073	-0.676	0.000	0.680	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	2:LL	0.111	-1.000	0.000	1.006	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	3:WL	-0.098	0.905	0.000	0.910	0.00	0.00	0.00
	5:DL+LL	0.185	-1.676	0.000	1.686	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	6:GENERATE[0.281	-2.547	0.000	2.562	0.00	0.00	-0.00

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Node Displacements Cont...

Node	L/C	X (mm)	Y (mm)	Z (mm)	Resultant (mm)	rX (rad)	rY (rad)	rZ (rad)
	7:GENERATE[	-0.035	0.320	0.000	0.322	0.00	0.00	0.00
	8:GENERATE[	0.104	-0.926	0.000	0.932	0.00	0.00	-0.00
15	1:DL	0.080	-0.601	0.000	0.607	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	2:LL	0.118	-0.879	0.000	0.887	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	3:WL	-0.108	0.806	0.000	0.813	0.00	0.00	0.00
	5:DL+LL	0.198	-1.481	0.000	1.494	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	6:GENERATE[	0.300	-2.249	0.000	2.269	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	7:GENERATE[	-0.040	0.287	0.000	0.289	0.00	0.00	0.00
	8:GENERATE[	0.108	-0.809	0.000	0.817	0.00	0.00	-0.00
17	1:DL	0.055	-0.306	0.000	0.311	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	2:LL	0.079	-0.438	0.000	0.445	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	3:WL	-0.071	0.386	0.000	0.393	0.00	0.00	0.00
	5:DL+LL	0.134	-0.744	0.000	0.756	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	6:GENERATE[	0.203	-1.129	0.000	1.147	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	7:GENERATE[	-0.022	0.113	0.000	0.115	0.00	0.00	0.00
	8:GENERATE[	0.076	-0.429	0.000	0.436	0.00	0.00	-0.00
18	1:DL	-0.008	-0.747	0.000	0.747	0.00	0.00	0.00
	2:LL	-0.012	-1.098	0.000	1.098	0.00	0.00	0.00
	3:WL	0.009	1.017	0.000	1.017	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	5:DL+LL	-0.020	-1.846	0.000	1.846	0.00	0.00	0.00
	6:GENERATE[	-0.030	-2.803	0.000	2.804	0.00	0.00	0.00
	7:GENERATE[	0.001	0.377	0.000	0.377	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	8:GENERATE[	-0.013	-0.994	0.000	0.994	0.00	0.00	0.00
19	1:DL	-0.009	-0.686	0.000	0.686	0.00	0.00	0.00
	2:LL	-0.012	-1.005	0.000	1.005	0.00	0.00	0.00
	3:WL	0.008	0.929	0.000	0.929	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	5:DL+LL	-0.020	-1.691	0.000	1.691	0.00	0.00	0.00
	6:GENERATE[	-0.031	-2.568	0.000	2.568	0.00	0.00	0.00
	7:GENERATE[	-0.001	0.340	0.000	0.340	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	8:GENERATE[	-0.015	-0.914	0.000	0.914	0.00	0.00	0.00
20	1:DL	-0.003	-0.506	0.000	0.506	0.00	0.00	0.00
	2:LL	-0.002	-0.730	0.000	0.730	0.00	0.00	0.00
	3:WL	-0.000	0.673	0.000	0.673	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	5:DL+LL	-0.005	-1.235	0.000	1.235	0.00	0.00	0.00
	6:GENERATE[	-0.008	-1.875	0.000	1.875	0.00	0.00	0.00
	7:GENERATE[	-0.005	0.234	0.000	0.234	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	8:GENERATE[	-0.007	-0.675	0.000	0.675	0.00	0.00	0.00
21	1:DL	-0.022	-0.745	0.000	0.746	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	2:LL	-0.033	-1.097	0.000	1.097	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	3:WL	0.030	1.012	0.000	1.013	0.00	0.00	0.00
	5:DL+LL	-0.054	-1.842	0.000	1.843	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	6:GENERATE[	-0.083	-2.799	0.000	2.800	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	7:GENERATE[	0.011	0.374	0.000	0.374	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	8:GENERATE[	-0.030	-0.996	0.000	0.996	0.00	0.00	-0.00
23	1:DL	-0.058	-0.717	0.000	0.719	0.00	0.00	0.00
	2:LL	-0.087	-1.054	0.000	1.058	0.00	0.00	0.00
	3:WL	0.080	0.971	0.000	0.975	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	5:DL+LL	-0.145	-1.771	0.000	1.777	0.00	0.00	0.00
	6:GENERATE[-0.221	-2.690	0.000	2.699	0.00	0.00	0.00

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Node Displacements Cont...

Node	L/C	X (mm)	Y (mm)	Z (mm)	Resultant (mm)	rX (rad)	rY (rad)	rZ (rad)
	7:GENERATE[	0.030	0.356	0.000	0.358	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	8:GENERATE[	-0.079	-0.960	0.000	0.963	0.00	0.00	0.00
25	1:DL	-0.080	-0.601	0.000	0.607	0.00	0.00	0.00
	2:LL	-0.118	-0.879	0.000	0.887	0.00	0.00	0.00
	3:WL	0.108	0.806	0.000	0.813	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	5:DL+LL	-0.198	-1.481	0.000	1.494	0.00	0.00	0.00
	6:GENERATE[	-0.300	-2.249	0.000	2.269	0.00	0.00	0.00
	7:GENERATE[	0.040	0.287	0.000	0.289	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	8:GENERATE[	-0.108	-0.809	0.000	0.817	0.00	0.00	0.00
27	1:DL	-0.055	-0.306	0.000	0.311	0.00	0.00	0.00
	2:LL	-0.079	-0.433	0.000	0.445	0.00	0.00	0.00
	3:WL	0.071	0.386	0.000	0.393	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	5:DL+LL	-0.134	-0.744	0.000	0.756	0.00	0.00	0.00
	6:GENERATE[	-0.203	-1.129	0.000	1.147	0.00	0.00	0.00
	7:GENERATE[	0.022	0.113	0.000	0.115	0.00	0.00	-0.00
	8:GENERATE[	-0.076	-0.429	0.000	0.436	0.00	0.00	0.00

Node Displacement Summary

	Node	L/C	X (mm)	Y (mm)	Z (mm)	Resultant (mm)	rX (rad)	rY (rad)	rZ (rad)
Max X	15	6:GENERATE[	0.300	-2.249	0.000	2.269	0.00	0.00	-0.00
Min X	25	6:GENERATE[	-0.300	-2.249	0.000	2.269	0.00	0.00	0.00
Max Y	7	3:WL	-0.000	1.018	0.000	1.018	0.00	0.00	-0.00
Min Y	7	6:GENERATE[	0.000	-2.807	0.000	2.807	0.00	0.00	0.00
Max Z	1	1:DL	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00	-0.00
Min Z	1	1:DL	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00	-0.00
Max rX	1	1:DL	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00	-0.00
Min rX	1	1:DL	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00	-0.00
Max rY	1	1:DL	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00	-0.00
Min rY	1	1:DL	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00	-0.00
Max rZ	27	6:GENERATE[	-0.203	-1.129	0.000	1.147	0.00	0.00	0.00
Min rZ	17	6:GENERATE[0.203	-1.129	0.000	1.147	0.00	0.00	-0.00
Max Rst	7	6:GENERATE[0.000	-2.807	0.000	2.807	0.00	0.00	0.00



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Reactions

Node	L/C	Horizontal	Vertical	Horizontal	Moment		
		FX (kN)	FY (kN)	FZ (kN)	MX (kNm)	MY (kNm)	MZ (kNm)
1	1:DL	8.37	3.66	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	2:LL	12.51	6.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	3:WL	-10.99	-5.87	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	5:DL+LL	20.88	10.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	6:GENERATE[	31.73	15.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	7:GENERATE[	-3.67	-3.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	8:GENERATE[	11.87	5.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2	1:DL	-8.37	3.66	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	2:LL	-12.51	6.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	3:WL	10.99	-5.87	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	5:DL+LL	-20.88	10.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	6:GENERATE[	-31.73	15.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	7:GENERATE[	3.67	-3.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	8:GENERATE[	-11.87	5.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Reaction Summary

	Node	L/C	Horizontal	Vertical	Horizontal	Moment		
			FX (kN)	FY (kN)	FZ (kN)	MX (kNm)	MY (kNm)	MZ (kNm)
Max FX	1	6:GENERATE[	31.73	15.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Min FX	2	6:GENERATE[	-31.73	15.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Max FY	2	6:GENERATE[	-31.73	15.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Min FY	2	3:WL	10.99	-5.87	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Max FZ	1	1:DL	8.37	3.66	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Min FZ	1	1:DL	8.37	3.66	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Max MX	1	1:DL	8.37	3.66	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Min MX	1	1:DL	8.37	3.66	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Max MY	1	1:DL	8.37	3.66	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Min MY	1	1:DL	8.37	3.66	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Max MZ	1	1:DL	8.37	3.66	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Min MZ	1	1:DL	8.37	3.66	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00



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Utilization Ratio

Beam	Analysis Property	Design Property	Actual Ratio	Allowable Ratio	Ratio (Act./Allow.)	Clause	L/C	Ax (cm ²)	Iz (cm ⁴)	Iy (cm ⁴)	Ix (cm ⁴)
1	CH76X38	CH76X38	0.064	1.000	0.064	BS-4.3.6	6	8.530	74.100	10.700	1.128
3	CH76X38	CH76X38	0.595	1.000	0.595	BS-4.8.3.3.1	6	8.530	74.100	10.700	1.128
4	CH76X38	CH76X38	0.595	1.000	0.595	BS-4.8.3.3.1	6	8.530	74.100	10.700	1.128
5	CH76X38	CH76X38	0.199	1.000	0.199	BS-4.3.6	6	8.530	74.100	10.700	1.128
6	CH76X38	CH76X38	0.199	1.000	0.199	BS-4.3.6	6	8.530	74.100	10.700	1.128
7	CH76X38	CH76X38	0.143	1.000	0.143	BS-4.8.3.3.1	6	8.530	74.100	10.700	1.128
8	CH76X38	CH76X38	0.073	1.000	0.073	BS-4.8.2.2	6	8.530	74.100	10.700	1.128
9	CH76X38	CH76X38	0.028	1.000	0.028	BS-4.8.3.3.1	7	8.530	74.100	10.700	1.128
10	CH76X38	CH76X38	0.143	1.000	0.143	BS-4.8.3.3.1	6	8.530	74.100	10.700	1.128
11	CH76X38	CH76X38	0.725	1.000	0.725	BS-4.8.3.3.1	6	8.530	74.100	10.700	1.128
13	CH76X38	CH76X38	0.837	1.000	0.837	BS-4.8.3.3.1	6	8.530	74.100	10.700	1.128
14	CH76X38	CH76X38	0.847	1.000	0.847	BS-4.8.3.3.1	6	8.530	74.100	10.700	1.128
15	CH76X38	CH76X38	0.915	1.000	0.915	BS-4.8.3.3.1	6	8.530	74.100	10.700	1.128
17	CH76X38	CH76X38	0.955	1.000	0.955	BS-4.8.3.3.1	6	8.530	74.100	10.700	1.128
18	CH76X38	CH76X38	0.096	1.000	0.096	BS-4.7 (C)	3	8.530	74.100	10.700	1.128
19	CH76X38	CH76X38	0.132	1.000	0.132	BS-4.7 (C)	6	8.530	74.100	10.700	1.128
20	CH76X38	CH76X38	0.057	1.000	0.057	BS-4.7 (C)	3	8.530	74.100	10.700	1.128
21	CH76X38	CH76X38	0.123	1.000	0.123	BS-4.7 (C)	6	8.530	74.100	10.700	1.128
22	CH76X38	CH76X38	0.045	1.000	0.045	BS-4.7 (C)	3	8.530	74.100	10.700	1.128
23	CH76X38	CH76X38	0.071	1.000	0.071	BS-4.7 (C)	6	8.530	74.100	10.700	1.128
24	CH76X38	CH76X38	0.041	1.000	0.041	BS-4.7 (C)	6	8.530	74.100	10.700	1.128
25	CH76X38	CH76X38	0.050	1.000	0.050	BS-4.7 (C)	7	8.530	74.100	10.700	1.128
26	CH76X38	CH76X38	0.028	1.000	0.028	BS-4.8.3.3.1	7	8.530	74.100	10.700	1.128
27	CH76X38	CH76X38	0.073	1.000	0.073	BS-4.8.2.2	6	8.530	74.100	10.700	1.128
28	CH76X38	CH76X38	0.064	1.000	0.064	BS-4.3.6	6	8.530	74.100	10.700	1.128
29	CH76X38	CH76X38	0.725	1.000	0.725	BS-4.8.3.3.1	6	8.530	74.100	10.700	1.128
31	CH76X38	CH76X38	0.847	1.000	0.847	BS-4.8.3.3.1	6	8.530	74.100	10.700	1.128
33	CH76X38	CH76X38	0.915	1.000	0.915	BS-4.8.3.3.1	6	8.530	74.100	10.700	1.128
35	CH76X38	CH76X38	0.955	1.000	0.955	BS-4.8.3.3.1	6	8.530	74.100	10.700	1.128
36	CH76X38	CH76X38	0.132	1.000	0.132	BS-4.7 (C)	6	8.530	74.100	10.700	1.128
37	CH76X38	CH76X38	0.057	1.000	0.057	BS-4.7 (C)	3	8.530	74.100	10.700	1.128
38	CH76X38	CH76X38	0.123	1.000	0.123	BS-4.7 (C)	6	8.530	74.100	10.700	1.128
39	CH76X38	CH76X38	0.045	1.000	0.045	BS-4.7 (C)	3	8.530	74.100	10.700	1.128
40	CH76X38	CH76X38	0.071	1.000	0.071	BS-4.7 (C)	6	8.530	74.100	10.700	1.128
41	CH76X38	CH76X38	0.041	1.000	0.041	BS-4.7 (C)	6	8.530	74.100	10.700	1.128
42	CH76X38	CH76X38	0.050	1.000	0.050	BS-4.7 (C)	7	8.530	74.100	10.700	1.128



Software licensed to

Job Title Rumah Kekal Mangsa Banjar

Client JKR

Job No

Sheet No

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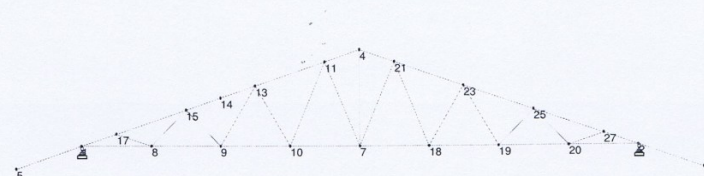
By

Date: 18-Dec-15

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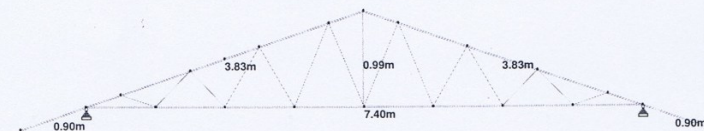
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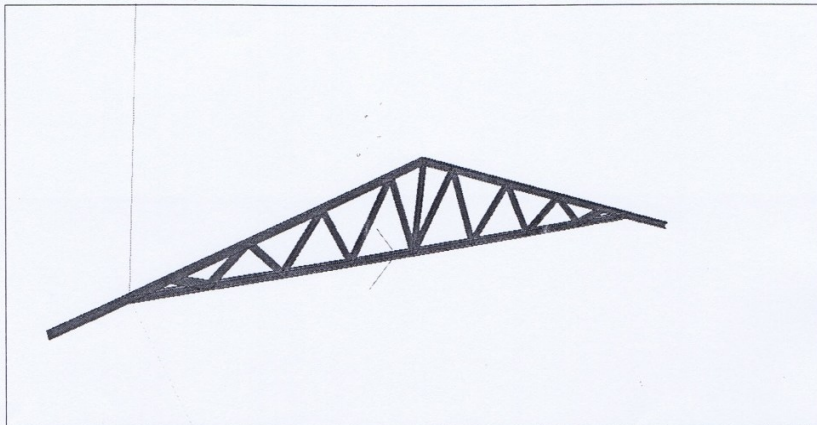
Job Title Rumah Kekal Mangsa Banjir



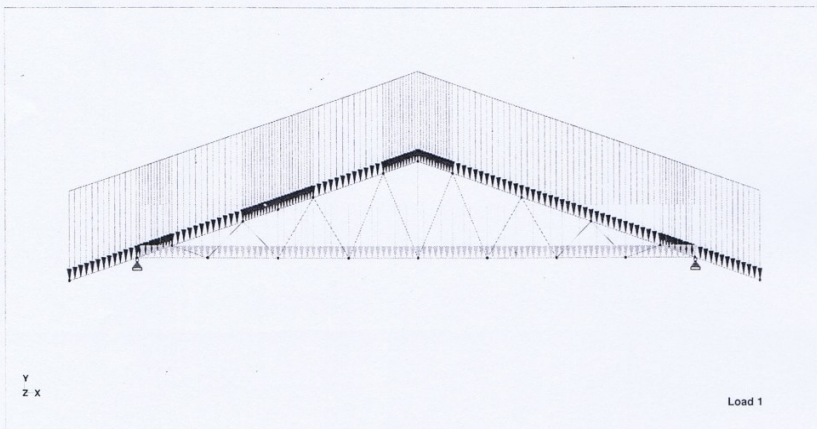
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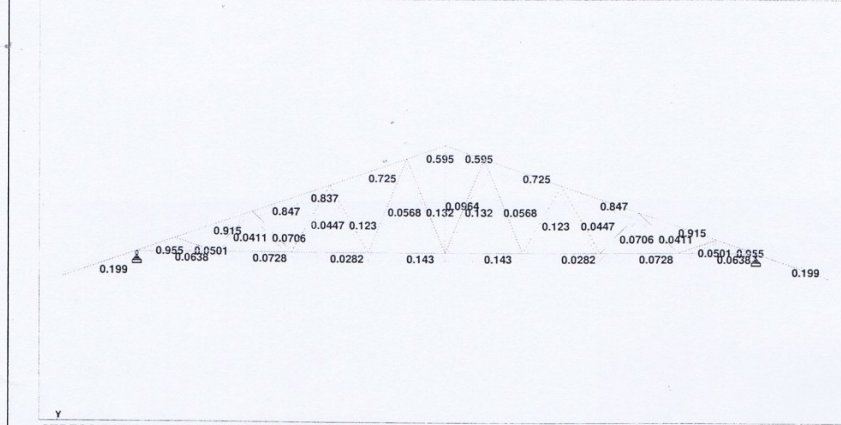
Job Title Rumah Kekal Mangsa Banjir



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SLAB DESIGN CALCULATIONS

Company Name : EPKM Engineering

Designed by : KCT

Date and Time : Monday, 18 January, 2016

11:40:51 AM

(License Number: E1007-Timer-MY-000237-0-1)

SLAB DESIGN FULL REPORT

MATERIAL AND DESIGN DATA

Code of Practice	fcu (N/mm ²)	Ec, (N/mm ²)	fy (N/mm ²)	γc	γs
BS8110 : 1985	30	24597	460	1.5	1.15

Cover (mm)	Conc. Unit Weight (kN/m ³)	Steel Unit Weight (kg/m ³)
25	24	7860

SLAB MARK: 1b - FS1

Slab Location : - D1/I - D1/1A - E/1A - E/1

Slab Shape : Rectangular

FS1:1

Location : - D1/I - D1/1A - E/1A - E/1

SubSlab Shape : Rectangular

Dimension: X = 1200 mm, Y = 2400 mm

Sub-Slab Thickness, h = 100 mm, Sub-Slab Drop = 0 mm

FEM Slab Analysis Result

Design Bending Moment from FEM Analysis (X) = 2.7 kNm/m

Design Bending Moment from FEM Analysis (Y) = 2.0 kNm/m

Unfactored Displacement from FEM Analysis = 12.57 mm

Design Calculation (Base on F.E.M. Analysis Result)

Bottom Bar Spanning in Direction(X) Parallel to Sub-Slab Local Axis

Bar Diameter, dia = 10 mm, Effective Depth, d = 100 - 25 - 10 / 2 = 70 mm

Average Concrete Stress above Neutral Axis, k1 = $0.40 \times 30.0 = 12.12$ N/mm²

Concrete Lever Arm Factor, k2 = 0.4518

Limiting Effective Depth Factor, cb = 0.50

Limiting Concrete Moment Capacity Factor, kk1 = $cb \times k1 \times (1 - cb \times k2)$

$$= 0.50 \times 12.12 \times (1 - 0.50 \times 0.4518) = 4.691 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

k2 / k1 Factor, kkk = 0.037

$Mu / bd^2 = 2.7 \times 1000000 / (1000.0 \times 70.0^2) = 0.549$ N/mm²

Singly Reinforced Design, limit $Mu / bd^2 < kk1$

$Mu / bd^2 = 0.549 \leq 4.691$

Design as Singly Reinforced Rectangular Beam

Concrete Neutral Axis, x = 3.2 mm

Concrete Compression Force, $Fc = k1 \times b \times x / 1000 = 12.12 \times 1000 \times 3.2 / 1000 = 39.22$ kN

Steel Area Required, $AsReq = Fc \times 1000 / (fy / \gamma s) = 39.22 \times 1000 / (460 / 1.15) = 99$ mm²

Moment Capacity = $Fc \times (d - k2 \times x) / 1000 = 39.22 \times (70.0 - 0.4518 \times 3.2) / 1000 = 2.7$ kNm

License Number: E1007-Timer-MY-000237-0-1

Maximum Depth of Section = 100.0 mm
Minimum Tension Steel Area Required = $0.13\% \times 1000.0 \times 100.0 = 130 \text{ mm}^2$

Bottom Tension Steel Area Required = 130 mm²

Use 12T10-200 (c/c) - BB (393 mm² / m)

Steel Percentage Provided = 0.39 %

Note: Bar Spacing has been reduced further due to BS8110-1 clause 3.12.11.2.7

Bottom Bar Spanning in Direction(Y) Perpendicular to Sub-Slab Local Axis

Bar Diameter, dia = 10 mm, Bottom Bar Diameter, dia2 = 10 mm

Effective Depth, d = 100 - 25 - 10 - 10 / 2 = 60 mm

Average Concrete Stress above Neutral Axis, $k1 = 0.40 \times 30.0 = 12.12 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Concrete Lever Arm Factor, $k2 = 0.4518$

Limiting Effective Depth Factor, $cb = 0.50$

Limiting Concrete Moment Capacity Factor, $kk1 = cb \times k1 \times (1 - cb \times k2)$

$$= 0.50 \times 12.12 \times (1 - 0.50 \times 0.4518) = 4.691 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

$k2 / k1$ Factor, $kkk = 0.037$

$Mu / bd^2 = 2.0 \times 1000000 / (1000.0 \times 60.0^2) = 0.552 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Singly Reinforced Design, limit $Mu / bd^2 < kk1$

$Mu / bd^2 = 0.552 \leq 4.691$

Design as Singly Reinforced Rectangular Beam

Concrete Neutral Axis, $x = 2.8 \text{ mm}$

Concrete Compression Force, $Fc = k1 \times b \times x / 1000 = 12.12 \times 1000 \times 2.8 / 1000 = 33.80 \text{ kN}$

Steel Area Required, $AsReq = Fc \times 1000 / (fy / \gamma_s) = 33.80 \times 1000 / (460 / 1.15) = 85 \text{ mm}^2$

Moment Capacity = $Fc \times (d - k2 \times x) / 1000 = 33.80 \times (60.0 - 0.4518 \times 2.8) / 1000 = 2.0 \text{ kNm}$

Maximum Depth of Section = 100.0 mm

Minimum Tension Steel Area Required = $0.13\% \times 1000.0 \times 100.0 = 130 \text{ mm}^2$

Bottom Tension Steel Area Required = 130 mm²

Use 7T10-175 (c/c) - BT (449 mm² / m)

Steel Percentage Provided = 0.45 %

Note: Bar Spacing has been reduced further due to BS8110-1 clause 3.12.11.2.7

Deflection Check

Shorter span in X Direction (1200.0 mm)

Basic Span / Depth Ratio, $Br = 20.0$

Span Length, $l = 1200.0 \text{ mm}$

Effective Depth, $d = 70.0 \text{ mm}$

Actual Span / Depth Ratio, $Ar = 17.1$

Ultimate Design Moment, $Mu = 2.7 \text{ kNm}$

Design Steel Strength, $fy = 460.0 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Area of Tension Steel Required, $AsReq = 130 \text{ mm}^2$

Area of Tension Steel Provided, $AsProv = 393 \text{ mm}^2$

- Checking for deflection is based on BS8110: 1985

- Table 3.10: Basic span / effective depth ratio for rectangular or flange beams

- Table 3.11: Modification factor for tension reinforcement

Design Service Stress in Tension Reinforcement,

$$fs = \{(5 \times fy \times AsReq) / (8 \times AsProv)\} \times (1 / Bb)$$

Equation 8

$$= \{(5 \times 460.0 \times 130) / (8 \times 393)\} \times (1 / 1.00) \\ = 95.2 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

Modification Factor for Tension Reinforcement,

Equation 7

$$MFt = 0.55 + \{(477 - fs) / (120 \times (0.9 + (M/bd^2)))\}$$

$$= 0.55 + \{(477 - 95.2) / (120 \times (0.9 + (2.7 \times 1000000 / (1000 \times 70.0^2))))\} \\ = 2.75 > 2.0$$

MFt taken as 2.0

Deflection Ratio = $(Br \times MFt) / Ar = (20.0 \times 2.00) / 17.1 = 2.33$

Ratio ≥ 1.0 : Deflection Checked PASSED

Company Name : EPKM Engineering
Designed by : KCT
Date and Time : Monday, 18 January, 2016 11:45:08 AM
(License Number: E1007-Timer-MY-000237-0-1)

SLAB DESIGN FULL REPORT (SUPPORT)

MATERIAL AND DESIGN DATA

Code of Practice	fcu (N/mm ²)	Ec (N/mm ²)	fy (N/mm ²)	γc	γs
BS8110 : 1985	30	24597	460	1.5	1.15

Cover (mm)	Conc. Unit Weight (kN/m ³)	Steel Unit Weight (kg/m ³)
25	24	7860

SLAB SUPPORT MARK: 1

RC Wall Mark = D1/4-1B

On Slab / Sub-Slab Mark: FS1:1

Thickness of Slab = 100 mm

Design Bending Moment = 0.13 kNm

Average Concrete Stress above Neutral Axis, $k1 = 0.40 \times 30.0 = 12.12 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Concrete Lever Arm Factor, $k2 = 0.4518$
Limiting Effective Depth Factor, $cb = 0.50$
Limiting Concrete Moment Capacity Factor, $kk1 = cb \times k1 \times (1 - cb \times k2)$
 $= 0.50 \times 12.12 \times (1 - 0.50 \times 0.4518) = 4.691 \text{ N/mm}^2$
 $k2 / k1$ Factor, $kkk = 0.037$

$Mu / bd^2 = 0.1 \times 1000000 / (1000.0 \times 70.0^2) = 0.027 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Singly Reinforced Design, limit $Mu / bd^2 < kk1$
 $Mu / bd^2 = 0.027 \leq 4.691$

Design as Singly Reinforced Rectangular Beam

Concrete Neutral Axis, $x = 0.2 \text{ mm}$

Concrete Compression Force, $Fc = k1 \times b \times x / 1000 = 12.12 \times 1000 \times 0.2 / 1000 = 1.87 \text{ kN}$

Steel Area Required, $AsReq = Fc \times 1000 / (fy / \gamma_s) = 1.87 \times 1000 / (460 / 1.15) = 5 \text{ mm}^2$

Moment Capacity = $Fc \times (d - k2 \times x) / 1000 = 1.87 \times (70.0 - 0.4518 \times 0.2) / 1000 = 0.1 \text{ kNm}$

Maximum Depth of Section = 100.0 mm
Minimum Tension Steel Area Required = $0.13\% \times 1000.0 \times 100.0 = 130 \text{ mm}^2$

Top Tension Steel Area Required = 130 mm^2

Use 5T10 - 200 mm (c/c) - TT (393 mm² / m)

Note: Bar Spacing has been reduced further due to BS8110-1 clause 3.12.11.2.7

SLAB SUPPORT MARK: 2

RC Wall Mark = 1A/D1A-D2

On Slab / Sub-Slab Mark: FS1:1

Thickness of Slab = 100 mm

Design Bending Moment = 0.12 kNm

License Number: E1007-Timer-MY-000237-0-1

Average Concrete Stress above Neutral Axis, $k1 = 0.40 \times 30.0 = 12.12 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Concrete Lever Arm Factor, $k2 = 0.4518$
Limiting Effective Depth Factor, $cb = 0.50$
Limiting Concrete Moment Capacity Factor, $kk1 = cb \times k1 \times (1 - cb \times k2)$
 $= 0.50 \times 12.12 \times (1 - 0.50 \times 0.4518) = 4.691 \text{ N/mm}^2$
 $k2 / k1$ Factor, $kkk = 0.037$

$Mu / bd^2 = 0.1 \times 1000000 / (1000.0 \times 70.0^2) = 0.024 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Singly Reinforced Design, limit $Mu / bd^2 < kk1$

$Mu / bd^2 = 0.024 \leq 4.691$

Design as Singly Reinforced Rectangular Beam

Concrete Neutral Axis, $x = 0.1 \text{ mm}$

Concrete Compression Force, $Fc = k1 \times b \times x / 1000 = 12.12 \times 1000 \times 0.1 / 1000 = 1.70 \text{ kN}$

Steel Area Required, $AsReq = Fc \times 1000 / (fy / \gamma_s) = 1.70 \times 1000 / (460 / 1.15) = 5 \text{ mm}^2$

Moment Capacity = $Fc \times (d - k2 \times x) / 1000 = 1.70 \times (70.0 - 0.4518 \times 0.1) / 1000 = 0.1 \text{ kNm}$

Maximum Depth of Section = 100.0 mm

Minimum Tension Steel Area Required = $0.13\% \times 1000.0 \times 100.0 = 130 \text{ mm}^2$

Top Tension Steel Area Required = 130 mm^2

Use 10T10 - 200 mm (c/c) - TT (393 mm² / m)

Note: Bar Spacing has been reduced further due to BS8110-1 clause 3.12.11.2.7

SLAB SUPPORT MARK: 3

RC Wall Mark = E/1-3

On Slab / Sub-Slab Mark: FS1:1

Thickness of Slab = 100 mm

Design Bending Moment = 0.00 kNm

Average Concrete Stress above Neutral Axis, $k1 = 0.40 \times 30.0 = 12.12 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Concrete Lever Arm Factor, $k2 = 0.4518$
Limiting Effective Depth Factor, $cb = 0.50$
Limiting Concrete Moment Capacity Factor, $kk1 = cb \times k1 \times (1 - cb \times k2)$
 $= 0.50 \times 12.12 \times (1 - 0.50 \times 0.4518) = 4.691 \text{ N/mm}^2$
 $k2 / k1$ Factor, $kkk = 0.037$

$Mu / bd^2 = 0.0 \times 1000000 / (1000.0 \times 70.0^2) = 0.000 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Design to minimum steel percentage specified by code,

Maximum Depth of Section = 100.0 mm

Minimum Tension Steel Area Required = $0.13\% \times 1000.0 \times 100.0 = 130 \text{ mm}^2$

Top Tension Steel Area Required = 130 mm^2

Use 6T10 - 200 mm (c/c) - TT (393 mm² / m)

Note: Bar Spacing has been reduced further due to BS8110-1 clause 3.12.11.2.7

SLAB SUPPORT MARK: 4

RC Wall Mark = 1/C1-D2

On Slab / Sub-Slab Mark: FS1:1

Thickness of Slab = 100 mm

License Number: E1007-Timer-MY-000237-0-1

Design Bending Moment = **0.00 kNm**

Average Concrete Stress above Neutral Axis, $k1 = 0.40 \times 30.0 = 12.12 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Concrete Lever Arm Factor, $k2 = 0.4518$

Limiting Effective Depth Factor, $cb = 0.50$

Limiting Concrete Moment Capacity Factor, $kk1 = cb \times k1 \times (1 - cb \times k2)$
 $= 0.50 \times 12.12 \times (1 - 0.50 \times 0.4518) = 4.691 \text{ N/mm}^2$

$k2 / k1$ Factor, $kkk = 0.037$

$Mu / bd^2 = 0.0 \times 1000000 / (1000.0 \times 70.0^2) = 0.000 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Design to minimum steel percentage specified by code,

Maximum Depth of Section = 100.0 mm

Minimum Tension Steel Area Required = $0.13\% \times 1000.0 \times 100.0 = 130 \text{ mm}^2$

Top Tension Steel Area Required = 130 mm²

Use 11T10 - 200 mm (c/c) - TT (393 mm² / m)

Note: Bar Spacing has been reduced further due to BS8110-1 clause 3.12.11.2.7

BEAM DESIGN CALCULATIONS

MATERIAL AND DESIGN DATA

Code of Practice	fcu (N/mm ²)	E _c (N/mm ²)	f _y (N/mm ²)	f _{yv} (N/mm ²)	γ _c	γ _s
BS8110 : 1985	30	24597	460	250	1.5	1.15

Cover (mm)	Side Cover (mm)	Conc. Unit Weight (kN/m ³)	Steel Unit Weight (kg/m ³)
25	25	24	7860

Beam Design Detail Report

DETAIL CALCULATION FOR BEAM MARK : 1b1(120x500)

Beam Located along grid C/2-3
 Number of Span within beam = 1
 Number of Section defined by user = 1
 Number of Supports = 3
 Beam Cantilever End = Nil.

Section Dimension Data

Span	Section	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Begin Depth (mm)	End Depth (mm)
1	1	3800	120	500	500

MATERIAL PROPERTIES

Maximum Concrete Strain, Ecc = 0.0035
 Average Concrete Stress above Neutral Axis, k1 = 12.12 N/mm²
 Concrete Lever Arm Factor, k2 = 0.4518
 Limiting Effective Depth Factor, cb = 0.50
 k2 / k1 Factor, kkk = 0.0373

Limiting Concrete Moment Capacity Factor, kk1
 = cb × k1 × (1 - cb × k2)
 = 0.50 × 12.12 × (1 - 0.50 × 0.4518)
 = 4.6911 N/mm²

BEAM 1b1(120x500) SPAN NO. 1

FLEXURAL DESIGN CALCULATION

LOCATION : SPAN (2-D PLAN ANALYSIS RESULT)

Design Bending Moment = 3.6 kNm
 Width, b = 120.0 mm
 Effective Depth, d = 460.0 mm
 Mu / bd² = 3.6 × 1000000 / (120.0 × 460.0²) = 0.143 N/mm²
 Singly Reinforced Design, limit Mu / bd² < kk1

$$\text{Mu} / \text{bd}^2 = 0.143 \leq 4.691$$

Design as Singly Reinforced Rectangular Beam

Concrete Neutral Axis, x = 5.5 mm
 Concrete Compression Force, Fc = k1 × b × x / 1000 = 12.12 × 120 × 5.5 / 1000 = 7.95 kN

$$\text{Steel Area Required, AsReq} = \text{Fc} \times 1000 / (\text{fy} / \gamma_s) = 7.95 \times 1000 / (460 / 1.15) = 20 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$\text{Moment Capacity} = \text{Fc} \times (\text{d} - \text{k2} \times \text{x}) / 1000 = 7.95 \times (460.0 - 0.4518 \times 5.5) / 1000 = 3.6 \text{ kNm}$$

Maximum Depth of Section = 500.0 mm

$$\text{Minimum Tension Steel Area Required} = 0.13\% \times 120.0 \times 500.0 = 79 \text{ mm}^2$$

Top Compression Steel Area Required = 79 mm²

Bottom Tension Steel Area Required = 79 mm²

Additional Tension Steel Required along beam span, Ast = Ft / (fyy × fy) = 0.0 × 10³ / (0.8696 × 460) = 0 mm²
 Area of Longitudinal Bar Area Required by Top Reinforcement, AstTop = Ast / 4 = 0 mm²
 Area of Longitudinal Bar Area Required by Bottom Reinforcement, AstBot = Ast = 0 mm²

Final Top Compression Steel Area Required (2D) = 79 mm²

Final Bottom Tension Steel Area Required (2D) = 79 mm²

LOCATION : SPAN (3-D ANALYSIS RESULT)

Design Bending Moment = 3.6 kNm
 Width, b = 120.0 mm
 Effective Depth, d = 460.0 mm
 Mu / bd² = 3.6 × 1000000 / (120.0 × 460.0²) = 0.143 N/mm²
 Singly Reinforced Design, limit Mu / bd² < kk1
 Mu / bd² = 0.143 ≤ 4.691

Design as Singly Reinforced Rectangular Beam

Concrete Neutral Axis, x = 5.5 mm
 Concrete Compression Force, Fc = k1 × b × x / 1000 = 12.12 × 120 × 5.5 / 1000 = 7.95 kN

$$\text{Steel Area Required, AsReq} = \text{Fc} \times 1000 / (\text{fy} / \gamma_s) = 7.95 \times 1000 / (460 / 1.15) = 20 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$\text{Moment Capacity} = \text{Fc} \times (\text{d} - \text{k2} \times \text{x}) / 1000 = 7.95 \times (460.0 - 0.4518 \times 5.5) / 1000 = 3.6 \text{ kNm}$$

Maximum Depth of Section = 500.0 mm

$$\text{Minimum Tension Steel Area Required} = 0.13\% \times 120.0 \times 500.0 = 79 \text{ mm}^2$$

Top Compression Steel Area Required = 79 mm²

Bottom Tension Steel Area Required = 79 mm²

Additional Tension Steel Required along beam span, Ast = Ft / (fyy × fy) = 0.1 × 10³ / (0.8696 × 460) = 0 mm²
 Area of Longitudinal Bar Area Required by Top Reinforcement, AstTop = Ast / 4 = 0 mm²
 Area of Longitudinal Bar Area Required by Bottom Reinforcement, AstBot = Ast = 0 mm²

Final Top Compression Steel Area Required (3D) = 79 mm²

Final Bottom Tension Steel Area Required (3D) = 79 mm²

Top Reinforcement Provided = 2T10 (157 mm²)

Bottom Reinforcement Provided = 2T10 (157 mm²)

LOCATION : LEFT SUPPORT (2-D PLAN ANALYSIS RESULT)

Design Bending Moment = 0.0 kNm
 Width, b = 120.0 mm

Effective Depth, $d = 460.0$ mm
 $Mu / bd^2 = 0.0 \times 1000000 / (120.0 \times 460.0^2) = 0.000$ N/mm²
Design to minimum steel percentage specified by code,

Maximum Depth of Section = 500.0 mm
Minimum Tension Steel Area Required = $0.13\% \times 120.0 \times 500.0 = 79$ mm²

Top Tension Steel Area Required = 79 mm²

LOCATION : LEFT SUPPORT (3-D ANALYSIS RESULT)

Design Bending Moment = 0.0 kNm
Width, $b = 120.0$ mm
Effective Depth, $d = 460.0$ mm
 $Mu / bd^2 = 0.0 \times 1000000 / (120.0 \times 460.0^2) = 0.000$ N/mm²
Design to minimum steel percentage specified by code,

Maximum Depth of Section = 500.0 mm
Minimum Tension Steel Area Required = $0.13\% \times 120.0 \times 500.0 = 79$ mm²

Top Tension Steel Area Required = 79 mm²

Additional Tension Steel Required along beam span, $Ast = Ft / (fyy \times fy) = 0.1 \times 10^3 / (0.8696 \times 460) = 0$ mm²
Area of Longitudinal Bar Area Required by Top Reinforcement, $AstTop = Ast / 4 = 0$ mm²
Area of Longitudinal Bar Area Required by Bottom Reinforcement, $AstBot = Ast = 0$ mm²

Final Top Tension Steel Area Required (3D) = 79 mm²
Final Bottom Compression Steel Area Required (3D) = 79 mm²

Top Reinforcement Provided = 2T10 (157 mm²)
Bottom Reinforcement Provided = 2T10 (157 mm²)

LOCATION : RIGHT SUPPORT (2-D PLAN ANALYSIS RESULT)

Design Bending Moment = 0.0 kNm
Width, $b = 120.0$ mm
Effective Depth, $d = 460.0$ mm
 $Mu / bd^2 = 0.0 \times 1000000 / (120.0 \times 460.0^2) = 0.000$ N/mm²
Design to minimum steel percentage specified by code,

Maximum Depth of Section = 500.0 mm
Minimum Tension Steel Area Required = $0.13\% \times 120.0 \times 500.0 = 79$ mm²

Top Tension Steel Area Required = 79 mm²

LOCATION : RIGHT SUPPORT (3-D ANALYSIS RESULT)

Design Bending Moment = 0.0 kNm
Width, $b = 120.0$ mm
Effective Depth, $d = 460.0$ mm
 $Mu / bd^2 = 0.0 \times 1000000 / (120.0 \times 460.0^2) = 0.000$ N/mm²
Design to minimum steel percentage specified by code,

Maximum Depth of Section = 500.0 mm
Minimum Tension Steel Area Required = $0.13\% \times 120.0 \times 500.0 = 79$ mm²

Top Tension Steel Area Required = 79 mm²

Additional Tension Steel Required along beam span, $Ast = Ft / (fyy \times fy) = 0.1 \times 10^3 / (0.8696 \times 460) = 0$ mm²
Area of Longitudinal Bar Area Required by Top Reinforcement, $AstTop = Ast / 4 = 0$ mm²
Area of Longitudinal Bar Area Required by Bottom Reinforcement, $AstBot = Ast = 0$ mm²

Final Top Tension Steel Area Required (3D) = 79 mm²
Final Bottom Compression Steel Area Required (3D) = 79 mm²

Top Reinforcement Provided = 2T10 (157 mm²)
Bottom Reinforcement Provided = 2T10 (157 mm²)

LOCATION : 1/4 SPAN (2-D PLAN ANALYSIS RESULT)

Design Bending Moment = 0.0 kNm
Width, $b = 120.0$ mm
Effective Depth, $d = 460.0$ mm
 $Mu / bd^2 = 0.0 \times 1000000 / (120.0 \times 460.0^2) = 0.000$ N/mm²
Design to minimum steel percentage specified by code,

Maximum Depth of Section = 500.0 mm
Minimum Tension Steel Area Required = $0.13\% \times 120.0 \times 500.0 = 79$ mm²

Top Tension Steel Area Required = 79 mm²

Additional Tension Steel Required along beam span, $Ast = Ft / (fyy \times fy) = 0.0 \times 10^3 / (0.8696 \times 460) = 0$ mm²
Area of Longitudinal Bar Area Required by Top Reinforcement, $AstTop = Ast / 4 = 0$ mm²
Area of Longitudinal Bar Area Required by Bottom Reinforcement, $AstBot = Ast = 0$ mm²

Final Top Tension Steel Area Required (2D) = 79 mm²
Final Bottom Compression Steel Area Required (2D) = 79 mm²

LOCATION : 1/4 SPAN (3-D ANALYSIS RESULT)

Design Bending Moment = 0.0 kNm
Width, $b = 120.0$ mm
Effective Depth, $d = 460.0$ mm
 $Mu / bd^2 = 0.0 \times 1000000 / (120.0 \times 460.0^2) = 0.000$ N/mm²
Design to minimum steel percentage specified by code,

Maximum Depth of Section = 500.0 mm
Minimum Tension Steel Area Required = $0.13\% \times 120.0 \times 500.0 = 79$ mm²

Top Tension Steel Area Required = 79 mm²

Additional Tension Steel Required along beam span, $Ast = Ft / (fyy \times fy) = 0.1 \times 10^3 / (0.8696 \times 460) = 0$ mm²
Area of Longitudinal Bar Area Required by Top Reinforcement, $AstTop = Ast / 4 = 0$ mm²
Area of Longitudinal Bar Area Required by Bottom Reinforcement, $AstBot = Ast = 0$ mm²

Final Top Tension Steel Area Required (3D) = 79 mm²
Final Bottom Compression Steel Area Required (3D) = 79 mm²

Top Reinforcement Provided = 2T10 (157 mm²)
Bottom Reinforcement Provided = 2T10 (157 mm²)

SHEAR & TORSION DESIGN CALCULATION

LOCATION : SECTION 1 LEFT SUPPORT
(B:0 mm E:950 mm from left grid of span)

Maximum Torsion within Zone, $T = 0.0 \text{ kNm}$
Shear at Location of Maximum Torsion, $V = 3.8 \text{ kN}$

Link Horizontal Dimension, $h_1 = b - 2 \times \text{Side Cover} - \text{DiaLink} = 120 - 2 \times 25 - 6 = 64 \text{ mm}$
Link Vertical Dimension, $v_1 = h - 2 \times \text{Cover} - \text{DiaLink} = 500 - 2 \times 25 - 6 = 444 \text{ mm}$
Dimension $x_1 = \text{Min}(h_1, v_1) = 64 \text{ mm}$, $y_1 = \text{Max}(h_1, v_1) = 444 \text{ mm}$

Section Dimension: $D_{\min} = 120.0 \text{ mm}$, $D_{\max} = 500.0 \text{ mm}$
Torsion Stress, $v_{st} = 2 \times T \times 10^6 / (D_{\min}^2 \times (D_{\max} - D_{\min} / 3)) = 0.00 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Effective depth, $d = 460.0 \text{ mm}$
Shear Stress due to Loading, $v_{ss} = V \times 1000 / (b \times d) = 3.8 \times 1000 / (120.0 \times 460.0) = 0.07 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Part 2 : Clause 2.4.6 and Table 2.3
Maximum Combined Stress Allowed, $v_{tu} = \text{Min}(0.8 \times \sqrt{f_{cu}}, 5) = 4.38 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Total Stress, $v_{Tot} = v_{ss} + v_{st} = 0.07 + 0.00 = 0.07 \text{ N/mm}^2 \leq v_{tu} (4.38 \text{ N/mm}^2)$
Checking for Combined Stress Allowed Pass

Part 2: Clause 2.4.5
Additional Checking While Small Cross Section ($y_1 < 550 \text{ mm}$)
Larger Link Dimension, $y_1 = 444.0 \text{ mm} < 550 \text{ mm}$
 $v_{tu} \times y_1 / 550 = 4.38 \times 444.0 / 550 = 3.54 \text{ N/mm}^2$
 $v_{st} = 0.00 \text{ N/mm}^2 \leq 3.54 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Checking for Torsion Stress Allowed Pass

Part 2 : Clause 2.4.6 Table 2.3
Torsion Strength contributed by concrete, $v_{t,\min} = \text{Min}(0.067 \times \sqrt{f_{cu}}, 0.4) = 0.37 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Torsion Stress, $v_{st} = 0.00 \text{ N/mm}^2 < v_{t,\min} = 0.37 \text{ N/mm}^2 \rightarrow$ **No Torsion Reinforcement is needed**

Maximum Shear within Zone, $V = 3.7 \text{ kN}$

Part 2 : Clause 2.4.5, 2.4.6 Table 2.3
Maximum Shear Stress Allowed, $v_{tu} = \text{Min}(0.8 \times \sqrt{30}, 5) = 4.38 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Shear Stress due to Loading, $v_{ss} = V \times 1000 / (b \times d) = 3.7 \times 1000 / (120.0 \times 460.0) = 0.07 \text{ N/mm}^2 \leq v_{\text{Max}} (4.38 \text{ N/mm}^2)$
Checking for Maximum Shear Stress Allowed Pass

Minimum Design Shear Stress, $v_{\min} = 0.40 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Maximum Tensile Force within element = 0.1 kN
Allowable Tensile Capacity of Concrete = $0.05 \times f_{cu} \times A_c = 0.05 \times 30 \times (120 \times 500) = 90.0 \text{ kN}$
Tension Steel Area Provided, $A_{st} = 157 \text{ mm}^2$
- Table 3.9: Values of v_c , design concrete shear stress
Steel Percentage, $100 \times A_s / (b \times d) = 0.28 \% \leq 3.0 \%$

Effective Depth Ratio, $ed_r = 400 / d = 400 / 460.0 = 0.870 < 1$
Effective Depth Ratio, $400 / d$ taken as 1

Minimum f_{cu} , $f_{cu\min} = 25 \text{ N/mm}^2$, Concrete Grade Ratio, $\text{Min}(f_{cu}, 40) / f_{cu\min} = 30 / 25 = 1.200$
Concrete Shear Capacity, $v_c = 0.79 \{100 A_s / (b \times d)\}^{1/4} (400 / d)^{1/4} (f_{cu} / 25)^{1/4} / \gamma_m$
 $= 0.79 \times \{0.28\}^{1/4} \times 1.000 \times (1.200)^{1/4} / 1.25 = 0.44 \text{ N/mm}^2$

$v_{ss} = 0.068 < v_c + 0.4$, Provides only minimum link
Design for minimum Shear Stress, $v_d = v_{\min} = 0.40 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Shear Link Area / Spacing Ratio, $S_{Asv_Sv} = (v_d \times b) / (f_{yv} \times f_y) = (0.40 \times 120) / (0.87 \times 220) = 0.251 \text{ mm}^2/\text{mm}$

Shear Reinforcement Provided : R6-225

ShearLink Area / Spacing Ratio Provided = $0.251 \text{ mm}^2/\text{mm} > 0.251 \text{ mm}^2/\text{mm}$

LOCATION : SECTION 1 MIDDLE ZONE
(B:950 mm E:2850 mm from left grid of span)

Maximum Torsion within Zone, $T = 0.0 \text{ kNm}$
Shear at Location of Maximum Torsion, $V = 1.9 \text{ kN}$

Link Horizontal Dimension, $h_1 = b - 2 \times \text{Side Cover} - \text{DiaLink} = 120 - 2 \times 25 - 6 = 64 \text{ mm}$
Link Vertical Dimension, $v_1 = h - 2 \times \text{Cover} - \text{DiaLink} = 500 - 2 \times 25 - 6 = 444 \text{ mm}$
Dimension $x_1 = \text{Min}(h_1, v_1) = 64 \text{ mm}$, $y_1 = \text{Max}(h_1, v_1) = 444 \text{ mm}$

Section Dimension: $D_{\min} = 120.0 \text{ mm}$, $D_{\max} = 500.0 \text{ mm}$
Torsion Stress, $v_{st} = 2 \times T \times 10^6 / (D_{\min}^2 \times (D_{\max} - D_{\min} / 3)) = 0.00 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Effective depth, $d = 460.0 \text{ mm}$
Shear Stress due to Loading, $v_{ss} = V \times 1000 / (b \times d) = 1.9 \times 1000 / (120.0 \times 460.0) = 0.03 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Part 2 : Clause 2.4.6 and Table 2.3
Maximum Combined Stress Allowed, $v_{tu} = \text{Min}(0.8 \times \sqrt{f_{cu}}, 5) = 4.38 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Total Stress, $v_{Tot} = v_{ss} + v_{st} = 0.03 + 0.00 = 0.03 \text{ N/mm}^2 \leq v_{tu} (4.38 \text{ N/mm}^2)$
Checking for Combined Stress Allowed Pass

Part 2: Clause 2.4.5
Additional Checking While Small Cross Section ($y_1 < 550 \text{ mm}$)
Larger Link Dimension, $y_1 = 444.0 \text{ mm} < 550 \text{ mm}$
 $v_{tu} \times y_1 / 550 = 4.38 \times 444.0 / 550 = 3.54 \text{ N/mm}^2$
 $v_{st} = 0.00 \text{ N/mm}^2 \leq 3.54 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Checking for Torsion Stress Allowed Pass

Part 2 : Clause 2.4.6 Table 2.3
Torsion Strength contributed by concrete, $v_{t,\min} = \text{Min}(0.067 \times \sqrt{f_{cu}}, 0.4) = 0.37 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Torsion Stress, $v_{st} = 0.00 \text{ N/mm}^2 < v_{t,\min} = 0.37 \text{ N/mm}^2 \rightarrow$ **No Torsion Reinforcement is needed**

Maximum Shear within Zone, $V = 1.9 \text{ kN}$

Part 2 : Clause 2.4.5, 2.4.6 Table 2.3
Maximum Shear Stress Allowed, $v_{tu} = \text{Min}(0.8 \times \sqrt{30}, 5) = 4.38 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Shear Stress due to Loading, $v_{ss} = V \times 1000 / (b \times d) = 1.9 \times 1000 / (120.0 \times 460.0) = 0.03 \text{ N/mm}^2 \leq v_{\text{Max}} (4.38 \text{ N/mm}^2)$
Checking for Maximum Shear Stress Allowed Pass

Minimum Design Shear Stress, $v_{\min} = 0.40 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Maximum Tensile Force within element = 0.1 kN
Allowable Tensile Capacity of Concrete = $0.05 \times f_{cu} \times A_c = 0.05 \times 30 \times (120 \times 500) = 90.0 \text{ kN}$
Tension Steel Area Provided, $A_{st} = 157 \text{ mm}^2$
- Table 3.9: Values of v_c , design concrete shear stress
Steel Percentage, $100 \times A_s / (b \times d) = 0.28 \% \leq 3.0 \%$

Effective Depth Ratio, $ed_r = 400 / d = 400 / 460.0 = 0.870 < 1$
Effective Depth Ratio, $400 / d$ taken as 1

Minimum f_{cu} , $f_{cu\min} = 25 \text{ N/mm}^2$, Concrete Grade Ratio, $\text{Min}(f_{cu}, 40) / f_{cu\min} = 30 / 25 = 1.200$
Concrete Shear Capacity, $v_c = 0.79 \{100 A_s / (b \times d)\}^{1/4} (400 / d)^{1/4} (f_{cu} / 25)^{1/4} / \gamma_m$
 $= 0.79 \times \{0.28\}^{1/4} \times 1.000 \times (1.200)^{1/4} / 1.25 = 0.44 \text{ N/mm}^2$

$v_{ss} = 0.035 < v_c + 0.4$, Provides only minimum link
Design for minimum Shear Stress, $v_d = v_{\min} = 0.40 \text{ N/mm}^2$

LOCATION : SECTION 1 LEFT SUPPORT
(B:0 mm E:950 mm from left grid of span)

Maximum Torsion within Zone, $T = 0.0$ kNm
Shear at Location of Maximum Torsion, $V = 3.8$ kN

Link Horizontal Dimension, $h_1 = b - 2 \times \text{Side Cover} - \text{DiaLink} = 120 - 2 \times 25 - 6 = 64$ mm
Link Vertical Dimension, $v_1 = h - 2 \times \text{Cover} - \text{DiaLink} = 500 - 2 \times 25 - 6 = 444$ mm
Dimension $x_1 = \text{Min}(h_1, v_1) = 64$ mm, $y_1 = \text{Max}(h_1, v_1) = 444$ mm

Section Dimension: $D_{\min} = 120.0$ mm, $D_{\max} = 500.0$ mm
Torsion Stress, $v_{st} = 2 \times T \times 10^6 / (D_{\min}^2 \times (D_{\max} - D_{\min} / 3)) = 0.00$ N/mm²
Effective depth, $d = 460.0$ mm
Shear Stress due to Loading, $v_{ss} = V \times 1000 / (b \times d) = 3.8 \times 1000 / (120.0 \times 460.0) = 0.07$ N/mm²

Part 2 : Clause 2.4.6 and Table 2.3

Maximum Combined Stress Allowed, $v_{tu} = \text{Min}(0.8 \times \sqrt{f_{cu}}, 5) = 4.38$ N/mm²
Total Stress, $v_{Tot} = v_{ss} + v_{st} = 0.07 + 0.00 = 0.07$ N/mm² $\leq v_{tu}$ (4.38 N/mm²)
Checking for Combined Stress Allowed Pass

Part 2: Clause 2.4.5

Additional Checking While Small Cross Section ($y_1 < 550$ mm)
Larger Link Dimension, $y_1 = 444.0$ mm < 550 mm
 $v_{tu} \times y_1 / 550 = 4.38 \times 444.0 / 550 = 3.54$ N/mm²
 $v_{st} = 0.00$ N/mm² ≤ 3.54 N/mm²

Checking for Torsion Stress Allowed Pass

Part 2 : Clause 2.4.6 Table 2.3

Torsion Strength contributed by concrete, $v_{t,\min} = \text{Min}(0.067 \times \sqrt{f_{cu}}, 0.4) = 0.37$ N/mm²
Torsion Stress, $v_{st} = 0.00$ N/mm² $< v_{t,\min} = 0.37$ N/mm² -> *No Torsion Reinforcement is needed*

Maximum Shear within Zone, $V = 3.7$ kN

Part 2 : Clause 2.4.5, 2.4.6 Table 2.3

Maximum Shear Stress Allowed, $v_{tu} = \text{Min}(0.8 \times \sqrt{30}, 5) = 4.38$ N/mm²
Shear Stress due to Loading, $v_{ss} = V \times 1000 / (b \times d) = 3.7 \times 1000 / (120.0 \times 460.0) = 0.07$ N/mm² $\leq v_{\text{Max}}$ (4.38 N/mm²)
Checking for Maximum Shear Stress Allowed Pass

Minimum Design Shear Stress, $v_{\min} = 0.40$ N/mm²

Maximum Tensile Force within element = 0.1 kN
Allowable Tensile Capacity of Concrete = $0.05 \times f_{cu} \times A_c = 0.05 \times 30 \times (120 \times 500) = 90.0$ kN
Tension Steel Area Provided, $A_{st} = 157$ mm²
- Table 3.9: Values of v_c , design concrete shear stress
Steel Percentage, $100 \times A_s / (b_v \times d) = 0.28 \% \leq 3.0 \%$

Effective Depth Ratio, $ed_r = 400 / d = 400 / 460.0 = 0.870 < 1$
Effective Depth Ratio, $400 / d$ taken as 1

Minimum f_{cu} , $f_{cu\min} = 25$ N/mm², Concrete Grade Ratio, $\text{Min}(f_{cu}, 40) / f_{cu\min} = 30 / 25 = 1.200$
Concrete Shear Capacity, $v_c = 0.79 \{100 A_s / (b_v d)\}^{1/4} (400 / d)^{1/4} (f_{cu} / 25)^{1/4} / \gamma_m$
 $= 0.79 \times \{0.28\}^{1/4} \times 1.000 \times (1.200)^{1/4} / 1.25 = 0.44$ N/mm²

$v_{ss} = 0.068 < v_c + 0.4$, Provides only minimum link
Design for minimum Shear Stress, $v_d = v_{\min} = 0.40$ N/mm²
Shear Link Area / Spacing Ratio, $SA_{sv_Sv} = (v_d \times b) / (f_{yy} \times f_y) = (0.40 \times 120) / (0.87 \times 220) = 0.251$ mm²/mm

Shear Reinforcement Provided : R6-225

ShearLink Area / Spacing Ratio Provided = 0.251 mm²/mm > 0.251 mm²/mm

LOCATION : SECTION 1 MIDDLE ZONE
(B:950 mm E:2850 mm from left grid of span)

Maximum Torsion within Zone, $T = 0.0$ kNm
Shear at Location of Maximum Torsion, $V = 1.9$ kN

Link Horizontal Dimension, $h_1 = b - 2 \times \text{Side Cover} - \text{DiaLink} = 120 - 2 \times 25 - 6 = 64$ mm
Link Vertical Dimension, $v_1 = h - 2 \times \text{Cover} - \text{DiaLink} = 500 - 2 \times 25 - 6 = 444$ mm
Dimension $x_1 = \text{Min}(h_1, v_1) = 64$ mm, $y_1 = \text{Max}(h_1, v_1) = 444$ mm

Section Dimension: $D_{\min} = 120.0$ mm, $D_{\max} = 500.0$ mm
Torsion Stress, $v_{st} = 2 \times T \times 10^6 / (D_{\min}^2 \times (D_{\max} - D_{\min} / 3)) = 0.00$ N/mm²
Effective depth, $d = 460.0$ mm
Shear Stress due to Loading, $v_{ss} = V \times 1000 / (b \times d) = 1.9 \times 1000 / (120.0 \times 460.0) = 0.03$ N/mm²

Part 2 : Clause 2.4.6 and Table 2.3

Maximum Combined Stress Allowed, $v_{tu} = \text{Min}(0.8 \times \sqrt{f_{cu}}, 5) = 4.38$ N/mm²
Total Stress, $v_{Tot} = v_{ss} + v_{st} = 0.03 + 0.00 = 0.03$ N/mm² $\leq v_{tu}$ (4.38 N/mm²)
Checking for Combined Stress Allowed Pass

Part 2: Clause 2.4.5

Additional Checking While Small Cross Section ($y_1 < 550$ mm)
Larger Link Dimension, $y_1 = 444.0$ mm < 550 mm
 $v_{tu} \times y_1 / 550 = 4.38 \times 444.0 / 550 = 3.54$ N/mm²
 $v_{st} = 0.00$ N/mm² ≤ 3.54 N/mm²

Checking for Torsion Stress Allowed Pass

Part 2 : Clause 2.4.6 Table 2.3

Torsion Strength contributed by concrete, $v_{t,\min} = \text{Min}(0.067 \times \sqrt{f_{cu}}, 0.4) = 0.37$ N/mm²
Torsion Stress, $v_{st} = 0.00$ N/mm² $< v_{t,\min} = 0.37$ N/mm² -> *No Torsion Reinforcement is needed*

Maximum Shear within Zone, $V = 1.9$ kN

Part 2 : Clause 2.4.5, 2.4.6 Table 2.3

Maximum Shear Stress Allowed, $v_{tu} = \text{Min}(0.8 \times \sqrt{30}, 5) = 4.38$ N/mm²
Shear Stress due to Loading, $v_{ss} = V \times 1000 / (b \times d) = 1.9 \times 1000 / (120.0 \times 460.0) = 0.03$ N/mm² $\leq v_{\text{Max}}$ (4.38 N/mm²)
Checking for Maximum Shear Stress Allowed Pass

Minimum Design Shear Stress, $v_{\min} = 0.40$ N/mm²

Maximum Tensile Force within element = 0.1 kN
Allowable Tensile Capacity of Concrete = $0.05 \times f_{cu} \times A_c = 0.05 \times 30 \times (120 \times 500) = 90.0$ kN
Tension Steel Area Provided, $A_{st} = 157$ mm²
- Table 3.9: Values of v_c , design concrete shear stress
Steel Percentage, $100 \times A_s / (b_v \times d) = 0.28 \% \leq 3.0 \%$

Effective Depth Ratio, $ed_r = 400 / d = 400 / 460.0 = 0.870 < 1$
Effective Depth Ratio, $400 / d$ taken as 1

Minimum f_{cu} , $f_{cu\min} = 25$ N/mm², Concrete Grade Ratio, $\text{Min}(f_{cu}, 40) / f_{cu\min} = 30 / 25 = 1.200$
Concrete Shear Capacity, $v_c = 0.79 \{100 A_s / (b_v d)\}^{1/4} (400 / d)^{1/4} (f_{cu} / 25)^{1/4} / \gamma_m$
 $= 0.79 \times \{0.28\}^{1/4} \times 1.000 \times (1.200)^{1/4} / 1.25 = 0.44$ N/mm²

$v_{ss} = 0.035 < v_c + 0.4$, Provides only minimum link
Design for minimum Shear Stress, $v_d = v_{\min} = 0.40$ N/mm²

Shear Link Area / Spacing Ratio, $S_{Asv_Sv} = (v_d \times b) / (f_{yy} \times f_y) = (0.40 \times 120) / (0.87 \times 220) = 0.251 \text{ mm}^2/\text{mm}$

Shear Reinforcement Provided : R6-225

Shear Link Area / Spacing Ratio Provided = 0.251 mm²/mm > 0.251 mm²/mm

LOCATION : SECTION 1 RIGHT SUPPORT
(B:2850 mm E:3800 mm from left grid of span)

Maximum Torsion within Zone, T = 0.0 kNm

Shear at Location of Maximum Torsion, V = 3.8 kN

Link Horizontal Dimension, $h_1 = b - 2 \times \text{Side Cover} - \text{DialLink} = 120 - 2 \times 25 - 6 = 64 \text{ mm}$

Link Vertical Dimension, $v_1 = h - 2 \times \text{Cover} - \text{DialLink} = 500 - 2 \times 25 - 6 = 444 \text{ mm}$

Dimension $x_1 = \text{Min}(h_1, v_1) = 64 \text{ mm}$, $y_1 = \text{Max}(h_1, v_1) = 444 \text{ mm}$

Section Dimension: $D_{\min} = 120.0 \text{ mm}$, $D_{\max} = 500.0 \text{ mm}$

Torsion Stress, $v_{st} = 2 \times T \times 10^6 / (D_{\min}^2 \times (D_{\max} - D_{\min} / 3)) = 0.00 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Effective depth, $d = 460.0 \text{ mm}$

Shear Stress due to Loading, $v_{ss} = V \times 1000 / (b \times d) = 3.8 \times 1000 / (120.0 \times 460.0) = 0.07 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Part 2 : Clause 2.4.6 and Table 2.3

Maximum Combined Stress Allowed, $v_{tu} = \text{Min}(0.8 \times \sqrt{f_{cu}}, 5) = 4.38 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Total Stress, $v_{Tot} = v_{ss} + v_{st} = 0.07 + 0.00 = 0.07 \text{ N/mm}^2 \leq v_{tu} (4.38 \text{ N/mm}^2)$

Checking for Combined Stress Allowed Pass

Part 2: Clause 2.4.5

Additional Checking While Small Cross Section ($y_1 < 550 \text{ mm}$)

Larger Link Dimension, $y_1 = 444.0 \text{ mm} < 550 \text{ mm}$

$v_{tu} \times y_1 / 550 = 4.38 \times 444.0 / 550 = 3.54 \text{ N/mm}^2$

$v_{st} = 0.00 \text{ N/mm}^2 \leq 3.54 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Checking for Torsion Stress Allowed Pass

Part 2 : Clause 2.4.6 Table 2.3

Torsion Strength contributed by concrete, $v_{t,\min} = \text{Min}(0.067 \times \sqrt{f_{cu}}, 0.4) = 0.37 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Torsion Stress, $v_{st} = 0.00 \text{ N/mm}^2 < v_{t,\min} = 0.37 \text{ N/mm}^2 \rightarrow$ *No Torsion Reinforcement is needed*

Maximum Shear within Zone, V = 3.7 kN

Part 2 : Clause 2.4.5, 2.4.6 Table 2.3

Maximum Shear Stress Allowed, $v_{tu} = \text{Min}(0.8 \times \sqrt{30}, 5) = 4.38 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Shear Stress due to Loading, $v_{ss} = V \times 1000 / (b \times d) = 3.7 \times 1000 / (120.0 \times 460.0) = 0.07 \text{ N/mm}^2 \leq v_{\text{Max}} (4.38 \text{ N/mm}^2)$

Checking for Maximum Shear Stress Allowed Pass

Minimum Design Shear Stress, $v_{\min} = 0.40 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Maximum Tensile Force within element = 0.1 kN

Allowable Tensile Capacity of Concrete = $0.05 \times f_{cu} \times A_c = 0.05 \times 30 \times (120 \times 500) = 90.0 \text{ kN}$

Tension Steel Area Provided, $A_{st} = 157 \text{ mm}^2$

- Table 3.9: Values of v_c , design concrete shear stress

Steel Percentage, $100 \times A_s / (b_v \times d) = 0.28 \% \leq 3.0 \%$

Effective Depth Ratio, $edr = 400 / d = 400 / 460.0 = 0.870 < 1$

Effective Depth Ratio, $400 / d$ taken as 1

Minimum f_{cu} , $f_{cu,\min} = 25 \text{ N/mm}^2$, Concrete Grade Ratio, $\text{Min}(f_{cu}, 40) / f_{cu,\min} = 30 / 25 = 1.200$

Concrete Shear Capacity, $v_c = 0.79 \{100 A_s / (b_v d)\}^{1/4} \{400 / d\}^{1/4} \{f_{cu} / 25\}^{1/2} \gamma_m$

$= 0.79 \times \{0.28\}^{1/4} \times 1.000 \times (1.200)^{1/4} \times 1.25 = 0.44 \text{ N/mm}^2$

$v_{ss} = 0.068 < v_c + 0.4$, Provides only minimum link

Design for minimum Shear Stress, $v_d = v_{\min} = 0.40 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Shear Link Area / Spacing Ratio, $S_{Asv_Sv} = (v_d \times b) / (f_{yy} \times f_y) = (0.40 \times 120) / (0.87 \times 220) = 0.251 \text{ mm}^2/\text{mm}$

Shear Reinforcement Provided : R6-225

Shear Link Area / Spacing Ratio Provided = 0.251 mm²/mm > 0.251 mm²/mm

DEFLECTION CHECKING FOR SPAN

Basic Span / Depth Ratio, $Br = 20.0$

Span Length, $l = 3800.0 \text{ mm}$

Effective Depth, $d = 460.0 \text{ mm}$

Actual Span / Depth Ratio, $Ar = 8.3$

Ultimate Design Moment, $M_u = 3.6 \text{ kNm}$

Design Steel Strength, $f_y = 460.0 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Area of Tension Steel Required, $A_{s\text{Req}} = 79 \text{ mm}^2$

Area of Tension Steel Provided, $A_{s\text{Prov}} = 157 \text{ mm}^2$

Area of Compression Steel Provided, $A_{s\text{Prov}} (\text{Comp.}) = 157 \text{ mm}^2$

- Checking for deflection is based on BS8110: 1985

- Table 3.10: Basic span / effective depth ratio for rectangular or flange beams

- Table 3.11: Modification factor for tension reinforcement

- Table 3.12: Modification factor for compression reinforcement

Design Service Stress in Tension Reinforcement,

Equation 8

$$\begin{aligned} f_s &= \{(5 \times f_y \times A_{s\text{Req}}) / (8 \times A_{s\text{Prov}})\} \times (1 / B_b) \\ &= \{(5 \times 460.0 \times 79) / (8 \times 157)\} \times (1 / 1.00) \\ &= 143.0 \text{ N/mm}^2 \end{aligned}$$

Modification Factor for Tension Reinforcement,

Equation 7

$$\begin{aligned} M/F_t &= 0.55 + \{(477 - f_s) / (120 \times (0.9 + (M/bd^2)))\} \\ &= 0.55 + \{(477 - 143.0) / (120 \times (0.9 + (3.6 \times 1000000 / (120 \times 460.0^2)))\} \\ &= 3.22 > 2.0 \end{aligned}$$

M/F_t taken as 2.0

New Modification Factor for Compression Reinforcement,

Equation 9

$$\begin{aligned} M/F_c &= 1 + \{(100 \times A_{s\text{Prov}} / (b \times d)) / (3 + (100 \times A_{s\text{Prov}} / (b \times d)))\} \\ &= 1 + \{(100 \times 157 / (120.0 \times 460.0)) / (3 + (100 \times 157 / (120.0 \times 460.0)))\} \\ &= 1.09 \leq 1.5 \end{aligned}$$

New Deflection Ratio = $(Br \times M/F_t \times M/F_c) / Ar = (20.0 \times 2.00 \times 1.09) / 8.3 = 5.26$

Ratio >= 1.0 : Deflection Checked PASSED

BEAM SUPPORT REACTION TABLE

Current Beam Grid Mark: C/2-3

Beam Support Reactions

Support No.	Grid Mark	Support Type	Support Reaction, kN	
			Dead Load	Live Load
1	2	Wall	2.7	0.0
2	2	Column	2.7	0.0
3	3	Column	2.7	0.0

DETAIL CALCULATION FOR BEAM MARK : 1b2(120x500)

Beam Located along grid 2/A-B
Number of Span within beam = 1
Number of Section defined by user = 1
Number of Supports = 2
Beam Cantilever End = Both

Section Dimension Data

Span	Section	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Begin Depth (mm)	End Depth (mm)
1	1	1260	120	500	500

MATERIAL PROPERTIES

Maximum Concrete Strain, Ecc = 0.0035
Average Concrete Stress above Neutral Axis, k1 = 12.12 N/mm²
Concrete Lever Arm Factor, k2 = 0.4518
Limiting Effective Depth Factor, cb = 0.50
k2 / k1 Factor, kkk = 0.0373

Limiting Concrete Moment Capacity Factor, kk1
= cb × k1 × (1 - cb × k2)
= 0.50 × 12.12 × (1 - 0.50 × 0.4518)
= 4.6911 N/mm²

BEAM 1b2(120x500) SPAN NO. 1

FLEXURAL DESIGN CALCULATION

LOCATION : RIGHT SUPPORT (2-D PLAN ANALYSIS RESULT)

Design Bending Moment = 11.6 kNm
Width, b = 120.0 mm
Effective Depth, d = 460.0 mm
Mu / bd² = 11.6 × 1000000 / (120.0 × 460.0²) = 0.459 N/mm²
Singly Reinforced Design, limit Mu / bd² < kk1
Mu / bd² = 0.459 <= 4.691

Design as Singly Reinforced Rectangular Beam

Concrete Neutral Axis, x = 17.7 mm
Concrete Compression Force, Fc = k1 × b × x / 1000 = 12.12 × 120 × 17.7 / 1000 = 25.77 kN

Steel Area Required, AsReq = Fc × 1000 / (fy / γs) = 25.77 × 1000 / (460 / 1.15) = **65 mm²**

Moment Capacity = Fc × (d - k2 × x) / 1000 = 25.77 × (460.0 - 0.4518 × 17.7) / 1000 = 11.6 kNm

Maximum Depth of Section = 500.0 mm
Minimum Tension Steel Area Required = 0.13% × 120.0 × 500.0 = 79 mm²

Top Tension Steel Area Required = 79 mm²
Bottom Compression Steel Area Required = 79 mm²

LOCATION : RIGHT SUPPORT (3-D ANALYSIS RESULT)

Design Bending Moment = 11.7 kNm
Width, b = 120.0 mm
Effective Depth, d = 460.0 mm

Mu / bd² = 11.7 × 1000000 / (120.0 × 460.0²) = 0.459 N/mm²
Singly Reinforced Design, limit Mu / bd² < kk1
Mu / bd² = 0.459 <= 4.691

Design as Singly Reinforced Rectangular Beam

Concrete Neutral Axis, x = 17.7 mm
Concrete Compression Force, Fc = k1 × b × x / 1000 = 12.12 × 120 × 17.7 / 1000 = 25.78 kN

Steel Area Required, AsReq = Fc × 1000 / (fy / γs) = 25.78 × 1000 / (460 / 1.15) = **65 mm²**

Moment Capacity = Fc × (d - k2 × x) / 1000 = 25.78 × (460.0 - 0.4518 × 17.7) / 1000 = 11.7 kNm

Maximum Depth of Section = 500.0 mm
Minimum Tension Steel Area Required = 0.13% × 120.0 × 500.0 = 79 mm²

Top Tension Steel Area Required = 79 mm²
Bottom Compression Steel Area Required = 79 mm²

Top Reinforcement Provided = 2T10 (157 mm²)
Bottom Reinforcement Provided = 2T10 (157 mm²)

LOCATION : 1/4 SPAN (2-D PLAN ANALYSIS RESULT)

Design Bending Moment = 4.2 kNm
Width, b = 120.0 mm
Effective Depth, d = 460.0 mm
Mu / bd² = 4.2 × 1000000 / (120.0 × 460.0²) = 0.167 N/mm²
Singly Reinforced Design, limit Mu / bd² < kk1
Mu / bd² = 0.167 <= 4.691

Design as Singly Reinforced Rectangular Beam

Concrete Neutral Axis, x = 6.4 mm
Concrete Compression Force, Fc = k1 × b × x / 1000 = 12.12 × 120 × 6.4 / 1000 = 9.27 kN

Steel Area Required, AsReq = Fc × 1000 / (fy / γs) = 9.27 × 1000 / (460 / 1.15) = **24 mm²**

Moment Capacity = Fc × (d - k2 × x) / 1000 = 9.27 × (460.0 - 0.4518 × 6.4) / 1000 = 4.2 kNm

Maximum Depth of Section = 500.0 mm
Minimum Tension Steel Area Required = 0.13% × 120.0 × 500.0 = 79 mm²

Top Tension Steel Area Required = 79 mm²
Bottom Compression Steel Area Required = 79 mm²

LOCATION : 1/4 SPAN (3-D ANALYSIS RESULT)

Design Bending Moment = 4.2 kNm
Width, b = 120.0 mm
Effective Depth, d = 460.0 mm
Mu / bd² = 4.2 × 1000000 / (120.0 × 460.0²) = 0.167 N/mm²
Singly Reinforced Design, limit Mu / bd² < kk1
Mu / bd² = 0.167 <= 4.691

Design as Singly Reinforced Rectangular Beam

Concrete Neutral Axis, x = 6.4 mm
Concrete Compression Force, Fc = k1 × b × x / 1000 = 12.12 × 120 × 6.4 / 1000 = 9.27 kN

Steel Area Required, AsReq = Fc × 1000 / (fy / γs) = 9.27 × 1000 / (460 / 1.15) = **24 mm²**

Moment Capacity = Fc × (d - k2 × x) / 1000 = 9.27 × (460.0 - 0.4518 × 6.4) / 1000 = 4.2 kNm

Maximum Depth of Section = 500.0 mm
Minimum Tension Steel Area Required = $0.13\% \times 120.0 \times 500.0 = 79 \text{ mm}^2$

Top Tension Steel Area Required = 79 mm^2
Bottom Compression Steel Area Required = 79 mm^2

Top Reinforcement Provided = $2T10 (157 \text{ mm}^2)$
Bottom Reinforcement Provided = $2T10 (157 \text{ mm}^2)$

SHEAR & TORSION DESIGN CALCULATION

LOCATION : SECTION 1 (B:-60 mm E:1200 mm from left grid of span)

Maximum Torsion within Zone, $T = 0.0 \text{ kNm}$
Shear at Location of Maximum Torsion, $V = 16.7 \text{ kN}$

Link Horizontal Dimension, $h1 = b - 2 \times \text{Side Cover} - \text{DiaLink} = 120 - 2 \times 25 - 6 = 64 \text{ mm}$
Link Vertical Dimension, $v1 = h - 2 \times \text{Cover} - \text{DiaLink} = 500 - 2 \times 25 - 6 = 444 \text{ mm}$
Dimension $x1 = \text{Min}(h1, v1) = 64 \text{ mm}$, $y1 = \text{Max}(h1, v1) = 444 \text{ mm}$

Section Dimension: $D_{\min} = 120.0 \text{ mm}$, $D_{\max} = 500.0 \text{ mm}$
Torsion Stress, $v_{st} = 2 \times T \times 10^6 / (D_{\min}^2 \times (D_{\max} - D_{\min} / 3)) = 0.00 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Effective depth, $d = 460.0 \text{ mm}$
Shear Stress due to Loading, $v_{ss} = V \times 1000 / (b \times d) = 16.7 \times 1000 / (120.0 \times 460.0) = 0.30 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Part 2 : Clause 2.4.6 and Table 2.3
Maximum Combined Stress Allowed, $v_{tu} = \text{Min}(0.8 \times \sqrt{f_{cu}}, 5) = 4.38 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Total Stress, $v_{Tot} = v_{ss} + v_{st} = 0.30 + 0.00 = 0.31 \text{ N/mm}^2 \leq v_{tu} (4.38 \text{ N/mm}^2)$
Checking for Combined Stress Allowed Pass

Part 2: Clause 2.4.5
Additional Checking While Small Cross Section ($y1 < 550 \text{ mm}$)
Larger Link Dimension, $y1 = 444.0 \text{ mm} < 550 \text{ mm}$
 $v_{tu} \times y1 / 550 = 4.38 \times 444.0 / 550 = 3.54 \text{ N/mm}^2$
 $v_{st} = 0.00 \text{ N/mm}^2 \leq 3.54 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Checking for Torsion Stress Allowed Pass

Part 2 : Clause 2.4.6 Table 2.3
Torsion Strength contributed by concrete, $v_{t,\min} = \text{Min}(0.067 \times \sqrt{f_{cu}}, 0.4) = 0.37 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Torsion Stress, $v_{st} = 0.00 \text{ N/mm}^2 < v_{t,\min} = 0.37 \text{ N/mm}^2 \rightarrow$ No Torsion Reinforcement is needed

Maximum Shear within Zone, $V = 16.2 \text{ kN}$

Part 2 : Clause 2.4.5, 2.4.6 Table 2.3
Maximum Shear Stress Allowed, $v_{tu} = \text{Min}(0.8 \times \sqrt{30}, 5) = 4.38 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Shear Stress due to Loading, $v_{ss} = V \times 1000 / (b \times d) = 16.2 \times 1000 / (120.0 \times 460.0) = 0.29 \text{ N/mm}^2 \leq v_{\text{Max}} (4.38 \text{ N/mm}^2)$
Checking for Maximum Shear Stress Allowed Pass

Minimum Design Shear Stress, $v_{\min} = 0.40 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Tension Steel Area Provided, $A_{st} = 157 \text{ mm}^2$
- Table 3.9: Values of v_c , design concrete shear stress
Steel Percentage, $100 \times A_s / (b \times d) = 0.28\% \leq 3.0\%$

Effective Depth Ratio, $edr = 400 / d = 400 / 460.0 = 0.870 < 1$

Effective Depth Ratio, $400 / d$ taken as 1

Minimum f_{cu} , $f_{cu\min} = 25 \text{ N/mm}^2$, Concrete Grade Ratio, $\text{Min}(f_{cu}, 40) / f_{cu\min} = 30 / 25 = 1.200$
Concrete Shear Capacity, $v_c = 0.79 \{100 A_s / (b \times d)\}^{1/3} (400 / d)^{1/4} (f_{cu} / 25)^{1/5} / \gamma_m$
 $= 0.79 \times \{0.28\}^{1/3} \times 1.000 \times (1.200)^{1/5} / 1.25 = 0.44 \text{ N/mm}^2$

$v_{ss} = 0.293 < v_c + 0.4$, Provides only minimum link
Design for minimum Shear Stress, $v_d = v_{\min} = 0.40 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Shear Link Area / Spacing Ratio, $S_{Asv_Sv} = (v_d \times b) / (f_{yy} \times f_y) = (0.40 \times 120) / (0.87 \times 220) = 0.251 \text{ mm}^2/\text{mm}$

ShearReinforcement Provided : R6-225
ShearLink Area / Spacing Ratio Provided = $0.251 \text{ mm}^2/\text{mm} > 0.251 \text{ mm}^2/\text{mm}$

DEFLECTION CHECKING FOR SPAN

Basic Span / Depth Ratio, $Br = 7.0$
Span Length, $l = 1260.0 \text{ mm}$
Effective Depth, $d = 460.0 \text{ mm}$
Actual Span / Depth Ratio, $Ar = 2.7$
Ultimate Design Moment, $M_u = 11.7 \text{ kNm}$
Design Steel Strength, $f_y = 460.0 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Area of Tension Steel Required, $A_{s\text{Req}} = 79 \text{ mm}^2$
Area of Tension Steel Provided, $A_{s\text{Prov}} = 157 \text{ mm}^2$
Area of Compression Steel Provided, $A_{s\text{Prov}} (\text{Comp.}) = 157 \text{ mm}^2$

- Checking for deflection is based on BS8110: 1985
- Table 3.10: Basic span / effective depth ratio for rectangular or flange beams
- Table 3.11: Modification factor for tension reinforcement
- Table 3.12: Modification factor for compression reinforcement

Design Service Stress in Tension Reinforcement, Equation 8
 $f_s = \{(5 \times f_y \times A_{s\text{Req}}) / (8 \times A_{s\text{Prov}})\} \times (1 / Bb)$
 $= \{(5 \times 460.0 \times 79) / (8 \times 157)\} \times (1 / 1.00)$
 $= 142.8 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Modification Factor for Tension Reinforcement, Equation 7
 $MFt = 0.55 + \{(477 - f_s) / (120 \times (0.9 + (M/bd^2)))\}$
 $= 0.55 + \{(477 - 142.8) / (120 \times (0.9 + (11.7 \times 1000000 / (120 \times 460.0^2)))\}$
 $= 2.60 > 2.0$

MFt taken as 2.0

New Modification Factor for Compression Reinforcement, Equation 9
 $MFc = 1 + \{(100 \times A_{s\text{Prov}} / (b \times d)) / (3 + (100 \times A_{s\text{Prov}} / (b \times d)))\}$
 $= 1 + \{(100 \times 157 / (120.0 \times 460.0)) / (3 + (100 \times 157 / (120.0 \times 460.0)))\}$
 $= 1.09 \leq 1.5$

New Deflection Ratio = $(Br \times MFt \times MFc) / Ar = (7.0 \times 2.00 \times 1.09) / 2.7 = 5.55$
Ratio ≥ 1.0 : Deflection Checked PASSED

BEAM SUPPORT REACTION TABLE

Current Beam Grid Mark: 2/A-B

Beam Support Reactions

Support No.	Grid Mark	Support Type	Support Reaction, kN	
			Dead Load	Live Load
1	B	Wall	9.9	1.8

License Number: EJ007-Times-MY-000237-0-1

2	B	Column	9.9	1.8
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DETAIL CALCULATION FOR BEAM MARK : 1b3(120x500)

Beam Located along grid A/2-3
Number of Span within beam = 1
Number of Section defined by user = 1
Number of Supports = 2
Beam Cantilever End = Nil.

Section Dimension Data

Span	Section	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Begin Depth (mm)	End Depth (mm)
1	1	3800	120	500	500

MATERIAL PROPERTIES

Maximum Concrete Strain, Ecc = 0.0035
Average Concrete Stress above Neutral Axis, k1 = 12.12 N/mm²
Concrete Lever Arm Factor, k2 = 0.4518
Limiting Effective Depth Factor, cb = 0.50
k2 / k1 Factor, kkk = 0.0373

Limiting Concrete Moment Capacity Factor, kk1
= $cb \times k1 \times (1 - cb \times k2)$
= $0.50 \times 12.12 \times (1 - 0.50 \times 0.4518)$
= 4.6911 N/mm²

BEAM 1b3(120x500) SPAN NO. 1

FLEXURAL DESIGN CALCULATION

LOCATION : SPAN (2-D PLAN ANALYSIS RESULT)

Design Bending Moment = 3.6 kNm
Width, b = 120.0 mm
Effective Depth, d = 460.0 mm
 $Mu / bd^2 = 3.6 \times 1000000 / (120.0 \times 460.0^2) = 0.143 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Singly Reinforced Design, limit $Mu / bd^2 < kk1$
 $Mu / bd^2 = 0.143 \leq 4.691$

Design as Singly Reinforced Rectangular Beam

Concrete Neutral Axis, x = 5.5 mm
Concrete Compression Force, Fc = $k1 \times b \times x / 1000 = 12.12 \times 120 \times 5.5 / 1000 = 7.95 \text{ kN}$

Steel Area Required, AsReq = $Fc \times 1000 / (fy / \gamma_s) = 7.95 \times 1000 / (460 / 1.15) = 20 \text{ mm}^2$

Moment Capacity = $Fc \times (d - k2 \times x) / 1000 = 7.95 \times (460.0 - 0.4518 \times 5.5) / 1000 = 3.6 \text{ kNm}$

Maximum Depth of Section = 500.0 mm
Minimum Tension Steel Area Required = $0.13\% \times 120.0 \times 500.0 = 79 \text{ mm}^2$

Top Compression Steel Area Required = 79 mm²
Bottom Tension Steel Area Required = 79 mm²

LOCATION : SPAN (3-D ANALYSIS RESULT)

Design Bending Moment = 3.6 kNm
Width, b = 120.0 mm

Effective Depth, d = 460.0 mm
 $Mu / bd^2 = 3.6 \times 1000000 / (120.0 \times 460.0^2) = 0.143 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Singly Reinforced Design, limit $Mu / bd^2 < kk1$
 $Mu / bd^2 = 0.143 \leq 4.691$

Design as Singly Reinforced Rectangular Beam

Concrete Neutral Axis, x = 5.5 mm
Concrete Compression Force, Fc = $k1 \times b \times x / 1000 = 12.12 \times 120 \times 5.5 / 1000 = 7.95 \text{ kN}$

Steel Area Required, AsReq = $Fc \times 1000 / (fy / \gamma_s) = 7.95 \times 1000 / (460 / 1.15) = 20 \text{ mm}^2$

Moment Capacity = $Fc \times (d - k2 \times x) / 1000 = 7.95 \times (460.0 - 0.4518 \times 5.5) / 1000 = 3.6 \text{ kNm}$

Maximum Depth of Section = 500.0 mm
Minimum Tension Steel Area Required = $0.13\% \times 120.0 \times 500.0 = 79 \text{ mm}^2$

Top Compression Steel Area Required = 79 mm²

Bottom Tension Steel Area Required = 79 mm²

Top Reinforcement Provided = 2T10 (157 mm²)

Bottom Reinforcement Provided = 2T10 (157 mm²)

LOCATION : LEFT SUPPORT (2-D PLAN ANALYSIS RESULT)

Design Bending Moment = 0.0 kNm
Width, b = 120.0 mm
Effective Depth, d = 460.0 mm
 $Mu / bd^2 = 0.0 \times 1000000 / (120.0 \times 460.0^2) = 0.000 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Design to minimum steel percentage specified by code,

Maximum Depth of Section = 500.0 mm
Minimum Tension Steel Area Required = $0.13\% \times 120.0 \times 500.0 = 79 \text{ mm}^2$

Top Tension Steel Area Required = 79 mm²

LOCATION : LEFT SUPPORT (3-D ANALYSIS RESULT)

Design Bending Moment = 0.0 kNm
Width, b = 120.0 mm
Effective Depth, d = 460.0 mm
 $Mu / bd^2 = 0.0 \times 1000000 / (120.0 \times 460.0^2) = 0.000 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Design to minimum steel percentage specified by code,

Maximum Depth of Section = 500.0 mm
Minimum Tension Steel Area Required = $0.13\% \times 120.0 \times 500.0 = 79 \text{ mm}^2$

Top Tension Steel Area Required = 79 mm²

Top Reinforcement Provided = 2T10 (157 mm²)

Bottom Reinforcement Provided = 2T10 (157 mm²)

LOCATION : RIGHT SUPPORT (2-D PLAN ANALYSIS RESULT)

Design Bending Moment = 0.0 kNm
Width, b = 120.0 mm
Effective Depth, d = 460.0 mm
 $Mu / bd^2 = 0.0 \times 1000000 / (120.0 \times 460.0^2) = 0.000 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Design to minimum steel percentage specified by code,

Maximum Depth of Section = 500.0 mm
Minimum Tension Steel Area Required = $0.13\% \times 120.0 \times 500.0 = 79 \text{ mm}^2$

Top Tension Steel Area Required = 79 mm²

LOCATION : RIGHT SUPPORT (3-D ANALYSIS RESULT)

Design Bending Moment = 0.0 kNm
Width, b = 120.0 mm
Effective Depth, d = 460.0 mm
 $M_u / b d^2 = 0.0 \times 1000000 / (120.0 \times 460.0^2) = 0.000 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Design to minimum steel percentage specified by code,

Maximum Depth of Section = 500.0 mm
Minimum Tension Steel Area Required = $0.13\% \times 120.0 \times 500.0 = 79 \text{ mm}^2$

Top Tension Steel Area Required = 79 mm²

Top Reinforcement Provided = 2T10 (157 mm²)
Bottom Reinforcement Provided = 2T10 (157 mm²)

LOCATION : 1/4 SPAN (2-D PLAN ANALYSIS RESULT)

Design Bending Moment = 0.0 kNm
Width, b = 120.0 mm
Effective Depth, d = 460.0 mm
 $M_u / b d^2 = 0.0 \times 1000000 / (120.0 \times 460.0^2) = 0.000 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Design to minimum steel percentage specified by code,

Maximum Depth of Section = 500.0 mm
Minimum Tension Steel Area Required = $0.13\% \times 120.0 \times 500.0 = 79 \text{ mm}^2$

Top Tension Steel Area Required = 79 mm²

LOCATION : 1/4 SPAN (3-D ANALYSIS RESULT)

Design Bending Moment = 0.0 kNm
Width, b = 120.0 mm
Effective Depth, d = 460.0 mm
 $M_u / b d^2 = 0.0 \times 1000000 / (120.0 \times 460.0^2) = 0.000 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Design to minimum steel percentage specified by code,

Maximum Depth of Section = 500.0 mm
Minimum Tension Steel Area Required = $0.13\% \times 120.0 \times 500.0 = 79 \text{ mm}^2$

Top Tension Steel Area Required = 79 mm²

Top Reinforcement Provided = 2T10 (157 mm²)
Bottom Reinforcement Provided = 2T10 (157 mm²)

SHEAR & TORSION DESIGN CALCULATION

LOCATION : SECTION 1 LEFT SUPPORT
(B:0 mm E:950 mm from left grid of span)

License Number: E0007-1-Inst-MY-000237-0-1

Maximum Torsion within Zone, T = 0.0 kNm
Shear at Location of Maximum Torsion, V = 3.8 kN

Link Horizontal Dimension, h₁ = b - 2 × Side Cover - DiaLink = 120 - 2 × 25 - 6 = 64 mm
Link Vertical Dimension, v₁ = h - 2 × Cover - DiaLink = 500 - 2 × 25 - 6 = 444 mm
Dimension x₁ = Min (h₁, v₁) = 64 mm, y₁ = Max (h₁, v₁) = 444 mm

Section Dimension: D_{min} = 120.0 mm, D_{max} = 500.0 mm
Torsion Stress, v_{st} = $2 \times T \times 10^6 / (D_{min}^2 \times (D_{max} - D_{min} / 3)) = 0.00 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Effective depth, d = 460.0 mm
Shear Stress due to Loading, v_{ss} = $V \times 1000 / (b \times d) = 3.8 \times 1000 / (120.0 \times 460.0) = 0.07 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Part 2 : Clause 2.4.6 and Table 2.3
Maximum Combined Stress Allowed, v_{tu} = Min (0.8 × √f_{cu}, 5) = 4.38 N/mm²
Total Stress, v_{Tot} = v_{ss} + v_{st} = 0.07 + 0.00 = 0.07 N/mm² ≤ v_{tu} (4.38 N/mm²)
Checking for Combined Stress Allowed Pass

Part 2: Clause 2.4.5
Additional Checking While Small Cross Section (y₁ < 550 mm)
Larger Link Dimension, y₁ = 444.0 mm < 550 mm
v_{tu} × y₁ / 550 = 4.38 × 444.0 / 550 = 3.54 N/mm²
v_{st} = 0.00 N/mm² ≤ 3.54 N/mm²
Checking for Torsion Stress Allowed Pass

Part 2 : Clause 2.4.6 Table 2.3
Torsion Strength contributed by concrete, v_{t,min} = Min (0.067 × √f_{cu}, 0.4) = 0.37 N/mm²
Torsion Stress, v_{st} = 0.00 N/mm² < v_{t,min} = 0.37 N/mm² -> No Torsion Reinforcement is needed

Maximum Shear within Zone, V = 3.7 kN

Part 2 : Clause 2.4.5, 2.4.6 Table 2.3
Maximum Shear Stress Allowed, v_{tu} = Min (0.8 × √30, 5) = 4.38 N/mm²
Shear Stress due to Loading, v_{ss} = $V \times 1000 / (b \times d) = 3.7 \times 1000 / (120.0 \times 460.0) = 0.07 \text{ N/mm}^2 \leq v_{tu} (4.38 \text{ N/mm}^2)$
Checking for Maximum Shear Stress Allowed Pass

Minimum Design Shear Stress, v_{Min} = 0.40 N/mm²

Tension Steel Area Provided, A_{st} = 157 mm²
- Table 3.9: Values of v_c, design concrete shear stress
Steel Percentage, $100 \times A_s / (b v \times d) = 0.28\% \leq 3.0\%$

Effective Depth Ratio, e_{dr} = 400 / d = 400 / 460.0 = 0.870 < 1
Effective Depth Ratio, 400 / d taken as 1

Minimum f_{cu}, f_{cuMin} = 25 N/mm², Concrete Grade Ratio, Min(f_{cu}, 40) / f_{cuMin} = 30 / 25 = 1.200
Concrete Shear Capacity, v_c = $0.79 \{100 A_s / (b v d)\}^{1/2} (400 / d)^{1/4} (f_{cu} / 25)^{1/2} / \gamma_m$
= $0.79 \times \{0.28\}^{1/2} \times 1.000 \times (1.200)^{1/2} / 1.25 = 0.44 \text{ N/mm}^2$

v_{ss} = 0.067 < v_c + 0.4, Provides only minimum link
Design for minimum Shear Stress, v_d = v_{min} = 0.40 N/mm²
Shear Link Area / Spacing Ratio, S_{Asv} / S_v = (v_d × b) / (f_{yy} × f_y) = (0.40 × 120) / (0.87 × 220) = 0.251 mm²/mm

Shear Reinforcement Provided : R6-225
Shear Link Area / Spacing Ratio Provided = 0.251 mm²/mm > 0.251 mm²/mm

LOCATION : SECTION 1 MIDDLE ZONE

License Number: E0007-1-Inst-MY-000237-0-1

(B:950 mm E:2850 mm from left grid of span)

Maximum Torsion within Zone, $T = 0.0 \text{ kNm}$

Shear at Location of Maximum Torsion, $V = 1.9 \text{ kN}$

Link Horizontal Dimension, $h_1 = b - 2 \times \text{Side Cover} - \text{DiaLink} = 120 - 2 \times 25 - 6 = 64 \text{ mm}$

Link Vertical Dimension, $v_1 = h - 2 \times \text{Cover} - \text{DiaLink} = 500 - 2 \times 25 - 6 = 444 \text{ mm}$

Dimension $x_1 = \text{Min}(h_1, v_1) = 64 \text{ mm}$, $y_1 = \text{Max}(h_1, v_1) = 444 \text{ mm}$

Section Dimension: $D_{\min} = 120.0 \text{ mm}$, $D_{\max} = 500.0 \text{ mm}$

Torsion Stress, $v_{st} = 2 \times T \times 10^6 / (D_{\min}^2 \times (D_{\max} - D_{\min} / 3)) = 0.00 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Effective depth, $d = 460.0 \text{ mm}$

Shear Stress due to Loading, $v_{ss} = V \times 1000 / (b \times d) = 1.9 \times 1000 / (120.0 \times 460.0) = 0.03 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Part 2 : Clause 2.4.6 and Table 2.3

Maximum Combined Stress Allowed, $v_{tu} = \text{Min}(0.8 \times \sqrt{f_{cu}}, 5) = 4.38 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Total Stress, $v_{Tot} = v_{ss} + v_{st} = 0.03 + 0.00 = 0.04 \text{ N/mm}^2 \leq v_{tu} (4.38 \text{ N/mm}^2)$

Checking for Combined Stress Allowed Pass

Part 2: Clause 2.4.5

Additional Checking While Small Cross Section ($y_1 < 550 \text{ mm}$)

Larger Link Dimension, $y_1 = 444.0 \text{ mm} < 550 \text{ mm}$

$v_{tu} \times y_1 / 550 = 4.38 \times 444.0 / 550 = 3.54 \text{ N/mm}^2$

$v_{st} = 0.00 \text{ N/mm}^2 \leq 3.54 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Checking for Torsion Stress Allowed Pass

Part 2 : Clause 2.4.6 Table 2.3

Torsion Strength contributed by concrete, $v_{t,\min} = \text{Min}(0.067 \times \sqrt{f_{cu}}, 0.4) = 0.37 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Torsion Stress, $v_{st} = 0.00 \text{ N/mm}^2 < v_{t,\min} = 0.37 \text{ N/mm}^2 \rightarrow$ *No Torsion Reinforcement is needed*

Maximum Shear within Zone, $V = 1.9 \text{ kN}$

Part 2 : Clause 2.4.5, 2.4.6 Table 2.3

Maximum Shear Stress Allowed, $v_{tu} = \text{Min}(0.8 \times \sqrt{30}, 5) = 4.38 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Shear Stress due to Loading, $v_{ss} = V \times 1000 / (b \times d) = 1.9 \times 1000 / (120.0 \times 460.0) = 0.03 \text{ N/mm}^2 \leq v_{\text{Max}} (4.38 \text{ N/mm}^2)$

Checking for Maximum Shear Stress Allowed Pass

Minimum Design Shear Stress, $v_{\min} = 0.40 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Tension Steel Area Provided, $A_{st} = 157 \text{ mm}^2$

- Table 3.9: Values of v_c , design concrete shear stress

Steel Percentage, $100 \times A_s / (b \times d) = 0.28 \% \leq 3.0 \%$

Effective Depth Ratio, $ed_r = 400 / d = 400 / 460.0 = 0.870 < 1$

Effective Depth Ratio, $400 / d$ taken as 1

Minimum f_{cu} , $f_{cu\min} = 25 \text{ N/mm}^2$, Concrete Grade Ratio, $\text{Min}(f_{cu}, 40) / f_{cu\min} = 30 / 25 = 1.200$

Concrete Shear Capacity, $v_c = 0.79 \{100 A_s / (b \times d)\}^{1/4} (400 / d)^{1/4} (f_{cu} / 25)^{1/4} / \gamma_m$

$= 0.79 \times \{0.28\}^{1/4} \times 1.000 \times (1.200)^{1/4} / 1.25 = 0.44 \text{ N/mm}^2$

$v_{ss} = 0.035 < v_c + 0.4$, Provides only minimum link

Design for minimum Shear Stress, $v_d = v_{\min} = 0.40 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Shear Link Area / Spacing Ratio, $S_{Asv_Sv} = (v_d \times b) / (f_{yy} \times f_y) = (0.40 \times 120) / (0.87 \times 220) = 0.251 \text{ mm}^2/\text{mm}$

Shear Reinforcement Provided : R6-225

Shear Link Area / Spacing Ratio Provided = $0.251 \text{ mm}^2/\text{mm} > 0.251 \text{ mm}^2/\text{mm}$

LOCATION : SECTION 1 RIGHT SUPPORT

(B:2850 mm E:3800 mm from left grid of span)

Maximum Torsion within Zone, $T = 0.0 \text{ kNm}$

Shear at Location of Maximum Torsion, $V = 3.8 \text{ kN}$

Link Horizontal Dimension, $h_1 = b - 2 \times \text{Side Cover} - \text{DiaLink} = 120 - 2 \times 25 - 6 = 64 \text{ mm}$

Link Vertical Dimension, $v_1 = h - 2 \times \text{Cover} - \text{DiaLink} = 500 - 2 \times 25 - 6 = 444 \text{ mm}$

Dimension $x_1 = \text{Min}(h_1, v_1) = 64 \text{ mm}$, $y_1 = \text{Max}(h_1, v_1) = 444 \text{ mm}$

Section Dimension: $D_{\min} = 120.0 \text{ mm}$, $D_{\max} = 500.0 \text{ mm}$

Torsion Stress, $v_{st} = 2 \times T \times 10^6 / (D_{\min}^2 \times (D_{\max} - D_{\min} / 3)) = 0.00 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Effective depth, $d = 460.0 \text{ mm}$

Shear Stress due to Loading, $v_{ss} = V \times 1000 / (b \times d) = 3.8 \times 1000 / (120.0 \times 460.0) = 0.07 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Part 2 : Clause 2.4.6 and Table 2.3

Maximum Combined Stress Allowed, $v_{tu} = \text{Min}(0.8 \times \sqrt{f_{cu}}, 5) = 4.38 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Total Stress, $v_{Tot} = v_{ss} + v_{st} = 0.07 + 0.00 = 0.07 \text{ N/mm}^2 \leq v_{tu} (4.38 \text{ N/mm}^2)$

Checking for Combined Stress Allowed Pass

Part 2: Clause 2.4.5

Additional Checking While Small Cross Section ($y_1 < 550 \text{ mm}$)

Larger Link Dimension, $y_1 = 444.0 \text{ mm} < 550 \text{ mm}$

$v_{tu} \times y_1 / 550 = 4.38 \times 444.0 / 550 = 3.54 \text{ N/mm}^2$

$v_{st} = 0.00 \text{ N/mm}^2 \leq 3.54 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Checking for Torsion Stress Allowed Pass

Part 2 : Clause 2.4.6 Table 2.3

Torsion Strength contributed by concrete, $v_{t,\min} = \text{Min}(0.067 \times \sqrt{f_{cu}}, 0.4) = 0.37 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Torsion Stress, $v_{st} = 0.00 \text{ N/mm}^2 < v_{t,\min} = 0.37 \text{ N/mm}^2 \rightarrow$ *No Torsion Reinforcement is needed*

Maximum Shear within Zone, $V = 3.7 \text{ kN}$

Part 2 : Clause 2.4.5, 2.4.6 Table 2.3

Maximum Shear Stress Allowed, $v_{tu} = \text{Min}(0.8 \times \sqrt{30}, 5) = 4.38 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Shear Stress due to Loading, $v_{ss} = V \times 1000 / (b \times d) = 3.7 \times 1000 / (120.0 \times 460.0) = 0.07 \text{ N/mm}^2 \leq v_{\text{Max}} (4.38 \text{ N/mm}^2)$

Checking for Maximum Shear Stress Allowed Pass

Minimum Design Shear Stress, $v_{\min} = 0.40 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Tension Steel Area Provided, $A_{st} = 157 \text{ mm}^2$

- Table 3.9: Values of v_c , design concrete shear stress

Steel Percentage, $100 \times A_s / (b \times d) = 0.28 \% \leq 3.0 \%$

Effective Depth Ratio, $ed_r = 400 / d = 400 / 460.0 = 0.870 < 1$

Effective Depth Ratio, $400 / d$ taken as 1

Minimum f_{cu} , $f_{cu\min} = 25 \text{ N/mm}^2$, Concrete Grade Ratio, $\text{Min}(f_{cu}, 40) / f_{cu\min} = 30 / 25 = 1.200$

Concrete Shear Capacity, $v_c = 0.79 \{100 A_s / (b \times d)\}^{1/4} (400 / d)^{1/4} (f_{cu} / 25)^{1/4} / \gamma_m$

$= 0.79 \times \{0.28\}^{1/4} \times 1.000 \times (1.200)^{1/4} / 1.25 = 0.44 \text{ N/mm}^2$

$v_{ss} = 0.067 < v_c + 0.4$, Provides only minimum link

Design for minimum Shear Stress, $v_d = v_{\min} = 0.40 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Shear Link Area / Spacing Ratio, $S_{Asv_Sv} = (v_d \times b) / (f_{yy} \times f_y) = (0.40 \times 120) / (0.87 \times 220) = 0.251 \text{ mm}^2/\text{mm}$

Shear Reinforcement Provided : R6-225

Shear Link Area / Spacing Ratio Provided = $0.251 \text{ mm}^2/\text{mm} > 0.251 \text{ mm}^2/\text{mm}$

DEFLECTION CHECKING FOR SPAN

Basic Span / Depth Ratio, Br = 20.0

Span Length, l = 3800.0 mm

Effective Depth, d = 460.0 mm

Actual Span / Depth Ratio, Ar = 8.3

Ultimate Design Moment, Mu = 3.6 kNm

Design Steel Strength, fy = 460.0 N/mm²

Area of Tension Steel Required, AsReq = 79 mm²

Area of Tension Steel Provided, AsProv = 157 mm²

Area of Compression Steel Provided, AsProv (Comp.) = 157 mm²

- Checking for deflection is based on BS8110: 1985

- Table 3.10: Basic span / effective depth ratio for rectangular or flange beams

- Table 3.11: Modification factor for tension reinforcement

- Table 3.12: Modification factor for compression reinforcement

Design Service Stress in Tension Reinforcement,

Equation 8

$$\begin{aligned}f_s &= \{(5 \times f_y \times A_{sReq}) / (8 \times A_{sProv})\} \times (1 / B_b) \\&= \{(5 \times 460.0 \times 79) / (8 \times 157)\} \times (1 / 1.00) \\&= 142.8 \text{ N/mm}^2\end{aligned}$$

Modification Factor for Tension Reinforcement,

Equation 7

$$\begin{aligned}M_{Ft} &= 0.55 + \{(477 - f_s) / (120 \times (0.9 + (M / b d^2)))\} \\&= 0.55 + \{(477 - 142.8) / (120 \times (0.9 + (3.6 \times 1000000 / (120 \times 460.0^2)))\} \\&= 3.22 > 2.0\end{aligned}$$

M_{Ft} taken as 2.0

New Modification Factor for Compression Reinforcement,

Equation 9

$$\begin{aligned}M_{Fc} &= 1 + \{(100 \times A_{sProv} / (b \times d)) / (3 + (100 \times A_{sProv} / (b \times d)))\} \\&= 1 + \{(100 \times 157 / (120.0 \times 460.0)) / (3 + (100 \times 157 / (120.0 \times 460.0)))\} \\&= 1.09 \leq 1.5\end{aligned}$$

New Deflection Ratio = (Br × M_{Ft} × M_{Fc}) / Ar = (20.0 × 2.00 × 1.09) / 8.3 = 5.26

Ratio >= 1.0 : Deflection Checked PASSED

BEAM SUPPORT REACTION TABLE

Current Beam Grid Mark: A/2-3

Beam Support Reactions

Support No.	Grid Mark	Support Type	Support Reaction, kN	
			Dead Load	Live Load
1	2	Beam	2.7	0.0
2	3	Beam	2.7	0.0

DETAIL CALCULATION FOR BEAM MARK : 1b4(120x500)

Beam Located along grid 3/A-B

Number of Span within beam = 1

Number of Section defined by user = 1

Number of Supports = 2

Beam Cantilever End = Both

Section Dimension Data

Span	Section	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Begin Depth (mm)	End Depth (mm)
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1	1	1260	120	500	500
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MATERIAL PROPERTIES

Maximum Concrete Strain, Ecc = 0.0035

Average Concrete Stress above Neutral Axis, k1 = 12.12 N/mm²

Concrete Lever Arm Factor, k2 = 0.4518

Limiting Effective Depth Factor, cb = 0.50

k2 / k1 Factor, kkk = 0.0373

Limiting Concrete Moment Capacity Factor, kk1

$$= cb \times k1 \times (1 - cb \times k2)$$

$$= 0.50 \times 12.12 \times (1 - 0.50 \times 0.4518)$$

$$= 4.6911 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

BEAM 1b4(120x500) SPAN NO. 1

FLEXURAL DESIGN CALCULATION

LOCATION : RIGHT SUPPORT (2-D PLAN ANALYSIS RESULT)

Design Bending Moment = 11.6 kNm

Width, b = 120.0 mm

Effective Depth, d = 460.0 mm

Mu / bd² = 11.6 × 1000000 / (120.0 × 460.0²) = 0.458 N/mm²

Singly Reinforced Design, limit Mu / bd² < kk1

Mu / bd² = 0.458 <= 4.691

Design as Singly Reinforced Rectangular Beam

Concrete Neutral Axis, x = 17.7 mm

Concrete Compression Force, Fc = k1 × b × x / 1000 = 12.12 × 120 × 17.7 / 1000 = 25.72 kN

Steel Area Required, AsReq = Fc × 1000 / (fy / γs) = 25.72 × 1000 / (460 / 1.15) = 65 mm²

Moment Capacity = Fc × (d - k2 × x) / 1000 = 25.72 × (460.0 - 0.4518 × 17.7) / 1000 = 11.6 kNm

Maximum Depth of Section = 500.0 mm

Minimum Tension Steel Area Required = 0.13% × 120.0 × 500.0 = 79 mm²

Top Tension Steel Area Required = 79 mm²

Bottom Compression Steel Area Required = 79 mm²

LOCATION : RIGHT SUPPORT (3-D ANALYSIS RESULT)

Design Bending Moment = 11.6 kNm

Width, b = 120.0 mm

Effective Depth, d = 460.0 mm

Mu / bd² = 11.6 × 1000000 / (120.0 × 460.0²) = 0.458 N/mm²

Singly Reinforced Design, limit Mu / bd² < kk1

Mu / bd² = 0.458 <= 4.691

Design as Singly Reinforced Rectangular Beam

Concrete Neutral Axis, x = 17.7 mm

Concrete Compression Force, Fc = k1 × b × x / 1000 = 12.12 × 120 × 17.7 / 1000 = 25.72 kN

Steel Area Required, AsReq = Fc × 1000 / (fy / γs) = 25.72 × 1000 / (460 / 1.15) = 65 mm²

Moment Capacity = $F_c \times (d - k_2 \times x) / 1000 = 25.72 \times (460.0 - 0.4518 \times 17.7) / 1000 = 11.6 \text{ kNm}$

Maximum Depth of Section = 500.0 mm

Minimum Tension Steel Area Required = $0.13\% \times 120.0 \times 500.0 = 79 \text{ mm}^2$

Top Tension Steel Area Required = 79 mm²

Bottom Compression Steel Area Required = 79 mm²

Additional Tension Steel Required along beam span, $A_{st} = F_t / (f_{yy} \times f_y) = 0.0 \times 10^3 / (0.8696 \times 460) = 0 \text{ mm}^2$

Area of Longitudinal Bar Area Required by Top Reinforcement, $A_{stTop} = A_{st} / 4 = 0 \text{ mm}^2$

Area of Longitudinal Bar Area Required by Bottom Reinforcement, $A_{stBot} = A_{st} = 0 \text{ mm}^2$

Final Top Tension Steel Area Required (3D) = 79 mm²

Final Bottom Compression Steel Area Required (3D) = 79 mm²

Top Reinforcement Provided = 2T10 (157 mm²)

Bottom Reinforcement Provided = 2T10 (157 mm²)

LOCATION : 1/4 SPAN (2-D PLAN ANALYSIS RESULT)

Design Bending Moment = **4.2 kNm**

Width, $b = 120.0 \text{ mm}$

Effective Depth, $d = 460.0 \text{ mm}$

$M_u / bd^2 = 4.2 \times 1000000 / (120.0 \times 460.0^2) = 0.166 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Singly Reinforced Design, limit $M_u / bd^2 < k_k1$

$M_u / bd^2 = 0.166 < 4.691$

Design as Singly Reinforced Rectangular Beam

Concrete Neutral Axis, $x = 6.3 \text{ mm}$

Concrete Compression Force, $F_c = k_1 \times b \times x / 1000 = 12.12 \times 120 \times 6.3 / 1000 = 9.23 \text{ kN}$

Steel Area Required, $A_{sReq} = F_c \times 1000 / (f_y / \gamma_s) = 9.23 \times 1000 / (460 / 1.15) = \mathbf{24 \text{ mm}^2}$

Moment Capacity = $F_c \times (d - k_2 \times x) / 1000 = 9.23 \times (460.0 - 0.4518 \times 6.3) / 1000 = 4.2 \text{ kNm}$

Maximum Depth of Section = 500.0 mm

Minimum Tension Steel Area Required = $0.13\% \times 120.0 \times 500.0 = 79 \text{ mm}^2$

Top Tension Steel Area Required = 79 mm²

Bottom Compression Steel Area Required = 79 mm²

Additional Tension Steel Required along beam span, $A_{st} = F_t / (f_{yy} \times f_y) = 0.0 \times 10^3 / (0.8696 \times 460) = 0 \text{ mm}^2$

Area of Longitudinal Bar Area Required by Top Reinforcement, $A_{stTop} = A_{st} / 4 = 0 \text{ mm}^2$

Area of Longitudinal Bar Area Required by Bottom Reinforcement, $A_{stBot} = A_{st} = 0 \text{ mm}^2$

Final Top Tension Steel Area Required (2D) = 79 mm²

Final Bottom Compression Steel Area Required (2D) = 79 mm²

LOCATION : 1/4 SPAN (3-D ANALYSIS RESULT)

Design Bending Moment = **4.2 kNm**

Width, $b = 120.0 \text{ mm}$

Effective Depth, $d = 460.0 \text{ mm}$

$M_u / bd^2 = 4.2 \times 1000000 / (120.0 \times 460.0^2) = 0.166 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Singly Reinforced Design, limit $M_u / bd^2 < k_k1$

$M_u / bd^2 = 0.166 < 4.691$

Design as Singly Reinforced Rectangular Beam

Concrete Neutral Axis, $x = 6.3 \text{ mm}$

Concrete Compression Force, $F_c = k_1 \times b \times x / 1000 = 12.12 \times 120 \times 6.3 / 1000 = 9.22 \text{ kN}$

Steel Area Required, $A_{sReq} = F_c \times 1000 / (f_y / \gamma_s) = 9.22 \times 1000 / (460 / 1.15) = \mathbf{24 \text{ mm}^2}$

Moment Capacity = $F_c \times (d - k_2 \times x) / 1000 = 9.22 \times (460.0 - 0.4518 \times 6.3) / 1000 = 4.2 \text{ kNm}$

Maximum Depth of Section = 500.0 mm

Minimum Tension Steel Area Required = $0.13\% \times 120.0 \times 500.0 = 79 \text{ mm}^2$

Top Tension Steel Area Required = 79 mm²

Bottom Compression Steel Area Required = 79 mm²

Additional Tension Steel Required along beam span, $A_{st} = F_t / (f_{yy} \times f_y) = 0.0 \times 10^3 / (0.8696 \times 460) = 0 \text{ mm}^2$

Area of Longitudinal Bar Area Required by Top Reinforcement, $A_{stTop} = A_{st} / 4 = 0 \text{ mm}^2$

Area of Longitudinal Bar Area Required by Bottom Reinforcement, $A_{stBot} = A_{st} = 0 \text{ mm}^2$

Final Top Tension Steel Area Required (3D) = 79 mm²

Final Bottom Compression Steel Area Required (3D) = 79 mm²

Top Reinforcement Provided = 2T10 (157 mm²)

Bottom Reinforcement Provided = 2T10 (157 mm²)

SHEAR & TORSION DESIGN CALCULATION

LOCATION : SECTION 1 (B:-60 mm E:1200 mm from left grid of span)

Maximum Torsion within Zone, $T = 0.0 \text{ kNm}$

Shear at Location of Maximum Torsion, $V = 16.7 \text{ kN}$

Link Horizontal Dimension, $h_1 = b - 2 \times \text{Side Cover} - \text{DiaLink} = 120 - 2 \times 25 - 6 = 64 \text{ mm}$

Link Vertical Dimension, $v_1 = h - 2 \times \text{Cover} - \text{DiaLink} = 500 - 2 \times 25 - 6 = 444 \text{ mm}$

Dimension $x_1 = \text{Min}(h_1, v_1) = 64 \text{ mm}$, $y_1 = \text{Max}(h_1, v_1) = 444 \text{ mm}$

Section Dimension: $D_{min} = 120.0 \text{ mm}$, $D_{max} = 500.0 \text{ mm}$

Torsion Stress, $v_{st} = 2 \times T \times 10^6 / (D_{min}^2 \times (D_{max} - D_{min} / 3)) = 0.00 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Effective depth, $d = 460.0 \text{ mm}$

Shear Stress due to Loading, $v_{ss} = V \times 1000 / (b \times d) = 16.7 \times 1000 / (120.0 \times 460.0) = 0.30 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Part 2 : Clause 2.4.6 and Table 2.3

Maximum Combined Stress Allowed, $v_{tu} = \text{Min}(0.8 \times \sqrt{f_{cu}}, 5) = 4.38 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Total Stress, $v_{Tot} = v_{ss} + v_{st} = 0.30 + 0.00 = 0.30 \text{ N/mm}^2 \leq v_{tu} (4.38 \text{ N/mm}^2)$

Checking for Combined Stress Allowed Pass

Part 2: Clause 2.4.5

Additional Checking While Small Cross Section ($y_1 < 550 \text{ mm}$)

Larger Link Dimension, $y_1 = 444.0 \text{ mm} < 550 \text{ mm}$

$v_{tu} \times y_1 / 550 = 4.38 \times 444.0 / 550 = 3.54 \text{ N/mm}^2$

$v_{st} = 0.00 \text{ N/mm}^2 \leq 3.54 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Checking for Torsion Stress Allowed Pass

Part 2 : Clause 2.4.6 Table 2.3

Torsion Strength contributed by concrete, $v_{t,min} = \text{Min}(0.067 \times \sqrt{f_{cu}}, 0.4) = 0.37 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Torsion Stress, $v_{st} = 0.00 \text{ N/mm}^2 < v_{t,min} = 0.37 \text{ N/mm}^2 \rightarrow \text{No Torsion Reinforcement is needed}$

Maximum Shear within Zone, $V = 16.2 \text{ kN}$

Part 2 : Clause 2.4.5, 2.4.6 Table 2.3

Maximum Shear Stress Allowed, $v_{tu} = \min(0.8 \times \sqrt{30}, 5) = 4.38 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Shear Stress due to Loading, $v_{ss} = V \times 1000 / (b \times d) = 16.2 \times 1000 / (120.0 \times 460.0) = 0.29 \text{ N/mm}^2 \leq v_{Max} (4.38 \text{ N/mm}^2)$

Checking for Maximum Shear Stress Allowed Pass

Minimum Design Shear Stress, $v_{Min} = 0.40 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Maximum Tensile Force within element = 0.0 kN

Allowable Tensile Capacity of Concrete = $0.05 \times f_{cu} \times A_c = 0.05 \times 30 \times (120 \times 500) = 90.0 \text{ kN}$

Tension Steel Area Provided, $A_{st} = 157 \text{ mm}^2$

- Table 3.9: Values of v_c , design concrete shear stress

Steel Percentage, $100 \times A_s / (b \times d) = 0.28 \% \leq 3.0 \%$

Effective Depth Ratio, $edr = 400 / d = 400 / 460.0 = 0.870 < 1$

Effective Depth Ratio, $400 / d$ taken as 1

Minimum f_{cu} , $f_{cuMin} = 25 \text{ N/mm}^2$, Concrete Grade Ratio, $\min(f_{cu}, 40) / f_{cuMin} = 30 / 25 = 1.200$

Concrete Shear Capacity, $v_c = 0.79 \{100 A_s / (b \times d)\}^{1/4} (400 / d)^{1/4} (f_{cu} / 25)^{1/4} / \gamma_m$
 $= 0.79 \times \{0.28\}^{1/4} \times 1.000 \times (1.200)^{1/4} / 1.25 = 0.44 \text{ N/mm}^2$

$v_{ss} = 0.293 < v_c + 0.4$, Provides only minimum link

Design for minimum Shear Stress, $v_d = v_{min} = 0.40 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Shear Link Area / Spacing Ratio, $S_{Asv_Sv} = (v_d \times b) / (f_{fy} \times f_y) = (0.40 \times 120) / (0.87 \times 220) = 0.251 \text{ mm}^2/\text{mm}$

Shear Reinforcement Provided : R6-225

Shear Link Area / Spacing Ratio Provided = $0.251 \text{ mm}^2/\text{mm} > 0.251 \text{ mm}^2/\text{mm}$

DEFLECTION CHECKING FOR SPAN

Basic Span / Depth Ratio, $Br = 7.0$

Span Length, $l = 1260.0 \text{ mm}$

Effective Depth, $d = 460.0 \text{ mm}$

Actual Span / Depth Ratio, $Ar = 2.7$

Ultimate Design Moment, $M_u = 11.6 \text{ kNm}$

Design Steel Strength, $f_y = 460.0 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Area of Tension Steel Required, $A_{sReq} = 79 \text{ mm}^2$

Area of Tension Steel Provided, $A_{sProv} = 157 \text{ mm}^2$

Area of Compression Steel Provided, $A_{sProv} (\text{Comp.}) = 157 \text{ mm}^2$

- Checking for deflection is based on BS8110: 1985

- Table 3.10: Basic span / effective depth ratio for rectangular or flange beams

- Table 3.11: Modification factor for tension reinforcement

- Table 3.12: Modification factor for compression reinforcement

Design Service Stress in Tension Reinforcement,

Equation 8

$$f_s = \{(5 \times f_y \times A_{sReq}) / (8 \times A_{sProv})\} \times (1 / Bb) \\ = \{(5 \times 460.0 \times 79) / (8 \times 157)\} \times (1 / 1.00) \\ = 142.8 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

Modification Factor for Tension Reinforcement,

Equation 7

$$MFt = 0.55 + \{(477 - f_s) / (120 \times (0.9 + (M/bd^2)))\} \\ = 0.55 + \{(477 - 142.8) / (120 \times (0.9 + (11.6 \times 1000000 / (120 \times 460.0^2)))\} \\ = 2.60 > 2.0$$

MFt taken as 2.0

New Modification Factor for Compression Reinforcement,

Equation 9

$$MFc = 1 + \{(100 \times A_{sProv} / (b \times d)) / (3 + (100 \times A_{sProv} / (b \times d)))\} \\ = 1 + \{(100 \times 157 / (120.0 \times 460.0)) / (3 + (100 \times 157 / (120.0 \times 460.0)))\} \\ = 1.09 \leq 1.5$$

New Deflection Ratio = $(Br \times MFt \times MFc) / Ar = (7.0 \times 2.00 \times 1.09) / 2.7 = 5.55$

Ratio ≥ 1.0 : Deflection Checked PASSED

BEAM SUPPORT REACTION TABLE

Current Beam Grid Mark: 3/A-B

Beam Support Reactions

Support No.	Grid Mark	Support Type	Support Reaction, kN	
			Dead Load	Live Load
1	B	Wall	9.9	1.8
2	B	Column	9.9	1.8

DETAIL CALCULATION FOR BEAM MARK : 1b5(120x500)

Beam Located along grid D/2-2A

Number of Span within beam = 1

Number of Section defined by user = 1

Number of Supports = 3

Beam Cantilever End = Nil.

Section Dimension Data

Span	Section	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Begin Depth (mm)	End Depth (mm)
1	1	1400	120	500	500

MATERIAL PROPERTIES

Maximum Concrete Strain, $E_{cc} = 0.0035$

Average Concrete Stress above Neutral Axis, $k_1 = 12.12 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Concrete Lever Arm Factor, $k_2 = 0.4518$

Limiting Effective Depth Factor, $cb = 0.50$

k_2 / k_1 Factor, $kkk = 0.0373$

Limiting Concrete Moment Capacity Factor, kk_1

$$= cb \times k_1 \times (1 - cb \times k_2)$$

$$= 0.50 \times 12.12 \times (1 - 0.50 \times 0.4518)$$

$$= 4.6911 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

BEAM 1b5(120x500) SPAN NO. 1

FLEXURAL DESIGN CALCULATION

LOCATION : SPAN (2-D PLAN ANALYSIS RESULT)

Design Bending Moment = 0.5 kNm

Width, $b = 120.0 \text{ mm}$

Effective Depth, $d = 460.0 \text{ mm}$

$M_u / bd^2 = 0.5 \times 1000000 / (120.0 \times 460.0^2) = 0.019 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Singly Reinforced Design, limit $M_u / bd^2 < kk_1$

$M_u / bd^2 = 0.019 \leq 4.691$

Design as Singly Reinforced Rectangular Beam

Concrete Neutral Axis, $x = 0.7 \text{ mm}$

Part 2 : Clause 2.4.5, 2.4.6 Table 2.3

Maximum Shear Stress Allowed, $v_{tu} = \text{Min} (0.8 \times \sqrt{30}, 5) = 4.38 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Shear Stress due to Loading, $v_{ss} = V \times 1000 / (b \times d) = 16.2 \times 1000 / (120.0 \times 460.0) = 0.29 \text{ N/mm}^2 \leq v_{\text{Max}} (4.38 \text{ N/mm}^2)$

Checking for Maximum Shear Stress Allowed Pass

Minimum Design Shear Stress, $v_{\text{Min}} = 0.40 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Maximum Tensile Force within element = 0.0 kN

Allowable Tensile Capacity of Concrete = $0.05 \times f_{cu} \times A_c = 0.05 \times 30 \times (120 \times 500) = 90.0 \text{ kN}$

Tension Steel Area Provided, $A_{st} = 157 \text{ mm}^2$

- Table 3.9: Values of v_c , design concrete shear stress

Steel Percentage, $100 \times A_s / (b \times d) = 0.28 \% \leq 3.0 \%$

Effective Depth Ratio, $edr = 400 / d = 400 / 460.0 = 0.870 < 1$

Effective Depth Ratio, 400 / d taken as 1

Minimum f_{cu} , $f_{cu\text{Min}} = 25 \text{ N/mm}^2$, Concrete Grade Ratio, $\text{Min}(f_{cu}, 40) / f_{cu\text{Min}} = 30 / 25 = 1.200$

Concrete Shear Capacity, $v_c = 0.79 \{100 A_s / (b \times d)\}^{1/4} (400 / d)^{1/4} (f_{cu} / 25)^{1/4} / \gamma_m$
 $= 0.79 \times \{0.28\}^{1/4} \times 1.000 \times (1.200)^{1/4} / 1.25 = 0.44 \text{ N/mm}^2$

$v_{ss} = 0.293 < v_c + 0.4$, Provides only minimum link

Design for minimum Shear Stress, $v_d = v_{\text{min}} = 0.40 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Shear Link Area / Spacing Ratio, $S_{Asv_Sv} = (v_d \times b) / (f_{yv} \times f_y) = (0.40 \times 120) / (0.87 \times 220) = 0.251 \text{ mm}^2/\text{mm}$

Shear Reinforcement Provided : R6-225

Shear Link Area / Spacing Ratio Provided = $0.251 \text{ mm}^2/\text{mm} > 0.251 \text{ mm}^2/\text{mm}$

DEFLECTION CHECKING FOR SPAN

Basic Span / Depth Ratio, $Br = 7.0$

Span Length, $l = 1260.0 \text{ mm}$

Effective Depth, $d = 460.0 \text{ mm}$

Actual Span / Depth Ratio, $Ar = 2.7$

Ultimate Design Moment, $M_u = 11.6 \text{ kNm}$

Design Steel Strength, $f_y = 460.0 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Area of Tension Steel Required, $A_{s\text{Req}} = 79 \text{ mm}^2$

Area of Tension Steel Provided, $A_{s\text{Prov}} = 157 \text{ mm}^2$

Area of Compression Steel Provided, $A_{s\text{Prov}} (\text{Comp.}) = 157 \text{ mm}^2$

- Checking for deflection is based on BS8110: 1985

- Table 3.10: Basic span / effective depth ratio for rectangular or flange beams

- Table 3.11: Modification factor for tension reinforcement

- Table 3.12: Modification factor for compression reinforcement

Design Service Stress in Tension Reinforcement,

Equation 8

$$f_s = \{(5 \times f_y \times A_{s\text{Req}}) / (8 \times A_{s\text{Prov}})\} \times (1 / B_b) \\ = \{(5 \times 460.0 \times 79) / (8 \times 157)\} \times (1 / 1.00) \\ = 142.8 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

Modification Factor for Tension Reinforcement,

Equation 7

$$M_{Ft} = 0.55 + \{(477 - f_s) / (120 \times (0.9 + (M / b d^2)))\} \\ = 0.55 + \{(477 - 142.8) / (120 \times (0.9 + (11.6 \times 1000000 / (120 \times 460.0^2)))\} \\ = 2.60 > 2.0$$

M_{Ft} taken as 2.0

New Modification Factor for Compression Reinforcement,

Equation 9

$$M_{Fc} = 1 + \{(100 \times A_{s\text{Prov}} / (b \times d)) / (3 + (100 \times A_{s\text{Prov}} / (b \times d)))\} \\ = 1 + \{(100 \times 157 / (120.0 \times 460.0)) / (3 + (100 \times 157 / (120.0 \times 460.0)))\} \\ = 1.09 \leq 1.5$$

New Deflection Ratio = $(B_r \times M_{Ft} \times M_{Fc}) / A_r = (7.0 \times 2.00 \times 1.09) / 2.7 = 5.55$

Ratio ≥ 1.0 : Deflection Checked PASSED

BEAM SUPPORT REACTION TABLE

Current Beam Grid Mark: 3/A-B

Beam Support Reactions

Support No.	Grid Mark	Support Type	Support Reaction, kN	
			Dead Load	Live Load
1	B	Wall	9.9	1.8
2	B	Column	9.9	1.8

DETAIL CALCULATION FOR BEAM MARK : 1b5(120x500)

Beam Located along grid D/2-2A

Number of Span within beam = 1

Number of Section defined by user = 1

Number of Supports = 3

Beam Cantilever End = Nil.

Section Dimension Data

Span	Section	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Begin Depth (mm)	End Depth (mm)
1	1	1400	120	500	500

MATERIAL PROPERTIES

Maximum Concrete Strain, $E_{cc} = 0.0035$

Average Concrete Stress above Neutral Axis, $k_1 = 12.12 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Concrete Lever Arm Factor, $k_2 = 0.4518$

Limiting Effective Depth Factor, $cb = 0.50$

k_2 / k_1 Factor, $kkk = 0.0373$

Limiting Concrete Moment Capacity Factor, kk_1

$$= cb \times k_1 \times (1 - cb \times k_2)$$

$$= 0.50 \times 12.12 \times (1 - 0.50 \times 0.4518)$$

$$= 4.6911 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

BEAM 1b5(120x500) SPAN NO. 1

FLEXURAL DESIGN CALCULATION

LOCATION : SPAN (2-D PLAN ANALYSIS RESULT)

Design Bending Moment = 0.5 kNm

Width, $b = 120.0 \text{ mm}$

Effective Depth, $d = 460.0 \text{ mm}$

$M_u / b d^2 = 0.5 \times 1000000 / (120.0 \times 460.0^2) = 0.019 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Singly Reinforced Design, limit $M_u / b d^2 < kk_1$

$M_u / b d^2 = 0.019 \leq 4.691$

Design as Singly Reinforced Rectangular Beam

Concrete Neutral Axis, $x = 0.7 \text{ mm}$

Concrete Compression Force, $F_c = k_1 \times b \times x / 1000 = 12.12 \times 120 \times 0.7 / 1000 = 1.07 \text{ kN}$

Steel Area Required, $A_{sReq} = F_c \times 1000 / (f_y / \gamma_s) = 1.07 \times 1000 / (460 / 1.15) = 3 \text{ mm}^2$

Moment Capacity = $F_c \times (d - k_2 \times x) / 1000 = 1.07 \times (460.0 - 0.4518 \times 0.7) / 1000 = 0.5 \text{ kNm}$

Maximum Depth of Section = 500.0 mm

Minimum Tension Steel Area Required = $0.13\% \times 120.0 \times 500.0 = 79 \text{ mm}^2$

Top Compression Steel Area Required = 79 mm²

Bottom Tension Steel Area Required = 79 mm²

LOCATION : SPAN (3-D ANALYSIS RESULT)

Design Bending Moment = 0.5 kNm

Width, $b = 120.0 \text{ mm}$

Effective Depth, $d = 460.0 \text{ mm}$

$M_u / bd^2 = 0.5 \times 1000000 / (120.0 \times 460.0^2) = 0.019 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Singly Reinforced Design, limit $M_u / bd^2 < k_k1$

$M_u / bd^2 = 0.019 < 4.691$

Design as Singly Reinforced Rectangular Beam

Concrete Neutral Axis, $x = 0.7 \text{ mm}$

Concrete Compression Force, $F_c = k_1 \times b \times x / 1000 = 12.12 \times 120 \times 0.7 / 1000 = 1.07 \text{ kN}$

Steel Area Required, $A_{sReq} = F_c \times 1000 / (f_y / \gamma_s) = 1.07 \times 1000 / (460 / 1.15) = 3 \text{ mm}^2$

Moment Capacity = $F_c \times (d - k_2 \times x) / 1000 = 1.07 \times (460.0 - 0.4518 \times 0.7) / 1000 = 0.5 \text{ kNm}$

Maximum Depth of Section = 500.0 mm

Minimum Tension Steel Area Required = $0.13\% \times 120.0 \times 500.0 = 79 \text{ mm}^2$

Top Compression Steel Area Required = 79 mm²

Bottom Tension Steel Area Required = 79 mm²

Top Reinforcement Provided = 2T10 (157 mm²)

Bottom Reinforcement Provided = 2T10 (157 mm²)

LOCATION : LEFT SUPPORT (2-D PLAN ANALYSIS RESULT)

Design Bending Moment = 0.0 kNm

Width, $b = 120.0 \text{ mm}$

Effective Depth, $d = 460.0 \text{ mm}$

$M_u / bd^2 = 0.0 \times 1000000 / (120.0 \times 460.0^2) = 0.000 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Design to minimum steel percentage specified by code,

Maximum Depth of Section = 500.0 mm

Minimum Tension Steel Area Required = $0.13\% \times 120.0 \times 500.0 = 79 \text{ mm}^2$

Top Tension Steel Area Required = 79 mm²

LOCATION : LEFT SUPPORT (3-D ANALYSIS RESULT)

Design Bending Moment = 0.0 kNm

Width, $b = 120.0 \text{ mm}$

Effective Depth, $d = 460.0 \text{ mm}$

$M_u / bd^2 = 0.0 \times 1000000 / (120.0 \times 460.0^2) = 0.000 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Design to minimum steel percentage specified by code,

Maximum Depth of Section = 500.0 mm

Minimum Tension Steel Area Required = $0.13\% \times 120.0 \times 500.0 = 79 \text{ mm}^2$

Top Tension Steel Area Required = 79 mm²

Top Reinforcement Provided = 2T10 (157 mm²)

Bottom Reinforcement Provided = 2T10 (157 mm²)

LOCATION : RIGHT SUPPORT (2-D PLAN ANALYSIS RESULT)

Design Bending Moment = 0.0 kNm

Width, $b = 120.0 \text{ mm}$

Effective Depth, $d = 460.0 \text{ mm}$

$M_u / bd^2 = 0.0 \times 1000000 / (120.0 \times 460.0^2) = 0.000 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Design to minimum steel percentage specified by code,

Maximum Depth of Section = 500.0 mm

Minimum Tension Steel Area Required = $0.13\% \times 120.0 \times 500.0 = 79 \text{ mm}^2$

Top Tension Steel Area Required = 79 mm²

LOCATION : RIGHT SUPPORT (3-D ANALYSIS RESULT)

Design Bending Moment = 0.0 kNm

Width, $b = 120.0 \text{ mm}$

Effective Depth, $d = 460.0 \text{ mm}$

$M_u / bd^2 = 0.0 \times 1000000 / (120.0 \times 460.0^2) = 0.000 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Design to minimum steel percentage specified by code,

Maximum Depth of Section = 500.0 mm

Minimum Tension Steel Area Required = $0.13\% \times 120.0 \times 500.0 = 79 \text{ mm}^2$

Top Tension Steel Area Required = 79 mm²

Top Reinforcement Provided = 2T10 (157 mm²)

Bottom Reinforcement Provided = 2T10 (157 mm²)

LOCATION : 1/4 SPAN (2-D PLAN ANALYSIS RESULT)

Design Bending Moment = 0.0 kNm

Width, $b = 120.0 \text{ mm}$

Effective Depth, $d = 460.0 \text{ mm}$

$M_u / bd^2 = 0.0 \times 1000000 / (120.0 \times 460.0^2) = 0.000 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Design to minimum steel percentage specified by code,

Maximum Depth of Section = 500.0 mm

Minimum Tension Steel Area Required = $0.13\% \times 120.0 \times 500.0 = 79 \text{ mm}^2$

Top Tension Steel Area Required = 79 mm²

LOCATION : 1/4 SPAN (3-D ANALYSIS RESULT)

Design Bending Moment = 0.0 kNm

Width, $b = 120.0 \text{ mm}$

Effective Depth, $d = 460.0 \text{ mm}$

$M_u / bd^2 = 0.0 \times 1000000 / (120.0 \times 460.0^2) = 0.000 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Design to minimum steel percentage specified by code,

Maximum Depth of Section = 500.0 mm
Minimum Tension Steel Area Required = $0.13\% \times 120.0 \times 500.0 = 79 \text{ mm}^2$

Top Tension Steel Area Required = 79 mm²

Top Reinforcement Provided = 2T10 (157 mm²)
Bottom Reinforcement Provided = 2T10 (157 mm²)

SHEAR & TORSION DESIGN CALCULATION

LOCATION : SECTION 1 LEFT SUPPORT
(B:0 mm E:350 mm from left grid of span)

Maximum Torsion within Zone, T = 0.0 kNm
Shear at Location of Maximum Torsion, V = 1.4 kN

Link Horizontal Dimension, h1 = b - 2 × Side Cover - DiaLink = 120 - 2 × 25 - 6 = 64 mm
Link Vertical Dimension, v1 = h - 2 × Cover - DiaLink = 500 - 2 × 25 - 6 = 444 mm
Dimension x1 = Min (h1, v1) = 64 mm, y1 = Max (h1, v1) = 444 mm

Section Dimension: Dmin = 120.0 mm, Dmax = 500.0 mm
Torsion Stress, $v_{st} = 2 \times T \times 10^6 / (D_{min}^2 \times (D_{max} - D_{min} / 3)) = 0.00 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Effective depth, d = 460.0 mm
Shear Stress due to Loading, $v_{ss} = V \times 1000 / (b \times d) = 1.4 \times 1000 / (120.0 \times 460.0) = 0.03 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Part 2 : Clause 2.4.6 and Table 2.3
Maximum Combined Stress Allowed, $v_{tu} = \text{Min} (0.8 \times \sqrt{f_{cu}}, 5) = 4.38 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Total Stress, $v_{Tot} = v_{ss} + v_{st} = 0.03 + 0.00 = 0.03 \text{ N/mm}^2 \leq v_{tu} (4.38 \text{ N/mm}^2)$
Checking for Combined Stress Allowed Pass

Part 2: Clause 2.4.5
Additional Checking While Small Cross Section (y1 < 550 mm)
Larger Link Dimension, y1 = 444.0 mm < 550 mm
 $v_{tu} \times y1 / 550 = 4.38 \times 444.0 / 550 = 3.54 \text{ N/mm}^2$
 $v_{st} = 0.00 \text{ N/mm}^2 \leq 3.54 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Checking for Torsion Stress Allowed Pass

Part 2 : Clause 2.4.6 Table 2.3
Torsion Strength contributed by concrete, $v_{t,min} = \text{Min} (0.067 \times \sqrt{f_{cu}}, 0.4) = 0.37 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Torsion Stress, $v_{st} = 0.00 \text{ N/mm}^2 < v_{t,min} = 0.37 \text{ N/mm}^2 \rightarrow$ *No Torsion Reinforcement is needed*

Maximum Shear within Zone, V = 1.3 kN

Part 2 : Clause 2.4.5, 2.4.6 Table 2.3
Maximum Shear Stress Allowed, $v_{tu} = \text{Min} (0.8 \times \sqrt{30}, 5) = 4.38 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Shear Stress due to Loading, $v_{ss} = V \times 1000 / (b \times d) = 1.3 \times 1000 / (120.0 \times 460.0) = 0.02 \text{ N/mm}^2 \leq v_{Max} (4.38 \text{ N/mm}^2)$
Checking for Maximum Shear Stress Allowed Pass

Minimum Design Shear Stress, $v_{Min} = 0.40 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Tension Steel Area Provided, $A_{st} = 157 \text{ mm}^2$
- Table 3.9: Values of v_c , design concrete shear stress
Steel Percentage, $100 \times A_s / (b \times d) = 0.28\% \leq 3.0\%$

Effective Depth Ratio, $ed_r = 400 / d = 400 / 460.0 = 0.870 < 1$

Effective Depth Ratio, 400 / d taken as 1

Minimum f_{cu} , $f_{cuMin} = 25 \text{ N/mm}^2$, Concrete Grade Ratio, $\text{Min}(f_{cu}, 40) / f_{cuMin} = 30 / 25 = 1.200$
Concrete Shear Capacity, $v_c = 0.79 \{100 A_s / (b \times d)\}^{1/4} (400 / d)^{1/4} (f_{cu} / 25)^{1/5} / \gamma_m$
 $= 0.79 \times \{0.28\}^{1/4} \times 1.000 \times (1.200)^{1/5} / 1.25 = 0.44 \text{ N/mm}^2$

$v_{ss} = 0.024 < v_c + 0.4$, Provides only minimum link
Design for minimum Shear Stress, $v_d = v_{min} = 0.40 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Shear Link Area / Spacing Ratio, $S A_{sv} S_v = (v_d \times b) / (f_{yy} \times f_y) = (0.40 \times 120) / (0.87 \times 220) = 0.251 \text{ mm}^2/\text{mm}$

Shear Reinforcement Provided : R6-22S
Shear Link Area / Spacing Ratio Provided = 0.251 mm²/mm > 0.251 mm²/mm

LOCATION : SECTION 1 MIDDLE ZONE
(B:350 mm E:1050 mm from left grid of span)

Maximum Torsion within Zone, T = 0.0 kNm
Shear at Location of Maximum Torsion, V = 0.0 kN

Link Horizontal Dimension, h1 = b - 2 × Side Cover - DiaLink = 120 - 2 × 25 - 6 = 64 mm
Link Vertical Dimension, v1 = h - 2 × Cover - DiaLink = 500 - 2 × 25 - 6 = 444 mm
Dimension x1 = Min (h1, v1) = 64 mm, y1 = Max (h1, v1) = 444 mm

Section Dimension: Dmin = 120.0 mm, Dmax = 500.0 mm
Torsion Stress, $v_{st} = 2 \times T \times 10^6 / (D_{min}^2 \times (D_{max} - D_{min} / 3)) = 0.00 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Effective depth, d = 460.0 mm
Shear Stress due to Loading, $v_{ss} = V \times 1000 / (b \times d) = 0.0 \times 1000 / (120.0 \times 460.0) = 0.00 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Part 2 : Clause 2.4.6 and Table 2.3
Maximum Combined Stress Allowed, $v_{tu} = \text{Min} (0.8 \times \sqrt{f_{cu}}, 5) = 4.38 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Total Stress, $v_{Tot} = v_{ss} + v_{st} = 0.00 + 0.00 = 0.00 \text{ N/mm}^2 \leq v_{tu} (4.38 \text{ N/mm}^2)$
Checking for Combined Stress Allowed Pass

Part 2: Clause 2.4.5
Additional Checking While Small Cross Section (y1 < 550 mm)
Larger Link Dimension, y1 = 444.0 mm < 550 mm
 $v_{tu} \times y1 / 550 = 4.38 \times 444.0 / 550 = 3.54 \text{ N/mm}^2$
 $v_{st} = 0.00 \text{ N/mm}^2 \leq 3.54 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Checking for Torsion Stress Allowed Pass

Part 2 : Clause 2.4.6 Table 2.3
Torsion Strength contributed by concrete, $v_{t,min} = \text{Min} (0.067 \times \sqrt{f_{cu}}, 0.4) = 0.37 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Torsion Stress, $v_{st} = 0.00 \text{ N/mm}^2 < v_{t,min} = 0.37 \text{ N/mm}^2 \rightarrow$ *No Torsion Reinforcement is needed*

Maximum Shear within Zone, V = 0.0 kN

Part 2 : Clause 2.4.5, 2.4.6 Table 2.3
Maximum Shear Stress Allowed, $v_{tu} = \text{Min} (0.8 \times \sqrt{30}, 5) = 4.38 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Shear Stress due to Loading, $v_{ss} = V \times 1000 / (b \times d) = 0.0 \times 1000 / (120.0 \times 460.0) = 0.00 \text{ N/mm}^2 \leq v_{Max} (4.38 \text{ N/mm}^2)$
Checking for Maximum Shear Stress Allowed Pass

Minimum Design Shear Stress, $v_{Min} = 0.40 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Tension Steel Area Provided, $A_{st} = 157 \text{ mm}^2$
- Table 3.9: Values of v_c , design concrete shear stress
Steel Percentage, $100 \times A_s / (b \times d) = 0.28\% \leq 3.0\%$

Maximum Depth of Section = 500.0 mm
Minimum Tension Steel Area Required = $0.13\% \times 120.0 \times 500.0 = 79 \text{ mm}^2$

Top Tension Steel Area Required = 79 mm²

*Top Reinforcement Provided = 2T10 (157 mm²)
Bottom Reinforcement Provided = 2T10 (157 mm²)*

SHEAR & TORSION DESIGN CALCULATION

LOCATION : SECTION 1 LEFT SUPPORT
(B:0 mm E:350 mm from left grid of span)

Maximum Torsion within Zone, T = 0.0 kNm
Shear at Location of Maximum Torsion, V = 1.4 kN

Link Horizontal Dimension, h1 = b - 2 × Side Cover - DiaLink = 120 - 2 × 25 - 6 = 64 mm
Link Vertical Dimension, v1 = h - 2 × Cover - DiaLink = 500 - 2 × 25 - 6 = 444 mm
Dimension x1 = Min (h1, v1) = 64 mm, y1 = Max (h1, v1) = 444 mm

Section Dimension: Dmin = 120.0 mm, Dmax = 500.0 mm
Torsion Stress, $v_{st} = 2 \times T \times 10^6 / (D_{min}^2 \times (D_{max} - D_{min} / 3)) = 0.00 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Effective depth, d = 460.0 mm
Shear Stress due to Loading, $v_{ss} = V \times 1000 / (b \times d) = 1.4 \times 1000 / (120.0 \times 460.0) = 0.03 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Part 2 : Clause 2.4.6 and Table 2.3
Maximum Combined Stress Allowed, $v_{tu} = \text{Min} (0.8 \times \sqrt{f_{cu}}, 5) = 4.38 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Total Stress, $v_{Tot} = v_{ss} + v_{st} = 0.03 + 0.00 = 0.03 \text{ N/mm}^2 \leq v_{tu} (4.38 \text{ N/mm}^2)$
Checking for Combined Stress Allowed Pass

Part 2: Clause 2.4.5
Additional Checking While Small Cross Section (y1 < 550 mm)
Larger Link Dimension, y1 = 444.0 mm < 550 mm
 $v_{tu} \times y1 / 550 = 4.38 \times 444.0 / 550 = 3.54 \text{ N/mm}^2$
 $v_{st} = 0.00 \text{ N/mm}^2 \leq 3.54 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Checking for Torsion Stress Allowed Pass

Part 2 : Clause 2.4.6 Table 2.3
Torsion Strength contributed by concrete, $v_{t,min} = \text{Min} (0.067 \times \sqrt{f_{cu}}, 0.4) = 0.37 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Torsion Stress, $v_{st} = 0.00 \text{ N/mm}^2 < v_{t,min} = 0.37 \text{ N/mm}^2 \rightarrow$ *No Torsion Reinforcement is needed*

Maximum Shear within Zone, V = 1.3 kN

Part 2 : Clause 2.4.5, 2.4.6 Table 2.3
Maximum Shear Stress Allowed, $v_{tu} = \text{Min} (0.8 \times \sqrt{30}, 5) = 4.38 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Shear Stress due to Loading, $v_{ss} = V \times 1000 / (b \times d) = 1.3 \times 1000 / (120.0 \times 460.0) = 0.02 \text{ N/mm}^2 \leq v_{Max} (4.38 \text{ N/mm}^2)$
Checking for Maximum Shear Stress Allowed Pass

Minimum Design Shear Stress, $v_{Min} = 0.40 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Tension Steel Area Provided, $A_{st} = 157 \text{ mm}^2$
- Table 3.9: Values of v_c , design concrete shear stress
Steel Percentage, $100 \times A_s / (b \times d) = 0.28 \% \leq 3.0 \%$

Effective Depth Ratio, $e_{dr} = 400 / d = 400 / 460.0 = 0.870 < 1$

Effective Depth Ratio, 400 / d taken as 1

Minimum f_{cu} , $f_{cuMin} = 25 \text{ N/mm}^2$, Concrete Grade Ratio, $\text{Min}(f_{cu}, 40) / f_{cuMin} = 30 / 25 = 1.200$
Concrete Shear Capacity, $v_c = 0.79 \{100 A_s / (b \times d)\}^{1/4} (400 / d)^{1/4} (f_{cu} / 25)^{1/5} / \gamma_m$
 $= 0.79 \times \{0.28\}^{1/4} \times 1.000 \times (1.200)^{1/5} / 1.25 = 0.44 \text{ N/mm}^2$

$v_{ss} = 0.024 < v_c + 0.4$, Provides only minimum link
Design for minimum Shear Stress, $v_d = v_{min} = 0.40 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Shear Link Area / Spacing Ratio, $S A_{sv} S_v = (v_d \times b) / (f_{yy} \times f_y) = (0.40 \times 120) / (0.87 \times 220) = 0.251 \text{ mm}^2/\text{mm}$

Shear Reinforcement Provided : R6-225
Shear Link Area / Spacing Ratio Provided = 0.251 mm²/mm > 0.251 mm²/mm

LOCATION : SECTION 1 MIDDLE ZONE
(B:350 mm E:1050 mm from left grid of span)

Maximum Torsion within Zone, T = 0.0 kNm
Shear at Location of Maximum Torsion, V = 0.0 kN

Link Horizontal Dimension, h1 = b - 2 × Side Cover - DiaLink = 120 - 2 × 25 - 6 = 64 mm
Link Vertical Dimension, v1 = h - 2 × Cover - DiaLink = 500 - 2 × 25 - 6 = 444 mm
Dimension x1 = Min (h1, v1) = 64 mm, y1 = Max (h1, v1) = 444 mm

Section Dimension: Dmin = 120.0 mm, Dmax = 500.0 mm
Torsion Stress, $v_{st} = 2 \times T \times 10^6 / (D_{min}^2 \times (D_{max} - D_{min} / 3)) = 0.00 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Effective depth, d = 460.0 mm
Shear Stress due to Loading, $v_{ss} = V \times 1000 / (b \times d) = 0.0 \times 1000 / (120.0 \times 460.0) = 0.00 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Part 2 : Clause 2.4.6 and Table 2.3
Maximum Combined Stress Allowed, $v_{tu} = \text{Min} (0.8 \times \sqrt{f_{cu}}, 5) = 4.38 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Total Stress, $v_{Tot} = v_{ss} + v_{st} = 0.00 + 0.00 = 0.00 \text{ N/mm}^2 \leq v_{tu} (4.38 \text{ N/mm}^2)$
Checking for Combined Stress Allowed Pass

Part 2: Clause 2.4.5
Additional Checking While Small Cross Section (y1 < 550 mm)
Larger Link Dimension, y1 = 444.0 mm < 550 mm
 $v_{tu} \times y1 / 550 = 4.38 \times 444.0 / 550 = 3.54 \text{ N/mm}^2$
 $v_{st} = 0.00 \text{ N/mm}^2 \leq 3.54 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Checking for Torsion Stress Allowed Pass

Part 2 : Clause 2.4.6 Table 2.3
Torsion Strength contributed by concrete, $v_{t,min} = \text{Min} (0.067 \times \sqrt{f_{cu}}, 0.4) = 0.37 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Torsion Stress, $v_{st} = 0.00 \text{ N/mm}^2 < v_{t,min} = 0.37 \text{ N/mm}^2 \rightarrow$ *No Torsion Reinforcement is needed*

Maximum Shear within Zone, V = 0.0 kN

Part 2 : Clause 2.4.5, 2.4.6 Table 2.3
Maximum Shear Stress Allowed, $v_{tu} = \text{Min} (0.8 \times \sqrt{30}, 5) = 4.38 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Shear Stress due to Loading, $v_{ss} = V \times 1000 / (b \times d) = 0.0 \times 1000 / (120.0 \times 460.0) = 0.00 \text{ N/mm}^2 \leq v_{Max} (4.38 \text{ N/mm}^2)$
Checking for Maximum Shear Stress Allowed Pass

Minimum Design Shear Stress, $v_{Min} = 0.40 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Tension Steel Area Provided, $A_{st} = 157 \text{ mm}^2$
- Table 3.9: Values of v_c , design concrete shear stress
Steel Percentage, $100 \times A_s / (b \times d) = 0.28 \% \leq 3.0 \%$

			Dead Load	Live Load
1	2	Wall	1.0	0.0
2	2	Column	1.0	0.0
3	2A	Wall	1.0	0.0

Isometric view of a building layout showing the 'BASE PRINT ROOM'.

73 Units Sample House - Single Storey Bungalow
Work Programme for Industrialized Building System Sequence
Production, Delivery, Installation & Quality Control Schedule

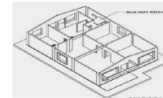
A 3D perspective view of a building model, showing the layout of the main hall, reception area, and various rooms. The model is labeled with 'MAIN HALL' and 'RECEPTION'.

[illegible]

- 43 Units Sample House - Single Storey Bungalow



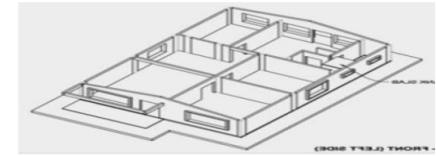
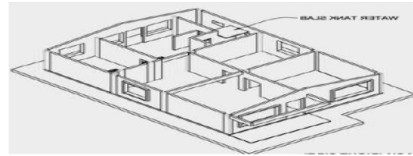
Production, Delivery, Installation & Quality Control Schedule

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Project : PERUMAHAN KEKAL MANGSA BANJIR (RKB)

- Kuala Krai (Kelantan)

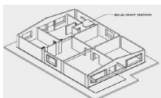
- Accessories and Worker Team Required



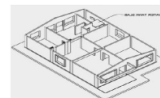
Bill	Description	Prop provided (unit)	Quantities (nos)	Drawing No
2.1	Ground floor wall prop	14 x 2 x 16 units	448	
5.1	Ground floor Column Mould	19 x 1 x 10 units	190	
5.1a	Ground floor In-situ Beam Mould	4 x 1 x 10 units	40	
5.1b	Ground floor Beam Supports (Scaffolding)	5 x 1 x 10 units	50	

Bill	Description	No. of Workers	Work done / Day
1	Wall Panel Installation	4+1 = 5	30 - 50 pcs panel
2	Fill in Expandite Concrete	2+0 = 2	30 - 50 pcs panel
3	Column Rebar Installation	5+0 = 5	40 - 60 nos column
4	Column Mould Installation	5+0 = 5	41 - 60 nos column
5	Column/Beam Casting	5+0 = 5	4 - 6 m3
6	Column Mould Dismantle	5+0 = 5	40 - 60 nos column
7	Precast Beam Installation	4+0 = 4	10 - 20 nos precast beam
8	Mobile Crance 25Ton Panel Installation		
9	Mobile Crance 20Ton Casting & Dismantled		

- Kuala Krai (Kelantan)
- 30 Units Sample House - Single Storey Bungalow



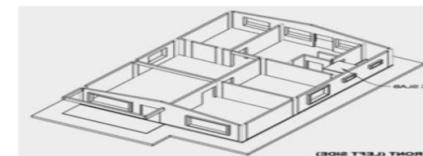
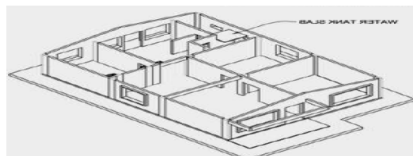
Work Programme for Industrialized Building System Sequence Production, Delivery, Installation & Quality Control Schedule

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Project : PERUMAHAN KEKAL MANGSA BANJIR (RKB)

- Kuala Krai (Kelantan)

- Accessories and Worker Team Required

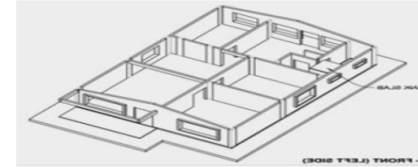
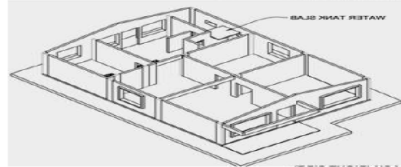


Bill	Description	Prop provided (unit)	Quantities (nos)	Drawing No
2.1	Ground floor wall prop	14 x 2 x 16 units	448	
5.1	Ground floor Column Mould	19 x 1 x 10 units	190	
5.1a	Ground floor In-situ Beam Mould	4 x 1 x 10 units	40	
5.1b	Ground floor Beam Supports (Scaffolding)	5 x 1 x 10 units	50	

Bill	Description	No. of Workers	Work done / Day
1	Wall Panel Installation	4+1 = 5	30 - 50 pcs panel
2	Fill in Expandite Concrete	2+0 = 2	30 - 50 pcs panel
3	Column Rebar Installation	5+0 = 5	40 - 60 nos column
4	Column Mould Installation	5+0 = 5	41 - 60 nos column
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7	Precast Beam Installation	4+0 = 4	10 - 20 nos precast beam
8	Mobile Crance 25Ton Panel Installation		
9	Mobile Crance 20Ton Casting & Dismantled		

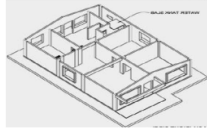
Project : PERUMAHAN KEKAL MANGSA BANJIR (RKB)

- Kuala Krai (Kelantan)
- Logistic Cost

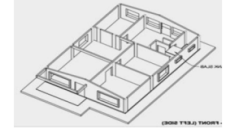


Item	Description	Super-structure (Frame & Wall) HC Precast System	Logistic		
			Kuala Krai	Kuala Lipis	Jerantut
	Super-structure (Frame & Wall) :				
	- Precast Element				
	- Wet Work on Site	15,570.90	4,534.20	3,022.80	3,023.80
	Total / unit	15,570.90	4,534.20	3,022.80	3,023.80
	Total GFA (m2)	97.50			
	Cost / m2 GFA	159.70			
	Cost / ft2 GFA	14.84			

- 2 Units Sample House - Single Storey Bungalow

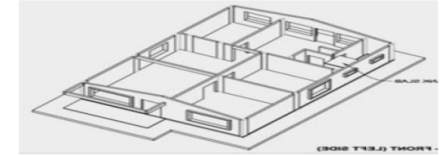
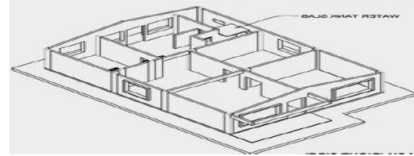


Production, Delivery, Installation & Quality Control Schedule

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Project : PERUMAHAN KEKAL MANGSA BANJIR (RKB)

- Kuala Krai (Kelantan)
- Accessories and Worker Team Required



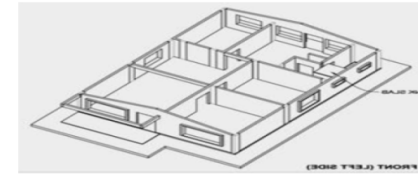
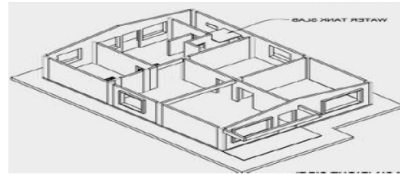
Bill	Description	Prop provided (unit)	Quantities (nos)	Drawing No
2.1	Ground floor wall prop	14 x 2 x 2 units	28	
5.1	Ground floor Column Mould	19 x 1 x 2 units	38	
5.1a	Ground floor In-situ Beam Mould	4 x 1 x 2 units	8	
5.1b	Ground floor Beam Supports (Scaffolding)	5 x 1 x 2 units	10	

Bill	Description	No. of Workers	Work done / Day
1	Wall Panel Installation	4+1 = 5	30 - 50 pcs panel
2	Fill in Expandite Concrete	2+0 = 2	30 - 50 pcs panel
3	Column Rebar Installation	5+0 = 5	40 - 60 nos column
4	Column Mould Installation	5+0 = 5	41 - 60 nos column
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Project : PERUMAHAN KEKAL MANGSA BANJIR (RKB)

- Kuala Krai (Kelantan)

- Logistic Cost



Item	Description	Super-structure (Frame & Wall) HC Precast System	Logistic		
			Kuala Krai	Kuala Lipis	Jerantut
	Super-structure (Frame & Wall) :				
	- Precast Element				
	- Wet Work on Site	15,570.90	4,534.20	3,022.80	3,023.80
	Total / unit	15,570.90	4,534.20	3,022.80	3,023.80
	Total GFA (m2)	97.50			
	Cost / m2 GFA	159.70			
	Cost / ft2 GFA	14.84			

DESIGNED BY YOU
PRODUCED BY
HC PRECAST SYSTEM
THANK YOU